

1 SENATE BILL NO. 237

2 AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

3 (Proposed by the Senate Committee on General Laws and Technology

4 on _____)

5 (Patron Prior to Substitute—Senator Head)

6 *A BILL to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Title 59.1 a chapter numbered 60, consisting of sections
7 numbered 59.1-614 through 59.1-619, relating to App Store Accountability Act; civil penalties; civil
8 action.*9 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**10 **1. That the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Title 59.1 a chapter numbered 60, consisting of
11 sections numbered 59.1-614 through 59.1-619 as follows:**12 *CHAPTER 60.*13 *APP STORE ACCOUNTABILITY ACT.*14 **§ 59.1-614. Definitions.**15 *As used in this chapter, unless the context requires a different meaning:*16 *"Account holder" means an individual who is associated with a mobile device.*17 *"Age category" means information collected by an app store provider to designate an individual as
18 follows:*

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1. *For an individual who is younger than 13 years of age, a "child";*
 2. *For an individual who is age 13 through 15, a "younger teenager";*
 3. *For an individual who is age 16 through 17, an "older teenager"; and*
 4. *For an individual who is 18 years of age or older, an "adult."*

20 *"Age category data" means information about an account holder's age category that is collected by an
21 app store provider and is shared with a developer.*22 *"Age rating" means one or more classifications that assess the suitability of the app's content and
23 functions for different age groups.*24 *"App" means a software application or electronic service that an individual may run or direct on a mobile
25 device, including pre-installed applications.*26 *"App store" means a publicly available website, software application, or other electronic service or
27 platform that allows account holders in the Commonwealth to download apps from third-party developers
28 onto a mobile device.*29 *"App store provider" means any person doing business in the Commonwealth that owns, operates, or*

33 *controls an app store made available to account holders.*

34 *"Content description" means a description of the specific elements or functions that inform an app's age*
35 *rating.*

36 *"Developer" means any person doing business in the Commonwealth that owns, operates, or controls an*
37 *app made available to account holders through an app store or an app pre-installed onto a mobile device.*

38 *"Knowingly" means to act with actual knowledge or to act with knowledge fairly inferred based on*
39 *objective circumstances.*

40 *"Minor" means an individual who is younger than 18 years of age.*

41 *"Minor account" means an account with an app store provider that is established by an individual who is*
42 *a minor and that is required to be affiliated with a parent account.*

43 *"Mobile device" means a portable, wireless electronic device, including a tablet or smartphone, that (i)*
44 *provides cellular or wireless connectivity, (ii) is capable of connecting to the internet, (iii) runs a mobile*
45 *operating system, and (iv) is capable of running apps through such mobile operating system.*

46 *"Mobile operating system" means software that (i) manages mobile device hardware resources, (ii)*
47 *provides common services for mobile device programs, (iii) controls memory allocation, and (iv) provides*
48 *interfaces for apps to access device programs.*

49 *"Parent" means an individual who is reasonably believed to be a parent, a legal guardian, an individual*
50 *with legal custody, or any other individual who has the legal authority to make decisions on behalf of the*
51 *minor under applicable state law.*

52 *"Parent account" means an account with an app store provider that (i) is associated with an individual*
53 *who the app store provider has verified is 18 years of age or older through such app store provider's age*
54 *verification methods and (ii) may be affiliated with one or more minor accounts.*

55 *"Parental consent disclosure" means:*

56 1. *If the app store provider has an age rating for an app or in-app purchase, such rating;*
57 2. *If the app store provider has a content description for an app or in-app purchase, such description;*
58 3. *A description of the personal data collected by the developer of an app from an account holder and the*
59 *personal data shared by the app with any third party; and*
60 4. *If personal data is collected by the developer of an app, the methods implemented by the developer to*
61 *protect such personal data.*

62 *"Pre-installed application" means any app or portion thereof that is present on a mobile device at the*
63 *time of purchase, initial activation, or first use by a consumer, including a browser, search engine, or*

64 messaging app. "Pre-installed application" includes any app or portion thereof that is installed or partially
65 installed by a manufacturer of a mobile device, wireless service provider, retailer, or any other party prior to
66 the purchase, initial activation, or first use by the consumer and that may be updated thereafter. "Pre-
67 installed application" does not include any core operating system function, essential device driver, or
68 software application necessary for basic device operation, such as a phone, settings, or emergency services
69 app.

70 "Significant change" means a material modification to an app's terms of service or privacy policy that (i)
71 materially changes the categories of data collected, stored, or shared; (ii) materially changes the app's age
72 rating or content description; or (iii) introduces in-app purchases or advertisements where no in-app
73 purchases or advertisements were previously present.

74 "Verifiable parental consent" means authorization that is provided by the account holder of a parent
75 account to an app store provider after such provider has clearly and conspicuously provided the parental
76 consent disclosure as part of the app download or purchase or in-app purchase process. "Verifiable parental
77 consent" requires a parent account holder to make an affirmative choice to either grant or decline consent to
78 a minor account.

79 **§ 59.1-615. App store providers; duties; prohibitions.**

80 A. An app store provider shall:

81 1. For each app that the app store provider makes available to account holders on its app store, provide a
82 clear, accurate, and conspicuous parental consent disclosure.

83 2. At the time that an individual in the Commonwealth creates an account with the app store provider or,
84 for existing accounts, by July 1, 2028:

85 a. Request age category information from such individual; and

86 b. Verify such individual's age category using a commercially available method that is reasonably
87 designed to ensure accuracy. Such method may include, if such individual is a minor, an affirmative age
88 attestation by another individual who is reasonably believed to be the parent of such minor, along with other
89 information collected in the ordinary course of account creation or use.

90 3. If the app store provider determines in the process of an individual creating an account with such
91 provider that such individual is a minor:

92 a. Require such minor to create a minor account to be affiliated with a parent account; and

93 b. Obtain verifiable parental consent from the account holder of the affiliated parent account each time
94 before allowing such minor to download or purchase an app or make an in-app purchase.

- 95 4. After receiving notice from a developer of a significant change to an app:
- 96 a. Notify each account holder that has downloaded such app of the significant change; and
- 97 b. For minor accounts, (i) notify each account holder of a parent account that is affiliated with a minor
- 98 account that has downloaded such app of the significant change and (ii) obtain renewed verifiable parental
- 99 consent before providing access to the significantly changed version of the app.
- 100 5. In response to a request made pursuant to subdivision A 4 of § 59.1-616, provide to a developer data
- 101 relating to the age category for an account holder located in the Commonwealth and, if applicable, the status
- 102 of verifiable parental consent for a minor account.
- 103 6. Provide a mechanism for an account holder of a parent account to withdraw consent, and notify a
- 104 developer when verifiable parental consent has been withdrawn for a minor account.
- 105 7. Protect data associated with age category and other verification data by:
- 106 a. Limiting data collection and processing only to data necessary for verifying an account holder's age
- 107 category, obtaining verifiable parental consent, or maintaining compliance records; and
- 108 b. Transmitting age category data using industry-standard encryption protocols that ensure data integrity
- 109 and data confidentiality.
- 110 8. For pre-installed apps:
- 111 a. Provide available age category information in response to a request from a developer; and
- 112 b. Take reasonable measures to facilitate verifiable parental consent for use of the app in response to a
- 113 request from a developer.
- 114 B. An app store provider shall not:
- 115 1. Enforce a contract or terms of service agreement against a minor account holder unless the app store
- 116 provider has obtained verifiable parental consent;
- 117 2. Knowingly misrepresent information contained in the parental consent disclosure; or
- 118 3. Share data relating to age category except as required by this chapter or otherwise required by law.
- 119 **§ 59.1-616. Developers; duties; prohibitions.**
- 120 A. A developer shall:
- 121 1. Verify through an app store's data sharing methods the age category of an account holder located in
- 122 the Commonwealth and, for a minor account, whether verifiable parental consent has been obtained;
- 123 2. Notify each app store provider that makes the developer's app available on its app store of a significant
- 124 change to an app within a reasonable time frame;
- 125 3. Use data relating to age category received through an app store's data sharing methods to enforce any

126 developer-created age-related restrictions, safety features, or defaults and ensure compliance with applicable
127 laws and regulations; and

128 4. Request data relating to age category or verifiable parental consent (i) at the time that an account
129 holder downloads or purchases an app or launches a pre-installed app for the first time, (ii) when
130 implementing a significant change to the app, or (iii) to comply with applicable law.

131 B. A developer may request data relating to age category:

132 1. No more than once during each 12-month period to verify the accuracy of the age category of an
133 account holder or continued account use within the age category;

134 2. When there is reasonable suspicion of account transfer or misuse outside of the age category; or

135 3. At the time that an account holder creates an account with the developer.

136 C. When implementing any developer-created age-related restrictions, safety features, or defaults, a
137 developer shall use the lowest age category indicated by age category data received through an app store's
138 data sharing methods or age data independently collected by the developer.

139 D. A developer shall not:

140 1. Enforce a contract or terms of service agreement against a minor unless the developer has verified
141 through an app store's data sharing methods that verifiable parental consent has been obtained;

142 2. Knowingly misrepresent any information in the parental consent disclosure; or

143 3. Share data relating to age category with any person.

144 **§ 59.1-617. Limitations.**

145 Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to:

146 1. Prevent an app store provider or developer from taking reasonable measures to (i) block, detect, or
147 prevent distribution to minors of unlawful, obscene, or harmful material; (ii) block or filter spam; (iii)
148 prevent criminal activity; or (iv) protect app store or app security;

149 2. Require an app store provider to disclose account holder information to a developer beyond data
150 relating to age category or status of verifiable parental consent;

151 3. Allow an app store provider or developer to implement measures required by this chapter in a manner
152 that is arbitrary, capricious, anticompetitive, or unlawful;

153 4. Limit data collection to information necessary to comply with the federal Children's Online Privacy
154 Protection Act (15 U.S.C. § 6501 et seq.);

155 5. Require a developer to collect, retain, reidentify, or link any information beyond the developer's
156 ordinary course of business or beyond what is necessary to verify an account holder's age category as

157 required by this chapter;

158 6. Require an app store provider or developer to block access to an app that an account holder has
159 downloaded or installed onto a mobile device prior to this chapter's effective date, except where an account
160 holder of a parent account has withdrawn verifiable parental consent for an affiliated minor account or there
161 has been a significant change to the app; or

162 7. Prevent an app store provider or developer from complying with the provisions of the Consumer Data
163 Protection Act (§ 59.1-575 et seq.).

164 **§ 59.1-618. Safe harbor.**

165 A. A developer is not liable for a violation of this chapter if the developer relies in good faith on the age
166 category received through an app store's data sharing methods and, if the account holder is a minor, on
167 notification from an app store provider that verifiable parental consent has been obtained.

168 B. An app store provider is not liable for a violation of this chapter if the app store provider relies in good
169 faith on a process to verify an individual's age category that is commercially reasonable and that such
170 provider exercises reasonable care in conducting such process. An app store provider relies in good faith
171 when, if there is reasonable suspicion that an account holder does not belong to the age category to which
172 his account is assigned, such provider took reasonable measures to reverify the account holder's age
173 category.

174 C. The provisions of this section apply only to actions brought under this chapter and do not limit a
175 developer's or app store provider's liability under any other applicable law. Nothing in this chapter shall
176 displace any other available remedies or rights authorized under state or federal law.

177 **§ 59.1-619. Civil penalties; civil action.**

178 A. The Attorney General may initiate an action against an app store provider or a developer in the name
179 of the Commonwealth and may seek an injunction to restrain any violations of this chapter and civil penalties
180 of up to \$7,500 for each violation under this chapter. All civil penalties, expenses, and attorney fees collected
181 pursuant to this chapter shall be paid into the state treasury and credited to the Regulatory, Consumer
182 Advocacy, Litigation, and Enforcement Revolving Trust Fund. The Attorney General may recover reasonable
183 expenses incurred in investigating and preparing the case, including attorney fees, in any such action.

184 B. Any minor or parent of a minor who suffers harm by reason of a violation of any provision of this
185 chapter may bring a civil action against an app store provider or a developer to enforce such provision and
186 may seek the greater of actual damages or \$1,000 for each violation under this chapter and, if the violation
187 was egregious, punitive damages. Any person who is successful in an action brought pursuant to this

- 188 subsection shall recover reasonable attorney fees, expert witness fees, and court costs incurred by bringing
189 such action.
- 190 **2. That the provisions of this act shall become effective on July 1, 2027.**