

1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact §§ 2.2-4321.3, 23.1-1009, and 40.1-6 of the Code of Virginia, relating to*
 3 *prevailing wage rate for public works contracts; definitions; civil penalty.*

4 [H 569]

5 Approved

6 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**7 **1. That §§ 2.2-4321.3, 23.1-1009, and 40.1-6 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as**
8 **follows:**9 **§ 2.2-4321.3. Payment of prevailing wage for work performed on public works contracts; penalty.**

10 A. As used in this section:

11 *"Area" means each planning district, as defined in § 15.2-4202, for which the Commissioner collects*
12 *wage and benefit information to determine a prevailing wage rate.*13 *"Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Labor and Industry.*14 *"Covered institution" means a public institution of higher education that has entered into a management*
15 *agreement with the Commonwealth to be governed by the provisions of Article 4 (§ 23.1-1004 et seq.) of*
16 *Chapter 10 of Title 23.1.*17 *"Department" means the Department of Labor and Industry.*18 *"Locality" means any county, city, or town, school division, or other political subdivision.*19 *"Prevailing wage rate" means the rate, amount, or level of wages, salaries, benefits, and other*
20 *remuneration prevailing for the corresponding classes of mechanics, laborers, or workers employed for the*
21 *same work in the same trade or occupation in the locality in which the public facility or immovable property*
22 *that is the subject of public works is located, as determined by the Commissioner of Labor and Industry on*
23 *the basis of applicable surveys conducted every two years, provided that (i) in no event shall the prevailing*
24 *wage rate determinations made be lower than the prevailing wage rate determined by the U.S. Secretary of*
25 *Labor under the provisions of the federal Davis-Bacon Act, 40 U.S.C. § 276 3141 et seq., as amended, and*
26 *(ii) the method for determining the prevailing wage is consistent with the definition of "prevailing wage" in*
27 *29 C.F.R. § 1.2 as of January 20, 2026.*28 *"Public works" means the operation, erection, construction, alteration, improvement, maintenance, or*
29 *repair of any public facility or immovable property owned, used, or leased by a state agency, covered*
30 *institution, or locality, including and includes transportation infrastructure projects. "Public works" does not*
31 *include work performed at a non-governmental property or facility used to provide broadband or other*
32 *telecommunications services, regardless of whether such property or facility was installed under a federal,*
33 *state, or local grant or other infrastructure expansion program, and regardless of whether such property or*
34 *facility is held in trust or is otherwise subject to a partial federal or state interest for any period of time.*35 *"State agency" means any authority, board, department, instrumentality, institution, agency, or other unit*
36 *of state government. "State agency" does not include any county, city, or town.*37 *"Type of construction" or "construction type" means the general category of construction as established*
38 *by the Commissioner for the publication of general wage determinations and includes building, residential,*
39 *heavy, and highway.*40 B. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, each state agency, when procuring services or
41 letting contracts for public works paid for in whole or in part by state funds, or when overseeing or
42 administering such contracts for public works, shall ensure that its bid specifications or other public contracts
43 applicable to the public works require bidders, offerors, contractors, and subcontractors to pay wages,
44 salaries, benefits, and other remuneration to any mechanic, laborer, or worker employed, retained, or
45 otherwise hired to perform services in connection with the public contract for public works at the prevailing
46 wage rate. Each public contract for public works by a state agency shall contain a provision requiring that the
47 remuneration to any individual performing the work of any mechanic, laborer, or worker on the work
48 contracted to be done under the public contract shall be at a rate ~~equal to~~ *no less than* the prevailing wage
49 rate.50 C. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, any locality may adopt an ordinance requiring
51 that, when letting contracts for public works paid for in whole or in part by funds of the locality, or when
52 overseeing or administering a public contract, its bid specifications, project agreements, or other public
53 contracts applicable to the public works shall require bidders, offerors, contractors, and subcontractors to pay
54 wages, salaries, benefits, and other remuneration to any mechanic, laborer, or worker employed, retained, or
55 otherwise hired to perform services in connection with the public contract at a rate *no less than* the prevailing
56 wage rate. Each public contract of a locality that has adopted an ordinance described in this section shall

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57 contain a provision requiring that the remuneration to any individual performing the work of any mechanic,
 58 laborer, or worker on the work contracted to be done under the public contract shall be at a rate ~~equal to~~ *no*
 59 *less than* the prevailing wage rate.

60 *D. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, each covered institution, when procuring services*
 61 *or construction contracts initiated after July 1, 2027, with a value greater than or equal to \$5 million for*
 62 *public works paid for in whole or in part by state general funds or by incurring state general fund debt, or*
 63 *when overseeing or administering such contracts for public works, shall ensure that its bid specifications or*
 64 *other public contracts applicable to the public works require bidders, offerors, contractors, and*
 65 *subcontractors to pay wages, salaries, benefits, and other remuneration to any mechanic, laborer, or worker*
 66 *employed, retained, or otherwise hired to perform services in connection with the public contract for public*
 67 *works at the prevailing wage rate. Each public contract for public works by a covered institution shall*
 68 *contain a provision requiring that the remuneration to any individual performing the work of any mechanic,*
 69 *laborer, or worker on the work contracted to be done under the public contract shall be at a rate no less than*
 70 *the prevailing wage rate.*

71 *E. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, public contracts entered into by the Department of*
 72 *Housing and Community Development (DHCD) or the Virginia Housing Development Authority (HDA) for*
 73 *the funding or financing of housing developments for low-income or moderate-income individuals under*
 74 *qualification criteria established by DHCD or HDA and public contracts entered into by HDA paid for in*
 75 *whole or in part by funds other than state appropriated funds shall not be subject to the requirements of this*
 76 *Chapter.*

77 *F. Any contractor or subcontractor subject to the provisions of this section who employs any mechanic,*
 78 *laborer, or worker to perform work contracted to be done under the public contract for public works for or on*
 79 *behalf of a state agency or a covered institution or for or on behalf of a locality that has adopted an ordinance*
 80 *described in subsection C or at a rate that is less than the prevailing wage rate (~~+~~) shall be (i) liable to such*
 81 *individuals for the payment of all wages due, plus interest at an annual rate of eight percent accruing from the*
 82 *date the wages were due; (ii) liable to the Commissioner for liquidated damages of \$500 for each individual*
 83 *per day that the individual is paid less than the prevailing wage rate for the work performed by such*
 84 *individual; and (~~ii~~) shall be (iii) disqualified from bidding on public contracts with any public body until the*
 85 *contractor or subcontractor has made full restitution of the amount described in clause (i) owed to such*
 86 *individuals. A contractor or subcontractor who willfully violates this section is guilty of a Class 1*
 87 *misdemeanor.*

88 ~~E. G.~~ *G. Any interested party, which shall include a bidder, offeror, contractor, ~~or~~ subcontractor, or labor*
 89 *organization shall have standing to challenge any bid specification, project agreement, or other public*
 90 *contract for public works that violates the provisions of this section. Such interested party shall be entitled to*
 91 *injunctive relief to prevent any violation of this section. Any interested party bringing a successful action*
 92 *under this section shall be entitled to recover reasonable attorney fees and costs from the responsible party.*

93 ~~F. H.~~ *H. A representative of a state agency, a representative of a covered institution, or a representative of a*
 94 *locality that has adopted an ordinance described in subsection C may contact the Commissioner of Labor and*
 95 *Industry, at least 10 but not more than 20 days prior to the date bids for such a public contract for public*
 96 *works will be advertised or solicited, to ascertain the proper prevailing wage rate for work to be performed*
 97 *under the public contract.*

98 ~~G. I.~~ *I. Upon the award of any public contract subject to the provisions of this section, the contractor to*
 99 *whom such contract is awarded shall certify, under oath, to the Commissioner of Labor and Industry the pay*
 100 *scale for each craft or trade employed on the project to be used by such contractor and any of the contractor's*
 101 *subcontractors for work to be performed under such public contract. This certification shall, for each craft or*
 102 *trade employed on the project, specify the total hourly amount to be paid to employees, including wages and*
 103 *applicable fringe benefits, provide an itemization of the amount paid in wages and each applicable benefit,*
 104 *and list the names and addresses of any third party fund, plan or program to which benefit payments will be*
 105 *made on behalf of employees.*

106 ~~H. J.~~ *J. Each employer subject to the provisions of this section shall keep, maintain, and preserve (i) records*
 107 *relating to the wages paid to and hours worked by each individual performing the work of any mechanic,*
 108 *laborer, or worker and (ii) a schedule of the occupation or work classification at which each individual*
 109 *performing the work of any mechanic, laborer, or worker on the public works project is employed during*
 110 *each work day and week. The employer shall preserve these records for a minimum of six years and make*
 111 *such records available to the Department of Labor and Industry within 10 days of a request and shall certify*
 112 *that records reflect the actual hours worked and the amount paid to its workers for whatever time period they*
 113 *request. The employer shall submit such records within 10 days after the payment of wages to the Department*
 114 *on certified payroll forms prescribed by the Department. Any contractor or subcontractor subject to the*
 115 *provisions of this section and any officer, employee, or agent of the contractor or subcontractor whose duty*
 116 *as the officer, employee, or agent is to file the certified payroll, who the Commissioner finds has failed to file*
 117 *the certified payroll for any public works project as required under this section, shall be subject to a civil*
 118 *penalty to be assessed by the Commissioner for deposit in the general fund. Such civil penalty shall be no*

119 more than \$500 for a first violation of this section and up to \$1,000 for a second or subsequent violation
120 within five years of the first violation. A second or subsequent violation that occurs more than five years after
121 the first violation shall be considered a first violation. Each month in which a failure to file the certified
122 payroll as required under this subsection occurs shall constitute a separate violation.

123 K. No employer subject to the provisions of this section shall hire a subcontractor to perform work under
124 a public contract for public works if such subcontractor is not registered with the Commonwealth's statewide
125 electronic procurement system.

126 L. Contractors and subcontractors performing public works for a state agency, a covered institution, or
127 for a locality that has adopted an ordinance described in subsection C shall post the general prevailing wage
128 rate for each craft and classification involved, as determined by the Commissioner of ~~Labor and Industry~~,
129 including the effective date of any changes thereof, in prominent and easily accessible places at the site of the
130 work or at any such places as are used by the contractor or subcontractors to pay workers their wages. Within
131 10 days of such posting, a contractor or subcontractor shall certify to the Commissioner of ~~Labor and~~
132 ~~Industry~~ its compliance with this subsection.

133 M. Any fines or penalties levied by the Commissioner under this section shall be deposited into the
134 general fund.

135 N. The provisions of this section shall not apply to any public contract for public works of \$250,000 or
136 less.

137 **§ 23.1-1009. Covered institutions; operational authority; public works and other projects.**

138 A. Each covered institution may acquire, plan, design, construct, own, rent as landlord or tenant, operate,
139 control, remove, renovate, enlarge, equip, and maintain, directly or through stock or nonstock corporations or
140 other entities, any project. Such project may be owned or operated by the institution, other persons, or jointly
141 by such institution and other persons and may be operated within or outside the Commonwealth as long as (i)
142 the operations of such project are necessary or desirable to assist the institution in carrying out its public
143 purposes within the Commonwealth and (ii) any private benefit resulting to any such other private persons
144 from any such project is merely incidental to the public benefit of such project.

145 B. Each covered institution may continue, adopt, and enforce policies for the operation of any facility,
146 including any veterinary facility, hospital, or other health care and related facility owned or operated by the
147 institution. Any such policies pertaining to the operation of any veterinary facility, hospital, or other health
148 care or related facility may include the conditions of practicing any health profession or veterinary medicine
149 in the facility, the admission and treatment of patients, the procedures for determining the qualification of
150 patients for indigent care or other programs, and the protection of patients and employees, provided that such
151 policies do not discriminate on the basis of race, religion, color, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity,
152 national origin, or any other factor prohibited by law.

153 C. Each covered institution shall expressly agree to comply with the public works contract requirements
154 set forth in § 2.2-4321.3.

155 **§ 40.1-6. Powers and duties of Commissioner.**

156 The Commissioner shall:

157 1. Have general supervision and control of the Department;

158 2. Enforce the provisions of this title and shall cause to be prosecuted all violations of law relating to
159 employers or business establishments before any court of competent jurisdiction;

160 3. Make such rules and regulations as may be necessary for the enforcement of this title and procedural
161 rules as are required to comply with the federal Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970 (P.L. 91-596).
162 All such rules and regulations shall be subject to Chapter 40 (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.) of Title 2.2;

163 4. In the discharge of his duties, have power to take and preserve testimony, examine witnesses, and
164 administer oaths and to file a written or printed list of relevant interrogatories and require full and complete
165 answers to the same to be returned under oath within 30 days of the receipt of such list of questions;

166 5. Have power to appoint such representatives as may be necessary to aid the Commissioner in his work,
167 with the duties of such representatives to be prescribed by the Commissioner;

168 6. Determine the prevailing wage required to be paid under a public contract for public works as provided
169 in § 2.2-4321.3 and perform all other duties imposed on the Commissioner under such section. Any
170 determination of the prevailing wage rate made by the Commissioner shall be based on ~~applicable prevailing~~
171 ~~wage rate determinations made by the U.S. Secretary of Labor under the provisions of the Davis-Bacon Act,~~
172 ~~40 U.S.C. § 276 et seq., as amended; a survey of wages and benefits paid in each area, as defined in~~
173 ~~§ 2.2-4321.3, conducted once every two years. Prevailing wage rates shall be determined for each~~
174 ~~construction type, as defined in § 2.2-4321.3, pursuant to this subdivision. For the purposes of this~~
175 ~~subdivision, "area" and "construction type" have the same meanings as provided in § 2.2-4321.3.~~

176 a. For the purposes of making wage determinations, the Commissioner shall conduct a continuing
177 program to obtain and compile wage rate information. In determining prevailing wage rates at the time of
178 issuing a wage determination, the Commissioner shall use the same definition of "prevailing wage" as
179 provided in 29 C.F.R. § 1.2 as of January 20, 2026, and the requirements of this subdivision.

180 b. The Commissioner shall encourage voluntary submission of wage rate data by contractors, contractors'

181 associations, labor organizations, public officials, and other interested parties, reflecting wage rates paid to
182 laborers and mechanics for various construction types in the area. The Commissioner may also obtain data
183 from state agencies on wage rates paid for construction projects under their jurisdiction, and such data shall
184 reflect the wage rates paid to employees for a particular construction type in the area, the construction types
185 for which such rate or rates shall be paid, and whether such wage rates were paid pursuant to the provisions
186 of § 2.2-4321.3.

187 c. The following information may be considered by the Commissioner in determining a prevailing wage
188 rate: (i) statements showing wage rates paid on projects, including the names and addresses of contractors
189 and subcontractors; (ii) statements showing the locations, approximate costs, dates of construction, and
190 construction types and projects; (iii) statements showing the number of workers employed in each
191 classification on each project and the respective wage rates paid to such workers; (iv) signed collective
192 bargaining agreements, for which the Commissioner may request that the parties to such agreements submit
193 statements certifying their scope and application; (v) prevailing wage rates determined pursuant to the
194 Virginia Public Procurement Act (§ 2.2-4300 et seq.); and (vi) relevant information obtained from the
195 Department of Transportation.

196 d. The Commissioner may obtain or supplement information pursuant to this section on a voluntary basis
197 by any means deemed necessary, including through holding hearings.

198 e. In determining the prevailing wage rate, the Commissioner may treat variable wage rates paid by a
199 contractor or subcontractor to workers within the same wage classification as the same wage rate if the
200 variable wage rates are functionally equivalent, as explained in one or more collective bargaining
201 agreements or written policies otherwise maintained by a contractor or subcontractor.

202 7. Have power to require that accident, injury, and occupational illness records and reports be kept at any
203 place of employment and that such records and reports be made available to the Commissioner or his duly
204 authorized representatives upon request, and to require employers to develop, maintain, and make available
205 such other records and information as are deemed necessary for the proper enforcement of this title;

206 8. Have power, upon presenting appropriate credentials to the owner, operator, or agent in charge:

207 a. To enter without delay and at reasonable times any business establishment, construction site, or other
208 area, workplace, or environment where work is performed by an employee of any employer in this
209 Commonwealth; and

210 b. To inspect and investigate, during regular working hours and at other reasonable times and within
211 reasonable limits and in a reasonable manner, without prior notice unless such notice is authorized by the
212 Commissioner or his representative, any such business establishment or place of employment and all
213 pertinent conditions, structures, machines, apparatus, devices, equipment, and materials therein, and to
214 question privately any such employer, officer, owner, operator, agent, or employee. If such entry or
215 inspection is refused, prohibited, or otherwise interfered with, the Commissioner shall have power to seek
216 from a court having equity jurisdiction an order compelling such entry or inspection;

217 9. Make rules and regulations governing the granting of temporary or permanent variances from all
218 standards promulgated by the Board under this title. Any interested or affected party may appeal to the Board,
219 the Commissioner's determination to grant or deny such a variance. The Board may, as it sees fit, adopt,
220 modify, or reject the determination of the Commissioner;

221 10. Have authority to issue orders to protect the confidentiality of all information reported to or otherwise
222 obtained by the Commissioner, the Board, or the agents or employees of either that contains or might reveal a
223 trade secret. Such information shall be confidential and shall be limited to those persons who need such
224 information for purposes of enforcement of this title. Violations of such orders shall be punishable as civil
225 contempt upon application to the Circuit Court of the City of Richmond. It shall be the duty of each employer
226 to notify the Commissioner or his representatives of the existence of trade secrets where he desires the
227 protection provided herein; and

228 11. Serve as executive officer of the Virginia Safety and Health Codes Board and of the Apprenticeship
229 Council and see that the rules, regulations, and policies that they promulgate are carried out.

230 **2. That the Commissioner of Labor and Industry (the Commissioner) shall promulgate regulations as**
231 **necessary to implement the provisions of § 2.2-4321.3 of the Code of Virginia, as amended by this act,**
232 **and any other regulations the Commissioner deems necessary. The Commissioner shall promulgate**
233 **such regulations to be effective within 280 days after the effective date of this act.**