

1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact §§ 46.2-2099.48 and 46.2-2099.49 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the*
 3 *Code of Virginia by adding in Article 15 of Chapter 20 of Title 46.2 a section numbered 46.2-2099.54,*
 4 *relating to transportation network companies; requirements; civil penalties.*

5 [H 1273]

6 Approved

7 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

8 **1. That §§ 46.2-2099.48 and 46.2-2099.49 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that**
 9 **the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Article 15 of Chapter 20 of Title 46.2 a section numbered**
 10 **46.2-2099.54 as follows:**

11 **§ 46.2-2099.48. General operational requirements for transportation network companies and TNC**
 12 **partner.**

13 A. A transportation network company and a TNC partner shall provide passenger transportation only on a
 14 prearranged basis and only by means of a digital platform that enables passengers to connect with TNC
 15 partners using a TNC partner vehicle. No TNC partner shall transport a passenger unless a transportation
 16 network company has matched the TNC partner to that passenger through the digital platform. A TNC
 17 partner shall not provide transportation in any other manner. A TNC partner shall not solicit, accept, or
 18 arrange transportation except through a transportation network company's digital platform or through a TNC
 19 broker.

20 B. A transportation network company shall authorize collection of fares for transporting passengers solely
 21 through a digital platform. A TNC partner shall not accept payment of fares directly from a passenger or any
 22 other person prearranging a ride or by any means other than electronically via a digital platform, unless:

23 1. The ride is booked by a transit system, with a transportation network company with which it has a
 24 contract, on behalf of an eligible paratransit passenger;

25 2. The fare is a defined amount, as published by the transit system, and is communicated to the passenger
 26 in advance;

27 3. The transportation network company specifically authorizes over the digital network the TNC partner
 28 to collect cash for the fare, and that authorization includes the amount to be collected. The transportation
 29 network company's digital platform shall provide the TNC partner with a method to acknowledge receipt of
 30 the fare when it is collected;

31 4. The passenger receives a receipt for the fare paid; and

32 5. The transit system receives a receipt and full accounting of cash fares monthly, or on demand, through
 33 the transportation network company's account dashboard.

34 C. A transportation network company with knowledge that a TNC partner has violated the provisions of
 35 subsection A or B shall remove the TNC partner from the transportation network company's digital platform
 36 for at least one year.

37 D. A transportation network company shall publish the following information on its public website and
 38 associated digital platform:

39 1. The method used to calculate fares or the applicable rates being charged and an option to receive an
 40 estimated fare;

41 2. Information about its TNC partner screening criteria, including a description of the offenses that the
 42 transportation network company will regard as grounds for disqualifying an individual from acting as a TNC
 43 partner;

44 3. The means for a passenger or other person to report a TNC partner reasonably suspected of operating a
 45 TNC partner vehicle under the influence of drugs or alcohol;

46 4. Information about the company's training and testing policies for TNC partners;

47 5. Information about the company's standards for TNC partner vehicles; and

48 6. A customer support telephone number or email address and instructions regarding any alternative
 49 methods for reporting a complaint.

50 E. A transportation network company shall associate a TNC partner with one or more personal vehicles
 51 and shall authorize a TNC partner to transport passengers only in a vehicle specifically associated with a
 52 TNC partner by the transportation network company. The transportation network company shall arrange
 53 transportation solely for previously associated TNC partners and TNC partner vehicles. A TNC partner shall
 54 not transport passengers except in a TNC partner vehicle associated with the TNC partner by the
 55 transportation network company.

56 F. A TNC partner shall carry at all times while operating a TNC partner vehicle proof of coverage under

57 each in-force TNC insurance policy, which may be displayed as part of the digital platform, and each in-force
 58 personal automobile insurance policy covering the vehicle. The TNC partner shall present such proof of
 59 insurance upon request to the Commissioner, a law-enforcement officer, an airport owner and operator, an
 60 official of the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Commission, or any person involved in an accident that
 61 occurs during the operation of a TNC partner vehicle. The transportation network company shall require the
 62 TNC partner's compliance with the provisions of this subsection.

63 *G. Prior to the activation of a TNC partner's account, and periodically thereafter, a transportation*
 64 *network company shall require such TNC partner to verify his identity through the digital platform.* Prior to a
 65 passenger's entering a TNC partner vehicle, a transportation network company shall provide through the
 66 digital platform to the person prearranging the ride the first name and a photograph of the TNC partner, the
 67 make and model of the TNC partner vehicle, and the license plate number of the TNC partner vehicle.

68 H. A transportation network company shall provide to each of its TNC partners a credential, which may
 69 be displayed as part of the digital platform, that includes the following information:

- 70 1. The name or logo of the transportation network company;
- 71 2. The name and a photograph of the TNC partner; and
- 72 3. The make, model, and license plate number of each TNC partner vehicle associated with the TNC
 73 partner and the state issuing each such license plate.

74 The TNC partner shall carry the credential at all times during the operation of a TNC partner vehicle and
 75 shall present the credential upon request to law-enforcement officers, airport owners and operators, officials
 76 of the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Commission, or a passenger. The transportation network
 77 company shall require the TNC partner's compliance with this subsection.

78 I. A transportation network company and its TNC partner shall, at all times during a prearranged ride,
 79 make the following information available through its digital platform immediately upon request to
 80 representatives of the Department, to law-enforcement officers, to officials of the Washington Metropolitan
 81 Area Transit Commission, and to airport owners and operators:

- 82 1. The name of the transportation network company;
- 83 2. The name of the TNC partner and the identification number issued to the TNC partner by the
 84 transportation network company;
- 85 3. The license plate number of the TNC partner vehicle and the state issuing such license plate; and
- 86 4. The location, date, and approximate time that each passenger was or will be picked up.

87 J. Upon completion of a prearranged ride, a transportation network company shall transmit to the person
 88 who prearranged the ride an electronic receipt that includes:

- 89 1. A map of the route taken;
- 90 2. The date and the times the trip began and ended;
- 91 3. The total fare, including the base fare and any additional charges incurred for distance traveled or
 92 duration of the prearranged ride;
- 93 4. The TNC partner's first name and photograph; and
- 94 5. Contact information by which additional support may be obtained.

95 K. The transportation network company shall adopt and enforce a policy of nondiscrimination on the basis
 96 of a passenger's points of departure and destination and shall notify TNC partners of such policy.

97 TNC partners shall comply with all applicable laws regarding nondiscrimination against passengers or
 98 potential passengers.

99 A transportation network company shall provide passengers an opportunity to indicate whether they
 100 require a wheelchair-accessible vehicle. If a transportation network company cannot arrange wheelchair-
 101 accessible service in a TNC partner vehicle in any instance, it shall direct the passenger to an alternate
 102 provider of wheelchair-accessible service, if available.

103 A transportation network company shall not impose additional charges for providing services to persons
 104 with disabilities because of those disabilities.

105 TNC partners shall comply with all applicable laws relating to accommodation of service animals.

106 A TNC partner may refuse to transport a passenger for any reason not prohibited by law, including any
 107 case in which (i) the passenger is acting in an unlawful, disorderly, or endangering manner; (ii) the passenger
 108 is unable to care for himself and is not in the charge of a responsible companion; or (iii) the TNC partner has
 109 already committed to providing a ride for another passenger.

110 A TNC partner shall immediately report to the transportation network company any refusal to transport a
 111 passenger after accepting a request to transport that passenger.

112 L. No transportation network company or TNC partner shall conduct any operation on the property of or
 113 into any airport unless such operation is authorized by the airport owner and operator and is in compliance
 114 with the rules and regulations of that airport. The Department may take action against a transportation
 115 network company that violates any regulation of an airport owner and operator, including the suspension or
 116 revocation of the transportation network company's certificate.

117 M. A TNC partner shall access and utilize a digital platform in a manner that is consistent with traffic

118 laws of the Commonwealth.

119 N. In accordance with § 46.2-812, no TNC partner shall operate a motor vehicle for more than 13 hours in
120 any 24-hour period.

121 O. A transportation network company shall ensure that a rider has the option to opt in to audio recording
122 of each prearranged ride and that TNC partners have the option to opt in to audio and video recording of
123 each prearranged ride, provided that a transportation network company that makes a good faith effort to
124 provide audio or video recording pursuant to this subsection be held harmless for any failure of the
125 technology to record a prearranged ride.

126 P. No TNC partner shall (i) intentionally use another individual's account or credential or permit another
127 individual to use his account or credential on the transportation network company's digital platform or (ii)
128 knowingly provide false information in the creation of an account or credential for purposes of creating a
129 fake account.

130 **§ 46.2-2099.49. Requirements for TNC partners; mandatory background screening; drug and**
131 **alcohol policy; mandatory disclosures to TNC partners; duty of TNC partners to provide updated**
132 **information to transportation network companies.**

133 A. Before authorizing an individual to act as a TNC partner, a transportation network company shall
134 confirm that the person is at least 21 years old and possesses a valid driver's license.

135 B. 1. Before authorizing an individual to act as a TNC partner, and at least once every ~~two years~~ year after
136 authorizing an individual to act as a TNC partner, a transportation network company shall obtain a national
137 criminal history records check of that person. The background check shall include (i) a
138 Multi-State/Multi-Jurisdiction Criminal Records Database Search or a search of a similar nationwide
139 database with validation (primary source search) and, (ii) a search of the Sex Offender and Crimes Against
140 Minors Registry and the ~~U.S. Department of Justice's~~ Dru Sjodin National Sex Offender Public Website, and
141 (iii) a search for pending criminal charges or convictions for violations of protective orders in cases of abuse
142 or restraining orders. The person conducting the background check shall be accredited by the ~~National~~
143 ~~Association of Professional Background Screeners~~ Professional Background Screening Association or a
144 comparable entity approved by the Department.

145 2. Before authorizing an individual to act as a TNC partner, and at least once annually after authorizing an
146 individual to act as a TNC partner, a transportation network company shall obtain and review a driving
147 history research report on that person from the individual's state of licensure.

148 3. Before authorizing an individual to act as a TNC partner, and at least once every ~~two years~~ year after
149 authorizing a person to act as a TNC partner, a transportation network company shall verify that the person is
150 not listed on the Sex Offender and Crimes Against Minors Registry or on the ~~U.S. Department of Justice's~~
151 ~~Dru Sjodin~~ National Sex Offender Public Website.

152 C. A transportation network company shall not authorize an individual to act as a TNC partner if the
153 criminal history records check required under subsection B reveals that the individual:

154 1. Is a person for whom registration with the Sex Offender and Crimes Against Minors Registry is
155 required pursuant to Chapter 9 (§ 9.1-900 et seq.) of Title 9.1 or is listed on the ~~U.S. Department of Justice's~~
156 ~~Dru Sjodin~~ National Sex Offender Public Website;

157 2. Has ever been convicted of or has ever pled guilty or nolo contendere to a violent felony offense as
158 listed in subsection C of § 17.1-805, or a substantially similar law of another state or of the United States;

159 3. Within the preceding seven years has been convicted of or has pled guilty or nolo contendere to any of
160 the following offenses, either under Virginia law or a substantially similar law of another state or of the
161 United States: (i) any felony offense other than those included in subdivision 2; (ii) an offense under
162 § 18.2-266, 18.2-266.1, 18.2-272, or 46.2-341.24; ~~or~~ (iii) any offense resulting in revocation of a driver's
163 license pursuant to § 46.2-389 or 46.2-391; or (iv) a misdemeanor conviction of § 18.2-57.2; ~~or~~

164 4. Within the preceding three years has been convicted of or has pled guilty or nolo contendere to any of
165 the following offenses, either under Virginia law or a substantially similar law of another state or of the
166 United States: (i) three or more moving violations; (ii) eluding a law-enforcement officer, as described in
167 § 46.2-817; (iii) reckless driving, as described in Article 7 (§ 46.2-852 et seq.) of Chapter 8; (iv) operating a
168 motor vehicle in violation of § 46.2-301; or (v) refusing to submit to a chemical test to determine the alcohol
169 or drug content of the person's blood or breath, as described in § 18.2-268.3 or 46.2-341.26.3; or

170 5. Has been convicted of violating a protective order in cases of abuse or restraining order within the last
171 seven years.

172 D. A transportation network company shall employ a zero-tolerance policy with respect to the use of
173 drugs and alcohol by TNC partners and shall include a notice concerning the policy on its website and
174 associated digital platform.

175 E. A transportation network company shall make the following disclosures in writing to a TNC partner or
176 prospective TNC partner:

177 1. The transportation network company shall disclose the liability insurance coverage and limits of
178 liability that the transportation network company provides while the TNC partner uses a vehicle in connection
179 with the transportation network company's digital platform.

180 2. The transportation network company shall disclose any physical damage coverage provided by the
181 transportation network company for damage to the vehicle used by the TNC partner in connection with the
182 transportation network company's digital platform.

183 3. The transportation network company shall disclose the uninsured motorist and underinsured motorist
184 coverage and policy limits provided by the transportation network company while the TNC partner uses a
185 vehicle in connection with the transportation network company's digital platform and advise the TNC partner
186 that the TNC partner's personal automobile insurance policy may not provide uninsured motorist and
187 underinsured motorist coverage when the TNC partner uses a vehicle in connection with a transportation
188 network company's digital platform.

189 4. The transportation network company shall include the following disclosure prominently in writing to a
190 TNC partner or prospective TNC partner: "If the vehicle that you plan to use to transport passengers for our
191 transportation network company has a lien against it, you must notify the lienholder that you will be using the
192 vehicle for transportation services that may violate the terms of your contract with the lienholder."

193 F. A TNC partner shall inform each transportation network company that has authorized him to act as a
194 TNC partner of any event that may disqualify him from continuing to act as a TNC partner, including any of
195 the following: a change in the registration status of the TNC partner vehicle; the revocation, suspension,
196 cancellation, or restriction of the TNC partner's driver's license; a change in the insurance coverage of the
197 TNC partner vehicle; a motor vehicle moving violation; and a criminal arrest, plea, or conviction.

198 **§ 46.2-2099.54. Certain violations; civil penalties.**

199 *Any transportation network company or TNC partner who violates the provisions of §§ 46.2-2099.48 or*
200 *46.2-2099.49, in addition to any other penalties provided by law, is subject to a civil penalty to be assessed*
201 *by the Department of (i) not more than \$250 for a first offense, (ii) not more than \$500 for a second offense,*
202 *and (iii) not more than \$1,000 for a third or subsequent offense.*

203 *Civil penalties collected under this section shall be paid to the Department for the administration of the*
204 *requirements of §§ 46.2-2099.48 and 46.2-2099.49.*

205 **2. That the provisions of this act shall not become effective unless reenacted by the 2027 Session of the**
206 **General Assembly.**