

2026 SESSION

INTRODUCED

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HOUSE BILL NO. 1288

Offered January 14, 2026

A BILL to amend and reenact § 46.2-644.03 of the Code of Virginia, relating to enforcement of vehicle liens; property value.

Patron—Wiley

Committee Referral Pending

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That § 46.2-644.03 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:

§ 46.2-644.03. Enforcement of liens acquired under §§ 46.2-644.01 and 46.2-644.02.

A. For the purposes of this section:

"Bailee" means anyone who has one or more liens under § 46.2-644.01 or 46.2-644.02.

"Independent appraisal" means an estimate for the value of a motor vehicle prepared by an individual or business that (i) has all required business licenses and zoning approvals and (ii) is either a licensed appraiser in another state or a business authorized by an insurance company to prepare insurance appraisals. "Independent appraisal" does not include an estimate prepared by an individual or business with a financial interest in the bailee's business.

B. Any bailee eligible to enforce a lien under § 46.2-644.01 or 46.2-644.02, if the value of the vehicle affected by the lien does not exceed \$12,500 \$ 17,000, may sell such vehicle by public auction, for cash, in accordance with the provisions of this section. The proceeds shall be applied to the satisfaction of the debt and expenses of sale, and the surplus, if any, shall be paid within 30 days of the sale to any lienholder of record, and then to the owner of the vehicle, provided such lienholder or owner contacts the bailee prior to the sale to claim any surplus that may result. If such claim is made by the lienholder or owner within 30 days following the sale, the surplus shall be paid within 30 days of the claim. If no claim to the surplus is made within 30 days of the sale, or if the owner or lienholder cannot be ascertained by the Department, the bailee shall be entitled to keep the surplus.

C. Before any lien may be enforced under this section, the bailee or his authorized agent shall initiate with the Department, in a manner prescribed by the Commissioner, a search for the owner and lienholder of record for the vehicle, the names and addresses of which if found shall be provided to the bailee. Any bailee or authorized agent who initiates more than five such requests within any 12-month period shall enter into an agreement with the Department to initiate requests and receive responses electronically.

The Department shall check (i) its own records, (ii) the records of a nationally recognized crime database, and (iii) records of a nationally recognized motor vehicle title database for owner and lienholder information. If a vehicle has been reported stolen, the Department shall notify the appropriate law-enforcement agency of that fact. If a vehicle is found to have been titled in another jurisdiction, the Department shall contact that jurisdiction to ascertain the requested information and provide it to the bailee. At the time of the search, the Department shall also determine the value of the vehicle, using the trade-in value specified in a recognized pricing guide, and, for a vehicle titled in the Commonwealth, whether the records of the Department show that the owner of the vehicle has indicated that he is on active military duty or service. The Department shall include such information in the response to the request for vehicle information.

After responding to the request for vehicle information, the Department shall notify the owner and any lienholder of record of the request by first-class mail to the address provided on the vehicle record held by the Department or by the jurisdiction in which the vehicle is titled. Such notice shall include the name and contact information of the bailee and any terms for reclaiming the vehicle, as well as any additional information the Commissioner determines to be necessary.

No notice by the Department shall be required if no record for the vehicle can be found or, in the case of a vehicle titled in another jurisdiction, the other jurisdiction refuses to release the requested vehicle information to the Department. In either situation, the bailee may continue with lien enforcement under this section. However, if a vehicle record exists in another jurisdiction, the bailee shall assume all liability for proceeding with such enforcement without written notice to the owner and/or lienholder of record.

For every vehicle subject to a record search as provided for in this section, if the record for the vehicle is held by the Department, the Department shall place an administrative hold on the vehicle record until the bailee reports to the Department that the vehicle has been reclaimed or sold pursuant to this section.

D. Any bailee enforcing a lien in accordance with this section shall notify the Department of his intent to sell the vehicle in a manner prescribed by the Commissioner. A \$40 fee shall be paid to the Department at the time of notice. Upon receipt of such notice and fee, the Department shall repeat the vehicle record search prescribed in subsection A for the purpose of confirming the most recent owner and lienholder information

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59 for the vehicle.

60 If the Department confirms owner or lienholder information, either through a search of its own records or
61 those of another jurisdiction, the Department shall notify the owner, at the last known address of record, and
62 any lienholder, at the last known address of record, of the intent to sell the vehicle, by certified mail, return
63 receipt requested, and advise them to reclaim the vehicle and repay the debt owed within 15 days from the
64 date the notice was sent. Such notice, when sent in accordance with these requirements, shall be sufficient
65 regardless of whether or not it was ever received.

66 Following the notice required in this subsection, if the vehicle remains unclaimed and the debt unpaid, the
67 owner and all persons having security interest shall have waived all right, title, and interest in the vehicle,
68 except to the extent that subsection B requires a surplus to be paid. The bailee shall notify the Department in
69 a manner prescribed by the Commissioner within five business days if the vehicle is reclaimed and the debt
70 paid. Should the bailee fail to notify the Department as required herein, and the Department must remove the
71 administrative hold placed under subsection C at the request of the vehicle owner or lienholder, and upon
72 submission of proof that the debt was paid and the vehicle reclaimed, the Department may impose and collect
73 an administrative fee of \$40 from the bailee for each such removal.

74 E. At the time the bailee notifies the Department of his intent to sell the motor vehicle, the bailee shall
75 provide the intended date of sale at public auction, including the time, place, and terms of such sale. The
76 intended date shall be at least 21 days after the date of notification. The Department shall post notice on
77 behalf of the bailee for at least 21 days prior to the date of sale, advertising the time, place, and terms of the
78 sale. Such 21-day posting period shall run concurrently with the 15-day reclamation period provided for in
79 subsection D. Notifications and postings shall be in an electronic manner prescribed by the Commissioner
80 and shall include the vehicle identification number and a description of each vehicle to be sold. No other
81 postings or notices advertising the sale shall be required.

82 Upon notice by the bailee that the vehicle will be sold, the Department shall provide a certification
83 document in a manner prescribed by the Commissioner to the bailee. The bailee shall complete all applicable
84 certification statements on the document and provide it to the buyer of the vehicle, who shall submit the
85 document and an application to the Department in order to obtain a certificate of title for the vehicle. Upon
86 receipt of a completed application and certification document, the Department shall issue a certificate of title
87 to the buyer or a nonrepairable certificate, if requested, free of all prior liens and claims of ownership of
88 others.

89 F. If the value of the vehicle is more than \$12,500 \$17,000 but does not exceed \$25,000, the bailee, after
90 the notice is sent by the Department pursuant to subsection C, may apply by petition to any general district
91 court of the county or city wherein the vehicle is, or, if the value of the vehicle exceeds \$25,000, to the circuit
92 court of the county or city, for the sale of the vehicle. No notice sent by the Department pursuant to this
93 section shall substitute for service of process for any court proceeding. If the name of the owner cannot be
94 ascertained, the name "John Doe" shall be substituted in any proceeding pursuant to this section.

95 If, on the hearing of the case on the petition, the defense, if any made thereto, and such evidence as may
96 be adduced by the parties respectively, the court is satisfied that the debt and lien are established and the
97 vehicle should be sold to pay the debt, the court shall order the sale to be made by the sheriff of the county or
98 city. The sheriff shall make the same and apply and dispose of the proceeds in the same manner as if the sale
99 were made under a writ of fieri facias. No additional notifications or postings by the Department related to
100 the sale shall be required.

101 If a court has ordered the sale of the vehicle, the bailee shall submit to the Department a copy of the court
102 order in a manner prescribed by the Commissioner. Upon receipt, the Department shall provide a certification
103 document to the bailee. The bailee and sheriff conducting the sale, or his authorized representative, shall
104 complete all applicable certification statements on the document and provide it to the buyer of the vehicle,
105 who shall submit the document and an application to the Department in order to obtain a certificate of title for
106 the vehicle. Upon receipt of a completed application and certification document, the Department shall issue a
107 certificate of title to the buyer or a nonrepairable certificate, if requested, free of all prior liens and claims of
108 ownership of others.

109 G. In determining the value of the property as required by this section, the Commissioner shall use a
110 recognized pricing guide and, in using such guide, shall use the trade-in value specified in such guide.

111 However, the bailee may submit an independent appraisal and supporting documentation to show the
112 accurate value of the vehicle in a manner prescribed by the Commissioner. Upon receipt, the Department
113 shall update the vehicle record to reflect the value established by the independent appraisal and notify the
114 bailee that enforcement under this section may proceed based on the new value.

115 If the Department is unable to determine a trade-in value for a vehicle, the Commissioner may establish
116 guidelines for acceptable alternate valuation options to include independent appraisals and retail or loan
117 values that may be available in online or printed pricing guides. The bailee may submit documentation
118 pursuant to such guidelines in order to establish the value of the vehicle.

119 H. For a vehicle (i) for which neither the owner nor any other lienholder or secured party can be

120 determined by the Department through a diligent search as required by this section, (ii) manufactured for a
121 model year at least six years prior to the current model year, and (iii) having a value of no more than \$4,500
122 as determined by the provisions of this section, a bailee may, after showing proof that the vehicle has been in
123 his continuous custody for at least 30 days, apply for and receive from the Department of Motor Vehicles title
124 or a nonrepairable certificate to such vehicle, free of all liens and claims of ownership of others, and proceed
125 to sell or otherwise dispose of the vehicle.

126 I. Notwithstanding any provisions to the contrary, a bailee shall comply with the provisions of the federal
127 Servicemembers Civil Relief Act (50 U.S.C. § 3901 et seq.) (the Act) when disposing of a vehicle owned by
128 a member of the military on active duty or service. If the records of the Department show that the owner of
129 the vehicle has indicated to the Department that he is on active military duty or service, such indicator shall
130 be *prima facie* evidence that the vehicle is subject to the provisions of the Act. However, neither the presence
131 nor absence of such indicator on the vehicle record shall absolve the bailee of his obligation to ascertain the
132 owner's military service status, if any, in accordance with the Act.

133 J. All fees imposed and collected pursuant to this section shall be paid into the state treasury and set aside
134 as a special, nonreverting fund to be used to meet the expenses of the Department.

135 K. Residents or businesses of other jurisdictions in possession of vehicles titled in the Commonwealth, or
136 the authorized agents of such residents or businesses, seeking to enforce laws in those jurisdictions that are
137 substantially similar to the enforcement of liens under §§ 46.2-644.01 and 46.2-644.02 may request
138 information for such vehicles from the Department. The Department shall conduct the information search as
139 provided for in subsection C, provide the names and addresses of the owner and lienholder, if any, for each
140 vehicle to the requester, and notify the named owner and lienholder, if any, by first-class mail of the request.
141 Such notification shall not replace any notification requirements imposed by the jurisdiction in which the
142 requester and subject vehicle are located, nor shall the enforcement rules of this section apply to vehicles not
143 located within the Commonwealth. If the Department finds that the vehicle is titled in another jurisdiction,
144 the Department shall identify that jurisdiction to the requester with no further obligation to the requester or
145 vehicle owner. The Department shall collect a \$25 fee for such search.