

**Department of Planning and Budget**  
**2026 General Assembly Session**  
**State Fiscal Impact Statement**

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**ORIGINAL**

**Bill Number:** HB656S1

**Patron:** Willett

**Bill Title:** Mental health and substance abuse disorders; network adequacy standards, comparative analyses.

**Bill Summary:** Directs the Virginia Department of Health (VDH) to issue regulations that include quantitative network adequacy standards for timely access to care, travel time, and geographical distance that are at least as stringent as those imposed for qualified health plans and qualified dental plans.

The bill amends the definitions of "mental health services" and "substance abuse services" for the purposes of health insurance coverage.

The bill requires health carriers to submit all comparative analyses prepared pursuant to federal law to the Bureau of Insurance on the date and frequency as specified by the Bureau and includes additional information to include in such submission. Under the bill, the Bureau may impose a penalty not to exceed \$100,000 for a noncompliant or insufficient comparative analysis or require a carrier to remove, revise, or remedy noncompliant treatment limitations. The bill also amends the contents of the annual report submitted by the Bureau to the General Assembly to cover enforcement efforts with respect to the federal Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act of 2008.

The bill authorizes the Bureau to promulgate regulations as necessary to implement the provisions of the bill and directs the Department of Health to adopt emergency regulations to implement the provisions of the bill.

As amended, directs the Department of Human Resources Management (DHRM) to evaluate the impact of the changes to the provisions of subsection A of § 38.2-3412.1 of the Code of Virginia, as amended by this bill and to submit a report. Additionally, the bill adds an effective date of July 1, 2027.

**Budget Amendment Necessary:** No

**Items Impacted:** None

**Fiscal Summary:** Minimal fiscal impact.

**Fiscal Analysis:** Any increase in workload for the Virginia Department of Health or the Bureau of Insurance to promulgate and adopt regulations can be handled within existing resources.

The Department of Human Resource Management has stated that the provisions of this bill would not have an impact on the agency.

**Other:** None.