

## 1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact § 55.1-703 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by*  
 3 *adding sections numbered 55.1-1008.1 and 58.1-3234.1, relating to real property tax; special assessment*  
 4 *for land use; notice requirements; civil penalty.*

5 [H 1358]

6 Approved

7 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

8 **1. That § 55.1-703 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is**  
 9 **amended by adding sections numbered 55.1-1008.1 and 58.1-3234.1 as follows:**

10 **§ 55.1-703. Required disclosures for buyer to beware; buyer to exercise necessary due diligence.**

11 A. The owner of the residential real property shall furnish to a purchaser a residential property disclosure  
 12 statement for the buyer to beware of certain matters that may affect the buyer's decision to purchase such real  
 13 property. Such statement shall be provided by the Real Estate Board on its website.

14 B. The residential property disclosure statement provided by the Real Estate Board on its website shall  
 15 include the following:

16 1. The owner makes no representations or warranties as to the condition of the real property or any  
 17 improvements thereon, or with regard to any covenants and restrictions, or any conveyances of mineral  
 18 rights, as may be recorded among the land records affecting the real property or any improvements thereon,  
 19 and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary,  
 20 including obtaining a home inspection, as defined in § 54.1-500, a mold assessment conducted by a business  
 21 that follows the guidelines provided by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, and a residential building  
 22 energy analysis, as defined in § 54.1-1144, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in  
 23 the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

24 2. The owner makes no representation with respect to current lot lines or the ability to expand, improve, or  
 25 add any structures on the property, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular  
 26 purchaser deems necessary, including obtaining a property survey and contacting the locality to determine  
 27 zoning ordinances or lot coverage, height, or setback requirements on the property.

28 3. The owner makes no representations with respect to any matters that may pertain to parcels adjacent to  
 29 the subject parcel, including zoning classification or permitted uses of adjacent parcels, and purchasers are  
 30 advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary with respect to adjacent  
 31 parcels in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but  
 32 in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

33 4. The owner makes no representations to any matters that pertain to whether the provisions of any  
 34 historic district ordinance affect the property, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a  
 35 particular purchaser deems necessary with respect to any historic district designated by the locality pursuant  
 36 to § 15.2-2306, including review of (i) any local ordinance creating such district, (ii) any official map adopted  
 37 by the locality depicting historic districts, and (iii) any materials available from the locality that explain (a)  
 38 any requirements to alter, reconstruct, renovate, restore, or demolish buildings or signs in the local historic  
 39 district and (b) the necessity of any local review board or governing body approvals prior to doing any work  
 40 on a property located in a local historic district, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained  
 41 in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

42 5. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property contains any resource  
 43 protection areas established in an ordinance implementing the Chesapeake Bay Preservation Act  
 44 (§ 62.1-44.15:67 et seq.) adopted by the locality where the property is located pursuant to § 62.1-44.15:74,  
 45 and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary to  
 46 determine whether the provisions of any such ordinance affect the property, including review of any official  
 47 map adopted by the locality depicting resource protection areas, in accordance with terms and conditions as  
 48 may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such  
 49 contract;

50 6. The owner makes no representations with respect to information on any sexual offenders registered  
 51 under Chapter 23 (§ 19.2-387 et seq.) of Title 19.2, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due  
 52 diligence they deem necessary with respect to such information, in accordance with terms and conditions as  
 53 may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such  
 54 contract;

55 7. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property is within a dam break  
 56 inundation zone. Such disclosure statement shall advise purchasers to exercise whatever due diligence they

57 deem necessary with respect to whether the property resides within a dam break inundation zone, including a  
58 review of any map adopted by the locality depicting dam break inundation zones;

59 8. The owner makes no representations with respect to the presence of any wastewater system, including  
60 the type or size of the wastewater system or associated maintenance responsibilities related to the wastewater  
61 system, located on the property, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem  
62 necessary to determine the presence of any wastewater system on the property and the costs associated with  
63 maintaining, repairing, or inspecting any wastewater system, including any costs or requirements related to  
64 the pump-out of septic tanks, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate  
65 purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

66 9. The owner makes no representations with respect to any right to install or use solar energy collection  
67 devices on the property;

68 10. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property is located in one or more  
69 special flood hazard areas, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem  
70 necessary, including (i) obtaining a flood certification or mortgage lender determination of whether the  
71 property is located in one or more special flood hazard areas, (ii) reviewing any map depicting special flood  
72 hazard areas, (iii) contacting the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) or visiting the website for  
73 FEMA's National Flood Insurance Program or the Virginia Flood Risk Information website operated by the  
74 Department of Conservation and Recreation, and (iv) determining whether flood insurance is required, in  
75 accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any  
76 event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract. A flood risk information form, pursuant to the provisions  
77 of subsection D, that provides additional information on flood risk and flood insurance is available for  
78 download by the Real Estate Board on its website;

79 11. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property is subject to one or more  
80 conservation or other easements, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular  
81 purchaser deems necessary in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate  
82 purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

83 12. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property is subject to a community  
84 development authority approved by a local governing body pursuant to Article 6 (§ 15.2-5152 et seq.) of  
85 Chapter 51 of Title 15.2, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser  
86 deems necessary in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase  
87 contract, including determining whether a copy of the resolution or ordinance has been recorded in the land  
88 records of the circuit court for the locality in which the community development authority district is located  
89 for each tax parcel included in the district pursuant to § 15.2-5157, but in any event prior to settlement  
90 pursuant to such contract;

91 13. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property is located on or near  
92 deposits of marine clays (marumsco soils), and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a  
93 particular purchaser deems necessary in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real  
94 estate purchase contract, including consulting public resources regarding local soil conditions and having the  
95 soil and structural conditions of the property analyzed by a qualified professional;

96 14. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property is located in a locality  
97 classified as Zone 1 or Zone 2 by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) Map of Radon Zones,  
98 and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary to determine whether the  
99 property is located in such a zone, including (i) reviewing the EPA's Map of Radon Zones or visiting the  
100 EPA's radon information website; (ii) visiting the Virginia Department of Health's Indoor Radon Program  
101 website; (iii) visiting the National Radon Proficiency Program's website; (iv) visiting the National Radon  
102 Safety Board's website that lists the Board's certified contractors; and (v) ordering a radon inspection, in  
103 accordance with the terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any  
104 event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

105 15. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property contains any pipe, pipe or  
106 plumbing fitting, fixture, solder, or flux that does not meet the federal Safe Drinking Water Act definition of  
107 "lead free" pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 300g-6, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence  
108 they deem necessary to determine whether the property contains any pipe, pipe or plumbing fitting, fixture,  
109 solder, or flux that does not meet the federal Safe Drinking Water Act definition of "lead free," in accordance  
110 with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to  
111 settlement pursuant to such contract;

112 16. The owner makes no representations with respect to the existence of defective drywall on the property,  
113 and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary to determine whether  
114 there is defective drywall on the property, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the  
115 real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract. For purposes of  
116 this subdivision, "defective drywall" means the same as that term is defined in § 36-156.1;

117 17. The owner makes no representation with respect to the condition or regulatory status of any  
118 impounding structure or dam on the property or under the ownership of the common interest community that

119 the owner of the property is required to join, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a  
 120 particular purchaser deems necessary to determine the condition, regulatory status, cost of required  
 121 maintenance and operation, or other relevant information pertaining to the impounding structure or dam,  
 122 including contacting the Department of Conservation and Recreation or a licensed professional engineer; ~~and~~

123 18. The owner makes no representations or warranties with respect to the property's proximity to a public  
 124 use airport nor any noise from aircraft due to the proximity of the property to flight operations. The Federal  
 125 Aviation Administration is responsible for managing the national airspace system, including aircraft flight  
 126 paths. Purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary to  
 127 determine whether a property is within proximity to a flight path or public use airport aircraft noise zone,  
 128 including contacting (i) the locality or public use airport and reviewing any available maps depicting public  
 129 use airport aircraft noise zones or (ii) the Department of Aviation or visiting the Department of Aviation's  
 130 website, where any such maps, if made available by localities or public use airports, shall be accessible to the  
 131 public; *and*

132 19. *The owner makes no representations or warranties with respect to whether the property is located in a*  
 133 *locality that has adopted a land-use plan that may provide use value assessment and taxation for real estate*  
 134 *classified in § 58.1-3230. When real estate, or a parcel of such real estate, qualifies for special assessment*  
 135 *and taxation on the basis of use, and the use or zoning of the real estate changes to a nonqualifying use or*  
 136 *zoning, the real estate may be subject to roll-back taxes and interest pursuant to § 58.1-3237. Purchasers are*  
 137 *advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary to determine whether the*  
 138 *property may be subject to roll-back taxes and interest including contacting the commissioner of the revenue*  
 139 *or duly appointed assessor in the locality regarding qualification for taxation on the basis of a use*  
 140 *assessment and the liability for additional taxes and penalties that may attach if a change in use occurs.*

141 C. The residential property disclosure statement shall be delivered in accordance with § 55.1-709.

142 D. The Real Estate Board shall make available on its website a flood risk information form. Such form  
 143 shall be substantially as follows:

144 Flood Risk Information Form

145 The purpose of this information form is to provide property owners and potential property owners with  
 146 information regarding flood risk. This information form does not determine whether a property owner will be  
 147 required to purchase a flood insurance policy. That determination is made by the lender providing a loan for  
 148 the property at the lender's discretion.

149 Mortgage lenders are mandated under the Flood Disaster Protection Act of 1973 and the National Flood  
 150 Insurance Reform Act of 1994 to require the purchase of flood insurance by property owners who acquire  
 151 loans from federally regulated, supervised, or insured financial institutions for the acquisition or improvement  
 152 of land, facilities, or structures located within or to be located within a Special Flood Hazard Area. A Special  
 153 Flood Hazard Area (SFHA) is a high-risk area defined as any land that would be inundated by a flood, also  
 154 known as a base flood, having a one percent chance of occurring in a given year. The lender reviews the  
 155 current National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) maps for the community in which the property is located to  
 156 determine its location relative to the published SFHA and completes the Standard Flood Hazard  
 157 Determination Form (SFHDF), created by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). If the  
 158 lender determines that the structure is indeed located within a SFHA and the community is participating in  
 159 the NFIP, the borrower is then notified that flood insurance will be required as a condition of receiving the  
 160 loan. A similar review and notification are completed whenever a loan is sold on the secondary loan market  
 161 or when the lender completes a routine review of its mortgage portfolio.

162 Properties that are not located in a SFHA can still flood. Flood damage is not generally covered by a  
 163 standard home insurance policy. It is prudent to consider purchasing flood insurance even when flood  
 164 insurance is not required by a lender. Properties not located in a SFHA may be eligible for a low-cost  
 165 preferred risk flood insurance policy. Property owners and buyers are encouraged to consult with their  
 166 insurance agent about flood insurance.

167 What is a flood? A flood is a general and temporary condition of partial or complete inundation of two or  
 168 more acres of normally dry land area or of two or more properties, at least one of which is the policyholder's  
 169 property, from (i) overflow of inland or tidal waters, (ii) unusual and rapid accumulation or runoff of surface  
 170 waters from any source, (iii) mudflow, or (iv) collapse or subsidence of land along the shore of a lake or  
 171 similar body of water as a result of erosion or undermining caused by waves or currents of water exceeding  
 172 anticipated cyclical levels that result in a flood.

173 FEMA is required to update Flood Maps every five years. Flood zones for this property may change due  
 174 to periodic map updates. To determine what flood zone or zones a property is located in a buyer can visit the  
 175 website for FEMA's National Flood Insurance Program or the Virginia Department of Conservation and  
 176 Recreation's Flood Risk Information System website.

177 **§ 55.1-1008.1. Requirements when providing escrow, closing, or settlement services for real estate in**  
 178 **land-use program; civil penalty.**

179 A. For any real estate transaction wherein a settlement agent (i) provides escrow, closing, or settlement  
 180 services and (ii) knows that the real estate subject to the real estate transaction is valued, assessed, and taxed

181 *by the locality under a special assessment on the basis of use pursuant to Article 4 (§ 58.1-3230 et seq.) of*  
182 *Chapter 32 of Title 58.1, the settlement agent shall:*

183 *1. Provide the written notice required under § 58.1-3234.1 to the purchaser prior to settlement; and*

184 *2. Obtain written acknowledgement that the purchaser received such notice at or before settlement.*

185 *B. The settlement agent shall retain the purchaser's written acknowledgement for a minimum of five years*  
186 *after the settlement is completed.*

187 *C. Failure of the settlement agent to provide the notice required by subsection A shall not (i) affect the*  
188 *validity of any assessment; (ii) relieve the purchaser of liability for any tax, penalty, or interest that may*  
189 *become due under Article 4 (§ 58.1-3230 et seq.) of Chapter 32 of Title 58.1; or (iii) create a private cause of*  
190 *action against the Commonwealth, any locality, any settlement agent, or any officer or employee thereof.*

191 *D. The willful failure of any settlement agent to comply with this section shall be considered a violation of*  
192 *this chapter, and such agent shall be subject to a civil penalty of no more than \$250.*

193 *E. The Virginia State Bar, in consultation with the Commission and the Department of Taxation, shall*  
194 *develop guidelines for settlement agents designed to assist them in determining whether real estate subject to*  
195 *a real estate transaction is valued, assessed, and taxed by the locality under a special assessment on the basis*  
196 *of use.*

197 **§ 58.1-3234.1. Form of notice for real estate in program.**

198 *A. The Department shall develop and make available a written notice form with the following disclosures:*

199 *1. A locality that has adopted a land-use plan may provide use value assessment and taxation for real*  
200 *estate classified in § 58.1-3230.*

201 *2. When real estate, or a parcel of such real estate, qualifies for special assessment and taxation on the*  
202 *basis of use, and the use or zoning of the real estate changes to a nonqualifying use or zoning, the real estate*  
203 *may be subject to roll-back taxes and interest pursuant to § 58.1-3237.*

204 *3. A purchaser of any real estate may contact the commissioner of the revenue or duly appointed assessor*  
205 *in the locality regarding qualification for taxation on the basis of a use assessment and the liability for*  
206 *additional taxes and penalties that may attach if a change in use occurs.*

207 **2. That the provisions of this act shall become effective on January 1, 2027.**