



## Fiscal Impact Statement for Proposed Legislation

### Virginia State Corporation Commission

**Published:** January 26, 2026

## Senate Bill 489

**Version:** Introduced

**Patron:** Salim

**Title:** Financial institutions and services; virtual currency kiosk operators; license required; penalties.

**Summary:** Establishes requirements for the operation of virtual currency kiosks, as defined in the bill, including a requirement that a virtual currency kiosk operator obtain licensure with the State Corporation Commission. The bill requires operators to file annual and quarterly reports, provide certain disclosures, and take reasonable steps to detect and prevent fraud and money laundering. The bill prohibits operators from accepting transactions above specified daily limits and establishes a maximum transaction charge of 10 percent of the value of such transaction. A person who violates the bill's provisions is subject to a fine of up to \$1,000 per violation as well as the existing enforcement provisions of the Virginia Consumer Protection Act.

**Effective Date(s):** July 1, 2027

**Amendment Necessary:** ☒ Budget, Item 474  
☒ Technical, see *Technical Note* below  
☐ None

### Fiscal Summary

TYPE OF IMPACT	FY2027	FY2028	FY2029	FY2030	FY2031
<b>REVENUE</b>					
<i>General (XXXX)</i>					
<i>Nongeneral (0210)</i>	\$10,000	\$278,000	\$272,000	\$272,000	\$272,000
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>					
<i>General (XXXX)</i>					
<i>Nongeneral (0210)</i>	\$102,000	\$278,000	\$272,000	\$272,000	\$272,000
<b>CHANGE IN FTE</b>					
<i>General (XXXX)</i>					
<i>Nongeneral (0210)</i>	2	1			

### Fiscal Analysis

#### Revenue

The requirements of this bill can be satisfied within the Bureau's current revenue authority.

## Expenditures

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None.

## Change in FTE

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Three new full-time employees will be required to implement this bill.

## Other Comments

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None.

## Technical Note

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*The following technical amendments are requested:*

- 6.2-2239: Definition of location includes “an entity that allows a virtual currency kiosk to be operated on its premises” (change is needed because an entity cannot be a location).
- 6.2-2241: At the end of line 57, “virtual kiosk currency” should be “virtual currency kiosk”. - 6.2-2247: Clarify “any proposed new persons having such status” (does this mean any new directors, senior officers, members, trustees, beneficiaries and principals of the licensee?).
- 6.2-2252: Statement on line 222 “to the total number of agreements” appears to be an error.
- 6.2-2252: A Move assessment and payment due dates back two months.