

## 1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact §§ 46.2-328.1, 46.2-328.3, and 46.2-345.3 of the Code of Virginia, relating to*  
 3 *limited-duration licenses and driver privilege cards and permits; expiration.*

4 [S 446]

5 Approved

6 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**7 **1. That §§ 46.2-328.1, 46.2-328.3, and 46.2-345.3 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as**  
 8 **follows:**9 **§ 46.2-328.1. Licenses, permits, and special identification cards to be issued only to United States**  
 10 **citizens, legal permanent resident aliens, or holders of valid unexpired nonimmigrant visas; exceptions;**  
 11 **renewal, duplication, or reissuance.**12 A. *1. Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, except as provided in subsection G of § 46.2-345,*  
 13 *the Department shall not issue an original license, permit, or special identification card or a REAL ID*  
 14 *credential to any applicant who has not presented to the Department, with the application, valid*  
 15 *documentary evidence that the applicant is either (i) a citizen of the United States, (ii) a legal permanent*  
 16 *resident of the United States, (iii) a conditional resident alien of the United States, (iv) an approved applicant*  
 17 *for asylum in the United States, (v) an entrant into the United States in refugee status, or (vi) a citizen of the*  
 18 *Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of Palau, or the Republic of the Marshall Islands, collectively*  
 19 *known as the Freely Associated States. For the purposes of this section, "REAL ID credential" means a "Real*  
 20 *ID Driver's License or Identification Card" as defined by 6 C.F.R. § 37.3, as amended.*21 *2. Notwithstanding subdivision 1 or any other provision of this title, except as provided in subsection G of*  
 22 *§ 46.2-345, the Department may issue an original license, permit, or special identification card that is not a*  
 23 *REAL ID credential to an applicant who has presented to the Department, with the application, valid*  
 24 *documentary evidence that a federal court or federal agency having jurisdiction over immigration has*  
 25 *authorized the applicant to be in the United States. Such a license, permit, or special identification card may*  
 26 *be renewed only upon presentation of valid documentary evidence that the status by which the applicant*  
 27 *qualified for the license, permit, or special identification card has been extended by a federal court or federal*  
 28 *agency having jurisdiction over immigration. This subdivision does not apply to commercial driver's licenses*  
 29 *or commercial learner's permits provided under § 46.2-341.12.*30 B. *Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection A and the provisions of §§ 46.2-330 and 46.2-345, an*  
 31 *applicant who presents in person valid documentary evidence that a federal court or federal agency having*  
 32 *jurisdiction over immigration has authorized the applicant to be in the United States or an applicant for a*  
 33 *REAL ID credential who provides evidence of temporary lawful status in the United States as required*  
 34 *pursuant to the REAL ID Act of 2005, as amended, and its implementing regulations may be issued a*  
 35 *limited-duration license, permit, or special identification card REAL ID credential. An applicant for a*  
 36 *commercial driver's license who submits evidence of lawful status as required by 49 C.F.R. § 383.71(f) may*  
 37 *be issued a limited-duration license or a limited-duration permit not to exceed the validity period authorized*  
 38 *in subsection A of § 46.2-341.10. An applicant for a commercial driver's license who submits evidence of*  
 39 *lawful status as required by 49 C.F.R. § 383.71(f) and 6 C.F.R. Part 37 may be issued a REAL ID-compliant*  
 40 *limited-duration license not to exceed the validity period authorized in subsection A of § 46.2-341.10. Such*  
 41 *limited-duration license, permit, or special identification card shall be valid only during the period of time of*  
 42 *the applicant's authorized stay in the United States or if there is no definite end to the period of authorized*  
 43 *stay a period of one year. No license, permit, or special identification card shall be issued if an applicant's*  
 44 *authorized stay in the United States is less than 30 days from the date of application. Any limited-duration*  
 45 *license, permit, or special identification card issued pursuant to this subsection shall clearly indicate that it is*  
 46 *valid for a limited period and shall state the date that it expires. Such a limited-duration license, permit, or*  
 47 *special identification card may be renewed only upon presentation of valid documentary evidence that the*  
 48 *status by which the applicant qualified for the limited-duration license, permit, or special identification has*  
 49 *been extended by a federal court or federal agency having jurisdiction over immigration.*50 C. *Any license, permit, or special identification card for which an application has been made for renewal,*  
 51 *duplication, or reissuance shall be presumed to have been issued in accordance with the provisions of*  
 52 *subsection A subdivision A 1, provided that, at the time the application is made, (i) the license, permit, or*  
 53 *special identification card has not expired or been cancelled, suspended, or revoked or (ii) the license, permit,*  
 54 *or special identification card has been canceled or suspended as a result of the applicant having been placed*  
 55 *under medical review by the Department pursuant to § 46.2-322. The requirements of subsection A shall*  
 56 *apply, however, to a renewal, duplication, or reissuance if the Department is notified by a local, state, or*

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57 federal government agency that the individual seeking such renewal, duplication, or reissuance is neither a  
58 citizen of the United States nor legally in the United States.

59 D. The Department shall cancel any license, permit, or special identification card that it has issued to an  
60 individual if it is notified by a federal government agency that the individual is neither a citizen of the United  
61 States nor legally present in the United States.

62 E. For any applicant who presents a document pursuant to this section proving legal presence other than  
63 citizenship, the Department shall record and provide to the State Board of Elections monthly the applicant's  
64 document number, if any, issued by an agency or court of the United States government.

65 **§ 46.2-328.3. Driver privilege cards and permits.**

66 A. Upon application of any person who does not meet the requirements for a driver's license or permit  
67 under subsection A or B of § 46.2-328.1, the Department may issue to the applicant a driver privilege card or  
68 permit if the Department determines that the applicant (i) has reported income and deductions from Virginia  
69 sources, as defined in § 58.1-302, or been claimed as a dependent, on an individual income tax return filed  
70 with the Commonwealth in the preceding 12 months and (ii) is not in violation of the insurance requirements  
71 set forth in Article 8 (§ 46.2-705 et seq.) of Chapter 6.

72 B. Driver privilege cards and permits shall confer the same privileges and shall be subject to the same  
73 provisions of this title as driver's licenses and permits issued under this chapter, unless otherwise provided,  
74 and shall be subject to the following conditions and exceptions:

75 1. The front of a driver privilege card or permit shall be identical in appearance to a driver's license or  
76 permit that is not a REAL ID credential ~~and the back of the card or permit shall be identical in appearance to~~  
77 ~~the restriction on the back of a limited-duration license, permit, or special identification card as defined in~~  
78 ~~§ 46.2-328.1;~~

79 2. An applicant for a driver privilege card or permit shall not be eligible for a waiver of any part of the  
80 driver examination provided under § 46.2-325;

81 3. An applicant for a driver privilege card or permit shall not be required to present proof of legal presence  
82 in the United States;

83 4. A driver privilege card or permit shall ~~expire on the applicant's second birthday following the date of~~  
84 ~~issuance~~ *be valid for the period provided for a driver's license in § 46.2-330 or learner's permit in*  
85 *§ 46.2-335;*

86 5. The fee for an original driver privilege card or permit shall be \$50, except no such fee shall be assessed  
87 against homeless youth, as described in subdivision A 7 of § 22.1-3. The Department may issue, upon  
88 application by the holder of a valid, unexpired card or permit issued under this section, and upon payment of  
89 a fee of \$50, another driver privilege card or permit ~~that shall be valid for a period of two years from the date~~  
90 ~~of issuance.~~ The amount paid by an applicant for a driver privilege card or other document issued pursuant to  
91 this chapter shall be considered privileged information for the purposes of § 46.2-208. No applicant shall be  
92 required to provide proof of compliance with clauses (i) and (ii) of subsection A for a reissued, renewed, or  
93 duplicate card or permit; and

94 6. Any information collected pursuant to this section that is not otherwise collected by the Department or  
95 required for the issuance of any other driving credential issued pursuant to the provisions of this chapter and  
96 any information regarding restrictions in the Department's records related to the issuance of a credential  
97 issued pursuant to this section shall be considered privileged. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 46.2-208,  
98 such information shall not be released except upon request by the subject of the information, the parent of a  
99 minor who is the subject of the information, the guardian of the subject of the information, or the authorized  
100 representative of the subject of the information, or pursuant to a court order.

101 C. The Department shall not release the following information relating to the issuance of a driver privilege  
102 card or permit, except upon request by the subject of the information, the parent of a minor who is the subject  
103 of the information, the guardian of the subject of the information, or the authorized representative of the  
104 subject of the information, or pursuant to a court order, (i) proof documents submitted for the purpose of  
105 obtaining a driver privilege card or permit, (ii) the information in the Department's records indicating the type  
106 of proof documentation that was provided, or (iii) applications.

107 The Department shall release only to any federal, state, or local governmental entity, local government  
108 group self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer, attorney for the Commonwealth, or court, or the  
109 authorized agent of any of the foregoing, information related to the issuance of a driver privilege card or  
110 permit, the release of which is not otherwise prohibited by this section, that is required for a requester to carry  
111 out the requester's official functions if the requester provides the individual's name and other sufficient  
112 identifying information contained on the individual's record. Any such release shall be in accordance with the  
113 requirements of § 46.2-208.

114 **§ 46.2-345.3. Issuance of identification privilege cards; fee; confidentiality; penalties.**

115 A. Upon application of any person who does not hold a status that is eligible for a special identification  
116 card under subsections A and B of § 46.2-328.1, the parent of any such person who is under the age of 18, or  
117 the legal guardian of any such person, the Department may issue an identification privilege card to any  
118 resident of the Commonwealth, provided that:

- 119 1. Application is made on a form prescribed by the Department;
- 120 2. The applicant presents, when required by the Department, proof of identity, residency, and social  
121 security number or individual taxpayer identification number;
- 122 3. The Department determines that the applicant has reported income and deductions from Virginia  
123 sources, as defined in § 58.1-302, or has been claimed as a dependent, on an individual income tax return  
124 filed with the Commonwealth in the preceding 12 months; and
- 125 4. The applicant does not hold a credential issued under this chapter.
- 126 Persons 70 years of age or older may exchange a valid Virginia driver privilege card for an identification  
127 privilege card at no fee. Identification privilege cards subsequently issued to such persons shall be subject to  
128 the regular fees for identification privilege cards.
- 129 B. The fee for the issuance of an original, duplicate, reissue, or renewal identification privilege card is  
130 \$25, except no such fee shall be assessed against homeless youth, as described in subdivision A 7 of § 22.1-3.  
131 The amount paid by an applicant for an identification privilege card shall be considered privileged  
132 information for the purposes of § 46.2-208.
- 133 C. An original identification privilege card shall ~~expire on the applicant's fourth birthday following the~~  
134 ~~date of issuance. Duplicate, reissue, or renewal be valid for the period provided for special identification~~  
135 ~~cards in § 46.2-345. Renewal~~ identification privilege cards shall be valid for a ~~period of four years from the~~  
136 ~~date of issuance the period provided for special identification cards in § 46.2-345.~~ No applicant shall be  
137 required to provide proof of compliance with subdivision A 3 for a duplicate, reissue, or renewal  
138 identification privilege card. Those cards issued to children under the age of 15 shall expire on the child's  
139 sixteenth birthday.
- 140 Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection, the Commissioner may extend the validity period of an  
141 expiring card if (i) the Department is unable to process an application for renewal due to circumstances  
142 beyond its control and (ii) the extension has been authorized under a directive from the Governor. However,  
143 in no event shall the validity period be extended more than 90 days per occurrence of such conditions.
- 144 D. An identification privilege card issued under this section may be similar in size, shape, and design to a  
145 driving credential and include a photograph of its holder, but the card shall be readily distinguishable from a  
146 driving credential and shall clearly state that it does not authorize the person to whom it is issued to drive a  
147 motor vehicle. Every applicant for an identification privilege card shall appear in person before the  
148 Department to apply for a renewal, duplicate, or reissue unless specifically permitted by the Department to  
149 apply in another manner. The front of an identification privilege card shall be identical in appearance to a  
150 special identification card issued under § 46.2-345; ~~and the back of the card shall be identical in appearance~~  
151 ~~to the restriction on the back of a limited-duration special identification card.~~
- 152 E. Identification privilege cards, for persons at least 15 years old but younger than 21 years old, shall be  
153 immediately and readily distinguishable from those issued to persons 21 years old or older. Distinguishing  
154 characteristics shall include unique design elements of the credential and descriptors within the photograph  
155 area to identify persons who are at least 15 years old but younger than 21 years old. These descriptors shall  
156 include the month, day, and year when the person will become 21 years old.
- 157 F. Identification privilege cards for persons under age 15 shall bear a full-face photograph. The  
158 identification card issued to persons under age 15 shall be readily distinguishable from a driving credential  
159 and from other identification cards issued by the Department. Such cards shall clearly indicate that it does not  
160 authorize the person to whom it is issued to drive a motor vehicle.
- 161 G. Any information collected pursuant to this section that is not otherwise collected by the Department or  
162 required for the issuance of any other special identification card issued pursuant to the provisions of this  
163 chapter and any information regarding restrictions in the Department's records related to the issuance of a  
164 credential issued pursuant to this section shall be considered privileged. Notwithstanding the provisions of  
165 § 46.2-208, such information shall not be released except upon request by the subject of the information, the  
166 parent of a minor who is the subject of the information, the guardian of the subject of the information, or the  
167 authorized representative of the subject of the information or pursuant to a court order.
- 168 The Department shall release to any federal, state, or local governmental entity, local government group  
169 self-insurance pool, law-enforcement officer, attorney for the Commonwealth, or court, or the authorized  
170 agent of any of the foregoing, information related to the issuance of an identification privilege card, the  
171 release of which is not otherwise prohibited by this section, that is required for a requester to carry out the  
172 requester's official functions if the requester provides the individual's name and other sufficient identifying  
173 information contained on the individual's record. Any such release shall be in accordance with the  
174 requirements of § 46.2-208.
- 175 H. Any person who uses a false or fictitious name or gives a false or fictitious address in any application  
176 for an identification privilege card or knowingly makes a false statement or conceals a material fact or  
177 otherwise commits a fraud in any such application is guilty of a Class 2 misdemeanor. However, where the  
178 name or address is given, or false statement is made, or fact is concealed, or fraud committed, for the purpose  
179 of committing any offense punishable as a felony, a violation of this section shall constitute a Class 4 felony.
- 180 I. When requested by the applicant, the applicant's parent if the applicant is a minor, or the applicant's

181 guardian, and upon presentation of a signed statement by a licensed physician confirming the applicant's  
182 condition, the Department shall indicate on the applicant's identification privilege card that the applicant has  
183 any condition listed in subsection K of § 46.2-342 or that the applicant is blind or vision impaired.

184 J. The Department shall establish a method by which an applicant for an original, reissued, or renewed  
185 identification privilege card may indicate his blood type. If the applicant chooses to indicate his blood type,  
186 the Department shall make a notation of this designation on his identification privilege card and in his record.  
187 Such notation on the special identification card shall only be used by emergency medical services agencies in  
188 providing emergency medical support. Upon written request of the license holder or his legal guardian to  
189 have the designation removed, the Department shall issue the identification privilege card without such  
190 designation upon the payment of applicable fees.

191 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Department shall not disclose any data collected pursuant  
192 to this subsection except to the subject of the information and by designation on the identification privilege  
193 card. Nothing herein shall require the Department to verify any information provided for the designation. No  
194 action taken by any person, whether private citizen or public officer or employee, with regard to any blood  
195 type designation displayed on an identification privilege card, shall create a warranty of the reliability or  
196 accuracy of the document or electronic image, nor shall it create any liability on the part of the  
197 Commonwealth or of any department, office, or agency or of any officer, employee, or agent thereof.

198 K. Unless the context of the Code provides otherwise, an identification privilege card shall be treated as a  
199 special identification card.

200 **2. That the Department of Motor Vehicles shall, upon renewal or reissuance of a current limited-**  
201 **duration license or driver privilege card or permit, implement the validity periods for such documents**  
202 **pursuant to this act. Nothing in this act shall be construed to require the Department of Motor Vehicles**  
203 **to replace valid, non-expired documents.**