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## SENATE BILL NO. 643

Offered January 11, 2024

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 16.1-69.24, 18.2-456 and 19.2-128 of the Code of Virginia, relating to penalties for failure to appear; contempt.

Patrons—Aird, Deeds and Carroll Foy

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That §§ 16.1-69.24, 18.2-456 and 19.2-128 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:**

**§ 16.1-69.24. Contempt of court.**

A. A judge of a district court shall have the same powers and jurisdiction as a judge of a circuit court to punish summarily for contempt, but in no case shall the fine exceed \$250 and imprisonment exceed 10 days for the same contempt. From any such fine or sentence, there shall be an appeal of right within the period prescribed in this title and to the court or courts designated therein for appeals in other cases, and the proceedings on such appeal shall conform in all respects to the provisions of §§ 18.2-456 through 18.2-459.

B. Any person charged with a felony offense, misdemeanor offense, or released on a summons pursuant to § 19.2-73 or 19.2-74 who fails to appear before any court or judicial officer as required shall not be punished for contempt under this provision but may be punished for such contempt under subdivision A 6 of § 18.2-456 in accordance with the procedures in § 19.2-11.

**§ 18.2-456. Cases in which courts and judges may punish summarily for contempt.**

A. The courts and judges may issue attachments for contempt, and punish them summarily, only in the following cases:

1. Misbehavior in the presence of the court, or so near thereto as to obstruct or interrupt the administration of justice;

2. Violence, or threats of violence, to a judge or officer of the court, or to a juror, witness, or party going to, attending, or returning from the court, for or in respect of any act or proceeding had, or to be had, in such court;

3. Vile, contemptuous, or insulting language addressed to or published of a judge for or in respect of any act or proceeding had, or to be had, in such court, or like language used in his presence and intended for his hearing for or in respect of such act or proceeding;

4. Misbehavior of an officer of the court in his official character; and

5. Disobedience or resistance of an officer of the court, juror, witness, or other person to any lawful process, judgment, decree, or order of the court; and

6. Willful failure to appear before any court or judicial officer as required after having been charged with a felony offense or misdemeanor offense or released on a summons pursuant to § 19.2-73 or 19.2-74.

B. The judge shall indicate, in writing, under which subdivision in subsection A a person is being charged and punished for contempt.

C. Nothing in subdivision A 6 shall be construed to prohibit prosecution under § 19.2-128. If a person does not appear in court as required, the court may only issue a rule to show cause returnable at a future date for the person's appearance. If the person fails to appear at the show cause hearing, the court may issue a *capias*.

**§ 19.2-128. Penalties for failure to appear.**

A. Whoever, having been released pursuant to this chapter or § 19.2-319 or on a summons pursuant to § 19.2-73 or § 19.2-74, willfully fails to appear before any court or judicial officer as required, shall, after notice to all interested parties, incur a forfeiture of any security which that may have been given or pledged for his release, unless one of the parties can show good cause for excusing the absence, or unless the court, in its sound discretion, shall determine that neither the interests of justice nor the power of the court to conduct orderly proceedings will be served by such forfeiture. For purposes of this subsection, when the court determines whether a non-appearance was willful the court shall consider mitigating circumstances. These circumstances may include (i) an illness, injury, or other unforeseen medical condition; (ii) unforeseen transportation problems; or (iii) an inability to obtain adequate dependent care.

B. Any person (i) charged with a felony offense or misdemeanor offense or (ii) convicted of a felony offense or misdemeanor offense and execution of sentence is suspended pursuant to § 19.2-319 who

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SB643

59 willfully fails to appear before any court as required shall be guilty of a Class 6 felony may be punished  
60 for contempt in accordance with the procedures in § 19.2-11.  
61 C. Any person (i) charged with a misdemeanor offense or (ii) convicted of a misdemeanor offense  
62 and execution of sentence is suspended pursuant to § 19.2-319 who willfully fails to appear before any  
63 court as required shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor. The provisions of this section shall not apply  
64 to any person who is (i) incarcerated in any correctional facility or (ii) (a) detained in any state or  
65 federal facility or (b) in the custody of a law-enforcement officer at the time such person is required to  
66 appear before any court or judicial officer.