

26100574D

SENATE BILL NO. 480

Offered January 14, 2026

Prefiled January 13, 2026

A BILL to amend and reenact § 19.2-134.1 of the Code of Virginia, relating to collection and reporting of data related to adults charged with a criminal offense punishable by confinement in jail or a term of imprisonment; Virginia Longitudinal Data System.

Patron—Deeds

Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 19.2-134.1 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 19.2-134.1. Collection and reporting of data related to adults charged with a criminal offense punishable by confinement in jail or a term of imprisonment.

11 ~~punishable by confinement in jail or a term of imprisonment.~~
12 A. The Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission shall, on an annual basis, collect statewide and
13 locality-level data related to all adults charged with any criminal offense punishable by confinement in jail or
14 a term of imprisonment in the Commonwealth. The Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission may request
15 data and shall be provided such data upon request from (i) every department, division, board, bureau,
16 commission, authority, or other agency created by the Commonwealth, or to which the Commonwealth is a
17 party, or any political subdivision thereof; (ii) any criminal justice agency as defined in § 9.1-101; and (iii)
18 the clerk of each circuit court. If the statewide Circuit Court Case Management System is used by the circuit
19 court clerk, the Executive Secretary of the Supreme Court shall provide for the transfer of such data upon
20 request of the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission. The Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission
21 shall use the data only for research, evaluation, or statistical purposes and shall ensure the confidentiality and
22 security of the data.
23
24
25

26 B. The Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission shall collect data as necessary to report on the
27 following:

28 1. Information about the individual charged, including sex, race, year of birth, and residential zip code;

29 2. The type of charging document, including summons, warrant, direct indictment, or any other charging
30 document;

31 3. Information related to the offense or offenses with which the individual was charged, including (i) the
32 date on which the individual was charged; (ii) the total number of charges; (iii) the Code section or county,
33 city, or town ordinance under which the charge was issued; (iv) whether the charge was a felony,
34 misdemeanor, or other type of offense; and (v) the classification of each such felony, misdemeanor, or other
35 type of offense;

36 4. Whether, at the time the individual was charged, that individual was a named defendant in any pending
37 criminal proceeding in the Commonwealth;

38 5. Whether, at the time the individual was charged, that individual was under the supervision of the
39 Department of Corrections, any local community-based probation agency, or any pretrial services agency;

40 6. Whether, at the time the individual was charged, that individual's criminal history record included any
41 charges or convictions for failure to appear within the Commonwealth, and if so, the date of such charge or
42 conviction;

43 7. Whether, at the time the individual was charged, that individual's criminal history record included any
44 conviction for any criminal offense committed within the Commonwealth, and if so, the offense for which
45 that individual was convicted and the date of such conviction;

46 8. Whether, at the time the individual was charged, that individual's criminal history record included any
47 convictions for which the individual was ordered to serve an active term of incarceration;

47 convictions for which the individual was ordered to serve an active term of incarceration;

48 9. Information related to the individual's detention status at the time of the charge and any changes to the

49 individual's detention status prior to the final disposition of the charge, including whether that individual was

50 released on a summons, denied bail, or admitted to bail, and if admitted to bail, the date of release from

51 custody;

52 10. For those individuals who were detained at the time of the charge, information related to the
53 conditions of bail and the bond initially ordered on the charge, including (i) whether bail was denied, (ii)
54 whether the bond was secured or unsecured, and (iii) all monetary amounts set on the bond;

55 11. For those individuals admitted to bail prior to the final disposition of the charge, whenever available,
56 information related to the conditions of bail and the bond at the time that individual was admitted to bail,
57 including (i) whether the bond was secured or unsecured, (ii) all monetary amounts set on the bond, (iii)
58 whether that individual was ordered to be supervised by a pretrial services agency, and (iv) whether that

59 individual utilized the services of a bail bondsman;

60 12. Whether the individual was charged with failure to appear in the Commonwealth prior to the final
61 disposition of the charge, and if so, the date on which the failure to appear was alleged to have occurred and
62 whether the individual was convicted of the charge of failure to appear;

63 13. Whether the individual was charged with any other criminal offense punishable by confinement in jail
64 or a term of imprisonment in the Commonwealth prior to the final disposition of the charge, and if so, the
65 offense for which the individual was charged, the date of the offense, the date of arrest, and whether the
66 individual was convicted of the offense;

67 14. Information related to the final disposition of the charge, including (i) the date of final disposition; (ii)
68 whether the charge resulted in a conviction, dismissal, entry of a nolle prosequi, finding of not guilty, or other
69 disposition; (iii) whether the individual was sentenced to a term of incarceration for such charge, and if so,
70 the length of such term of incarceration and the length of time that the individual was incarcerated for such
71 charge; (iv) whether the individual was placed under the supervision of the Department of Corrections; and
72 (v) when available, whether the individual was placed under the supervision of any local community-based
73 probation agency for such charge;

74 15. Whether the individual was represented by a public defender or court-appointed attorney on the charge
75 at the time of the final disposition of the case; and

76 16. Any other data deemed relevant and reliable by the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission.

77 C. The Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission shall submit an annual report on the statewide and
78 locality-level data collected pursuant to this section on or before December 1 to the General Assembly, the
79 Governor, and the Office of the Executive Secretary of the Supreme Court of Virginia. Such report may
80 include recommendations related to the collection of data.

81 D. The Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission shall annually make the statewide and locality-level
82 data collected pursuant to this section publicly available on a website established and maintained by the
83 Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission on or before December 1. The data shall be made available as (i)
84 an electronic dataset, excluding any personal and case identifying information, that may be downloaded by
85 members of the public and (ii) an electronic interactive data dashboard tool that displays aggregated data
86 based on characteristics or indicators selected by the user. The Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission
87 shall not be required to provide electronic data in a format not regularly used by the agency. Data containing
88 any personal or case identifying information shall not be subject to the Virginia Freedom of Information Act
89 (§ 2.2-3700 et seq.) and shall not be made publicly available.

90 E. Nothing in this section shall require any (i) department, division, board, bureau, commission, authority,
91 or other agency created by the Commonwealth, or to which the Commonwealth is a party, or any political
92 subdivision thereof; (ii) criminal justice agency as defined in § 9.1-101; or (iii) clerk of circuit court to
93 provide data to the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission if the requested data is not regularly
94 maintained by such entity or if such data is prohibited from such disclosure under any other law or under the
95 Virginia Rules of Professional Conduct.

96 F. *Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission may
97 contribute the statewide and locality-level data collected pursuant to this section to the Virginia Longitudinal
98 Data System. This data may include personal and case identifying information that may be used for linking
99 the data to other datasets for the purpose of creating de-identified datasets for research, but personal and
100 case identifying information shall not be released.*