

1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact § 18.2-283.2 of the Code of Virginia, relating to carrying a firearm or explosive*
 3 *material within Capitol Square or building owned or leased by the Commonwealth; exemptions; public*
 4 *institutions of higher education; penalty.*

5 [S 272]
 6 Approved

7 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

8 **1. That § 18.2-283.2 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

9 **§ 18.2-283.2. Carrying a firearm or explosive material within Capitol Square and the surrounding**
 10 **area, into a building owned or leased by the Commonwealth, etc.; penalty.**

11 A. For the purposes of this section, "Capitol Square and the surrounding area" means (i) the grounds, land,
 12 real property, and improvements in the City of Richmond bounded by Bank, Governor, Broad, and Ninth
 13 Streets, and the sidewalks of Bank Street extending from 50 feet west of the Pocahontas Building entrance to
 14 50 feet east of the entrance of the Capitol of Virginia.

15 B. It is unlawful for any person to carry any firearm as defined in § 18.2-308.2:2 or explosive material as
 16 defined in § 18.2-308.2 within (i) the Capitol of Virginia; (ii) Capitol Square and the surrounding area; (iii)
 17 any building owned or leased by the Commonwealth or any agency thereof; or (iv) any office where
 18 employees of the Commonwealth or any agency thereof are regularly present for the purpose of performing
 19 their official duties.

20 C. A violation of this section is punishable as a Class 1 misdemeanor. Any firearm or explosive material
 21 carried in violation of this section shall be subject to seizure by a law-enforcement officer and forfeited to the
 22 Commonwealth and disposed of as provided in § 19.2-386.28.

23 D. The provisions of this section shall not apply to the following while acting in the conduct of such
 24 person's official duties: (i) any law-enforcement officer as defined in § 9.1-101; (ii) any authorized security
 25 personnel; (iii) any active military personnel; (iv) any fire marshal appointed pursuant to § 27-30 when such
 26 fire marshal has police powers provided by § 27-34.2:1; or (v) any member of a cadet corps who is
 27 recognized by a public institution of higher education while such member is participating in an official
 28 ceremonial event for the Commonwealth.

29 E. The provisions of clause (ii) of subsection B shall not apply to (i) any State Police officer who is
 30 off-duty or (ii) any retired State Police officer who has participated in annual firearms training and has
 31 qualified to the standards required of active law-enforcement officers in the Commonwealth, in accordance
 32 with subsection C of § 18.2-308.016.

33 The provisions of clauses (iii) and (iv) of subsection B shall not apply to (a) any State Police officer who
 34 is off-duty; (b) any retired State Police officer who has participated in annual firearms training and has
 35 qualified to the standards required of active law-enforcement officers in the Commonwealth, in accordance
 36 with subsection C of § 18.2-308.016; (c) any retired law-enforcement officer who has participated in annual
 37 firearms training, has qualified pursuant to subsection C of § 18.2-308.016, who is visiting a gun range
 38 owned or leased by the Commonwealth; (d) any of the following employees authorized to carry a firearm
 39 while acting in the conduct of such employee's official duties: (1) a bail bondsman as defined in § 9.1-185,
 40 (2) an employee of the Department of Corrections or a state juvenile correctional facility, (3) an employee of
 41 the Department of Conservation and Recreation, or (4) an employee of the Department of Wildlife
 42 Resources; (e) any individual carrying a weapon into a courthouse who is exempt under § 18.2-283.1; (f) any
 43 *property individual within a building owned or operated by a public institution of higher education who*
 44 *possesses a weapon as part of such public institution of higher education's curriculum or activities as*
 45 *approved through the law-enforcement or public safety unit of the institution or as part of any organization*
 46 *authorized by such public institution of higher education to possess weapons, as approved through the law-*
 47 *enforcement or public safety unit of the institution, while conducting its programs or activities within such*
 48 *building; (g) any state park; or (h) any magistrate acting in the conduct of the magistrate's official duties.*

49 F. Notice of the provisions of this section shall be posted conspicuously along the boundary of Capitol
 50 Square and the surrounding area and at the public entrance of each location listed in subsection B, and no
 51 person shall be convicted of an offense under subsection B if such notice is not posted at such public
 52 entrance, unless such person had actual notice of the prohibitions in subsection B.

53 **2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or**
 54 **commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary**
 55 **appropriation cannot be determined for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities;**
 56 **therefore, Chapter 725 of the Acts of Assembly of 2025 requires the Virginia Criminal Sentencing**

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57 **Commission to assign a minimum fiscal impact of \$50,000. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of**
58 **Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation cannot be determined for periods of**
59 **commitment to the custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.**