

2026 SESSION

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HOUSE RESOLUTION NO. 6

House Amendments in [] - January 14, 2026

Establishing the Rules of the House of Delegates for the 2026-2027 Sessions of the General Assembly of Virginia.

Patron Prior to Engrossment—Delegate Herring

RESOLVED by the House of Delegates, That the House of Delegates shall be governed by the following Rules:

I. Organization.

Elections.

Rule 1. Voting at elections in the House will be by use of the electronic voting system or, if it is inoperable, *viva voce* by response to the call of names, and the vote will be recorded in the Journal. Except in the case of block voting, only one person will be chosen at a time. If, on the first voting, no one receives a majority, the person having the smallest number of votes will not be voted for on the next voting and so on until someone receives a majority of the whole vote. If the election is by joint vote of the two houses, messages will be exchanged for each voting announcing the names of persons in nomination. A committee of three from each house will compare the votes and ascertain and report the result.

At the election for any judgeship to the Supreme Court of Virginia, the Court of Appeals of Virginia, Circuit Courts, and Courts Not of Record, no nominee will be offered to the House unless that nominee has been interviewed by the House Courts of Justice Committee and subsequently certified as qualified for election. If more than one nominee is offered for any judgeship, a member may cast a vote for only one nominee.

The Speaker.

Rule 2. The House of Delegates will choose its own Speaker from among the members of the House. The Speaker will be elected in even-numbered years for a term of two years. The nominations for Speaker will be *viva voce* without debate and no second will be required to place a name in nomination. Once nominations are closed, the election of the Speaker will be a matter of privilege and will be conducted immediately and will not be debated. The voting for Speaker will be by use of the electronic voting system or, if it is inoperable, *viva voce* by response to the call of names, and the vote will be recorded in the Journal. Each member will vote for only one nominee for Speaker in each round of voting. If, on the first voting, no one receives a majority, the person having the smallest number of votes will not be voted for on the next voting and so on until someone will receive a majority of the whole vote. Once elected, the Speaker will not be removed from office during the term except with the concurrence of two-thirds of the elected membership of the House.

The Speaker may appoint to the Chair any member who will exercise its functions for the time. However, no member, by virtue of such appointment, will preside for a longer time than three consecutive days. During such appointment the Speaker may participate in the debates.

If the Speaker is absent and has named no one to act as temporary Speaker, the duties will be performed by the Leader of the Majority Caucus. If the Majority Leader is unable or unwilling to assume the duties of the Speaker, or until the Majority Leader is available, the duties will be performed by the chairman of one of the standing committees taking precedence in the order in which the committees are named in Rule 16. In the event of a vacancy that occurs during a Regular or Special Session, the House shall elect a successor within seven days of notice of the vacancy. The person receiving a majority of the votes of the members present and voting will be deemed to be elected Speaker.

In the event of a vacancy that occurs during the Interim, the Privileges and Elections Committee will convene at a meeting to be called by the chairman or, in the chairman's absence, the vice chairman or a majority of the membership of the committee to elect a Speaker to serve during the vacancy and until a successor is elected by the House at its next session. At least three working days' notice of the time, place, and purpose of the meeting will be given to all members of the committee. The person receiving a majority of the votes of the members of the committee present and voting will be deemed to be elected Speaker. Pursuant to the provisions of this Rule, the Speaker will serve and perform all the duties of the position until a successor is elected by the House at its next session.

Rule 3. The Speaker will take the Chair every day precisely at the hour to which the House shall have adjourned on the preceding legislative day and will immediately call the House to order. After divine services are performed, the Pledge of Allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America shall be recited, and the roll of members be taken, pursuant to Rule 32, with the names of those members present entered upon the Journal. A quorum being present, the Speaker will proceed with the business of the day. The Speaker will have the power to supervise and correct the Journal. The Speaker, having examined the Journal of the

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59 proceedings of the last day's sitting and approved the same, will announce to the House the approval of the
60 Journal. The Speaker's approval of the Journal will be deemed to be agreed to subject to a vote on agreeing to
61 the Speaker's approval on the demand of any member, which vote, if decided in the affirmative, will not be
62 subject to a motion to reconsider. It will be in order to offer one motion that the Journal be read only if the
63 Speaker's approval of the Journal is not agreed to, and such motion will be determined without debate and
64 will not be subject to a motion to reconsider. Upon the last day of the session, the Journal for that day being
65 examined and found correct will be signed by the Speaker and the Clerk. The said Journals, when so signed,
66 will be the authentic record of the proceedings of the House.

67 Rule 4. The Speaker will have a general direction of the House Chamber with power, in case of
68 disturbance or disorderly conduct in such part thereof as may be appropriated to spectators, to have the same
69 cleared. Representatives of news media, wishing to report the proceedings of the House, may be admitted by
70 the Speaker, who will assign them to such places in the House Chamber as shall not interfere with the
71 convenience of the members.

72 It is the policy of the House of Delegates, under the direction of the Speaker, to take all reasonable
73 precautions to ensure the safety of every member, full- and part-time employee, page, intern, visitor, and
74 guest of the House of Delegates. In accordance with policy, the Speaker may grant approval for a member to
75 participate via electronic communication means. A member participating in a session of the House via
76 electronic communication means shall be deemed to be in attendance for purposes of the quorum
77 requirements under Article IV, Section 8 of the Constitution of Virginia, or any other provision of the
78 Constitution, regardless of where the member is physically located. A member participating via electronic
79 communication means shall not be required to open their physical location to the public or the media.

80 In the event of a disaster, natural or otherwise, or other emergency circumstance, the Speaker may
81 convene the House in a location other than the House Chamber. In addition, if a motion to reconvene to a
82 session date and time to be conducted by electronic communication means is adopted by the House by a two-
83 thirds majority, such session of the House shall be conducted by electronic communication means.
84 "Electronic communication means" means the use of technology having electrical, digital, magnetic, wireless,
85 optical, telephonic, electromagnetic, or similar capabilities to transmit or receive information.

86 During the pendency of such disaster or other emergency circumstance, a session of the House may be
87 conducted by electronic communication means without any requirement that a quorum be physically
88 assembled in a single location.

89 A member participating in a session of the House conducted via electronic communication means shall be
90 deemed to be in attendance for purposes of the quorum requirements under Article IV, Section 8 of the
91 Constitution of Virginia, or any other provision of the Constitution, regardless of where the member is
92 physically located. A member participating in a session of the House conducted via electronic communication
93 means shall be deemed to be present for any voting requirement under the Constitution of Virginia and may
94 vote on any matter taken up by the House, regardless of where the member is physically located. A member
95 participating via electronic communication means shall not be required to open their physical location to the
96 public or the media.

97 The Clerk, at the direction of the Speaker, shall determine the methods of electronic communication for
98 any session of the House conducted by electronic communication means, provided that such methods are
99 designed to enable each member participating by electronic communication means to participate as the
100 proceedings are occurring.

101 Sessions of the House conducted by electronic communication means shall be made digitally available to
102 the public.

103 To protect the public health and safety during such disaster or other emergency circumstance, the Speaker
104 and Clerk may limit access to the physical location from which the Speaker is presiding to members of the
105 General Assembly and such other persons they deem essential for the proceedings.

106 Notwithstanding Rule 18(e) or any other Rule, during the pendency of such disaster or other emergency
107 circumstance, the chairman of any standing committee, subcommittee, joint subcommittee, interim study
108 committee, or other legislative branch public body may conduct a meeting by electronic communication
109 means under the same conditions and requirements and with the same powers enumerated above, and without
110 any requirement that a quorum be physically assembled in a single location. Any member of such standing
111 committee, subcommittee, joint subcommittee, interim study committee, or other legislative branch public
112 body participating in the meeting by electronic communication means shall be deemed to be in attendance for
113 purposes of any quorum requirement and may vote on any matter taken up at the meeting.

114 Whenever a session of the House or any meeting of a standing committee, subcommittee, joint
115 subcommittee, interim study committee, or other legislative branch public body is conducted by electronic
116 communication means, voting viva voce by response to the call of names shall not be required.

117 Rule 5. All enrolled bills and joint resolutions proposing amendments to the Constitution will be signed
118 by the Speaker and all writs and warrants issued by order of the House will be under the Speaker's hand and
119 seal, attested by the Clerk.

120 **The Clerk.**

121 Rule 6. A Clerk will be elected by the House in even-numbered years and will be deemed to continue in
 122 office until another is chosen. In the event of a vacancy, the Speaker may appoint an acting Clerk until a
 123 successor is elected by the House or, if the House is not in session, by the Committee on Rules at a meeting
 124 to be called by the chairman or, in the chairman's absence, the vice chairman, or a majority of the
 125 membership of the committee. At least three working days' notice of the time, place, and purpose of the
 126 meeting will be given to all members of said committee, and the person receiving a majority of the votes of
 127 the members of said committee present and voting will be deemed to be elected to fill said vacancy.

128 Rule 6(a). The Clerk has the authority, with the approval of the Speaker, to employ personnel necessary to
 129 accomplish the work of the House subject to such terms and conditions as deemed appropriate by the
 130 Speaker; such personnel may be removed by the Clerk with the approval of the Speaker. The Clerk will be
 131 charged with the clerical business of the House and its committees.

132 Pages will be appointed annually by the Speaker and should be thirteen or fourteen years old at the time of
 133 their initial appointment. They will be ineligible for reappointment after serving for two years. The Clerk is
 134 responsible for the administration of the Page program.

135 Rule 6(b). The Clerk will be charged with the duty of assigning each member to a seat in the House
 136 Chamber and office space. No seat or office space assigned to and occupied by a member who is reelected
 137 will be changed without such member's consent, except that members will be moved to the left or right by the
 138 Clerk to maintain contiguity in dividing the Chamber along major party caucuses.

139 Rule 6(c). The Clerk shall prepare a list of the members in order of seniority. Seniority shall be based
 140 upon longest continuous service in the House. However, if a member has previous interrupted service in the
 141 House, then the beginning date of such previous House service shall qualify the member for seniority before
 142 those members elected at the same time not having previous service in the House, and if a member has
 143 previous service in the Senate, then seniority shall be based upon longest continuous service in the Senate and
 144 shall qualify the member to seniority before those members elected to the House at the same time not having
 145 previous service in the House. Members elected at the same time without previous service in the House or
 146 Senate shall have their seniority determined by a drawing of lots, conducted by the Clerk, to which all
 147 members involved shall be invited to attend.

148 Rule 7. The Clerk will perform all the duties of the office under the direction of the Speaker. The Clerk
 149 will keep a journal of the proceedings of the House, have the same in proper form to be signed as provided by
 150 Rule 3, and submit it daily to the Speaker in time to be examined before the next assembling of the House.
 151 The Clerk will keep at the Clerk's table, during the sittings of the House, a calendar or docket so arranged as
 152 to show the condition and progress of the business of the House and will provide to each member before the
 153 assembling of the House each day, a printed calendar of pending bills and a list of all bills offered on the
 154 preceding day, under Rule 37, with the names of the patrons, titles of the bills, and the committees to which
 155 the same have been referred. After amendments have been agreed to by the House, the Clerk will see that
 156 they are handled only by the clerks of the standing committees, if referred or rereferred; clerks at the desk; or
 157 the clerks charged with the duty of engrossing bills until such amendments have been duly engrossed and
 158 verified.

159 Rule 8. The Clerk will keep accounts of the compensation of the members, officials and employees of the
 160 House, and will from time to time certify the same to the Comptroller. The Clerk will provide the stationery
 161 required for the business of the House and for the official use of the members and also will provide postage
 162 for the official use of the members within the limitations established by the Rules Committee.

163 Rule 9. The Clerk will provide to the members, when required, vouchers for mileage and expenses; certify
 164 such for payment as provided by law; and pay over to those entitled the money due upon such vouchers and
 165 will keep detailed accounts of all transactions pursuant to Rules 8 and 9, which will be open to inspection at
 166 all times.

167 **Sergeant at Arms.**

168 Rule 10. A Sergeant at Arms and doorkeepers will be appointed by the Speaker. The Clerk will be
 169 responsible for the administration and duties of these positions.

170 Rule 11. The Sergeant at Arms will, with the doorkeepers, attend upon the House during its sitting, and
 171 execute its commands, together with all such process, issued by its authority, as directed by the Speaker and
 172 the Clerk.

173 Rule 12. The Sergeant at Arms will, under the direction of the Speaker and the Clerk, have charge of the
 174 supervision of the Chamber and prevent any interruption of the business of the House by disorder within or
 175 without. The Sergeant at Arms will distribute among the members all papers printed for their use and give
 176 such attendance upon them during the sittings of the House as will promote their comfort and facilitate the
 177 business of the House.

178 Immediately prior to the convening of every session, the Sergeant at Arms will clear the floor of the
 179 House of all persons other than those specified under Rule 83 who are authorized to be there during each
 180 session.

181 Rule 13. The Sergeant at Arms will attend to receiving and dispatching all messages in the House

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182 Chamber intended for or sent by members and make such arrangement as to promote the convenience of the
183 members and will attend to the display of the Mace during sessions of the House and direct all persons not
184 entitled to privileges on the floor of the House to the gallery.

185 Oaths of Office.

186 Rule 14. The oaths which the officers of the House are required by law to take will be administered and
187 certified by a person authorized to administer oaths and will be filed with the Clerk of the House.

188 Committees.

189 Rule 15. The Speaker will appoint all committee members and will designate the chairman and vice
190 chairman of each committee provided that no member will be chairman of more than one committee, unless a
191 chairman of a standing committee is serving as Speaker pursuant to Rule 2, and no member will be vice
192 chairman of more than one committee, as designated in Rule 16. If the chairman and vice chairman are absent
193 or excused by the House, one of the members will act as the chairman, taking precedence in the order named
194 by the Speaker. The Speaker will serve as chairman of the Committee on Rules.

195 Rule 16. There will be appointed standing committees, to be named and to consist of up to the number of
196 members indicated below:

1.	Privileges and Elections	22 members
2.	Courts of Justice	22 members
3.	Education	22 members
4.	General Laws	22 members
5.	Transportation	22 members
6.	Finance	22 members
7.	Appropriations	22 members
8.	Counties, Cities and Towns	22 members
9.	Labor and Commerce	22 members
10.	Health and Human Services	22 members
11.	Agriculture, Chesapeake and Natural Resources	22 members
12.	Public Safety	22 members
13.	Communications, Technology and Innovation	22 members
14.	Rules	17 members and the Speaker

211 The Speaker will designate eight members of the House Rules Committee to meet with members of the
212 Senate to constitute the Joint Rules Committee.

213 Rule 16(a). Except for the Committee on Rules, membership on all standing committees and
214 subcommittees will be contingent upon membership or nonmembership in the majority party caucus. The
215 apportionment of members will be according to the same ratio of members in the House of Delegates who are
216 members or nonmembers of the majority party caucus. If such ratio would represent a fractional number of
217 the committee or subcommittee membership assigned to the majority party caucus, then the number of
218 majority party caucus members will be the next highest whole number of committee or subcommittee
219 members. For the purposes of this rule only, members who do not caucus with the majority party caucus or
220 the largest minority party caucus will be deemed part of the majority party caucus.

221 Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Speaker of the House may appoint two more House
222 members to any legislative commission, joint subcommittee of House and Senate committees, or any interim
223 study committee than are appointed by the Senate.

224 Rule 16(b). The Speaker shall strive to appoint from each congressional district at least one member who
225 represents that congressional district on all standing committees with the exception of Rules.

226 Rule 17. A majority will constitute a quorum for committees. Each committee will meet pursuant to a
227 regular meeting schedule as approved by the Speaker. In addition to a committee's regular scheduled
228 meeting(s), a committee chairman may call additional meetings. It will be the duty of a committee to meet on
229 call of a majority of the committee's members if the chairman is absent or declines to call a meeting.
230 However, additional committee meetings may not be scheduled that are in conflict with another committee's
231 regularly scheduled meeting time. No committee will meet while the House is in session without special
232 leave granted by the Speaker.

233 Rule 17(a). The chairman of any standing committee may appoint subcommittees provided any such
234 subcommittee will consist of no fewer than five members, a majority of whom will constitute a quorum for
235 the conduct of business. The chairman of any standing committee may serve as an ex-officio member of any
236 such subcommittee, however the chairman may vote on questions before the subcommittee only if a member
237 of the majority caucus is absent from the meeting at the time the question is before the subcommittee.

238 Rule 17(b). The chairman of any standing committee may appoint ad hoc subcommittees of less than five
239 members to consider no more than one bill or resolution, a majority of whom will constitute a quorum to
240 conduct business.

241 Rule 17(c). With the exception of Fridays, on days when the House is in session between the hours of
242 8:30 a.m. and 4:00 p.m., no subcommittee of a standing committee except for the Appropriations or Rules
243 Committees, will meet opposite a standing committee unless the parent committee foregoes meeting at its

244 designated time to allow its subcommittees to meet, or as authorized by the Speaker. Subcommittees of
 245 standing committees may meet after the House has adjourned for the day on Fridays and weekends upon call
 246 of the chairman to consider any such matter as may have been referred to them.

247 Rule 18. The several standing committees will consider matters specially referred to them and, whenever
 248 practicable, suggest such legislation as may be germane to the duties of the committee. The chairman will
 249 have discretion to determine when, and if, legislation will be heard before the committee and may refer
 250 legislation for consideration to a subcommittee. If referred to a subcommittee, the legislation will be
 251 considered by the subcommittee. If the subcommittee does not recommend such legislation by a majority
 252 vote, the chairman need not consider the legislation in the full committee. It will be the duty of each
 253 committee to inquire into the condition and administration of the laws relating to the subjects which it has in
 254 its charge; to investigate the conduct and look to the responsibility of all public officers and agents
 255 concerned; and to suggest such measures as will correct abuses, protect the public interests, and promote the
 256 public welfare.

257 Any committee of the House may, at its discretion, confer with a committee of the Senate having under
 258 consideration the same subject.

259 Rule 18(a). When a question is before the committee, no motion will be received unless specially
 260 provided for, except to adjourn, lay upon the table, pass by indefinitely, postpone for a specified time or
 261 purpose, refer or rerefer, amend or incorporate, strike from the docket, or report; which several motions will
 262 have precedence in the order in which they are arranged and each such motion will be required to be
 263 seconded.

264 The Committee on Rules may, on a vote of a majority of the members appointed plus one, send a bill,
 265 joint resolution, or resolution to the floor on a motion that "the bill, joint resolution, or resolution be reported
 266 to the floor by the committee without specific recommendation." This motion is a special motion and can
 267 only be made in the Committee on Rules.

268 When a question has been decided, it may be reconsidered on the motion of any member who voted with
 269 the prevailing side provided it be made on the same day or if such motion has not been communicated to the
 270 House, such motion may be made no later than the adjournment of the next regularly scheduled meeting of
 271 the full committee, except for those measures continued pursuant to Rule 22.

272 Rule 18(b). Committees will in all cases report by bill or resolution, with or without amendment or
 273 amendments, in such form that, if passed or agreed to, it will carry into effect their recommendations; but no
 274 papers returned therewith will be printed unless the committee will so recommend. Every bill will be printed,
 275 as provided in Rule 37. Bills may be considered in executive session, but final vote thereon will be in open
 276 session.

277 Rule 18(c). A recorded vote of members of a committee or subcommittee will be taken and the name and
 278 number of those voting for, against, or abstaining will be taken upon each measure using an electronic voting
 279 system, unless inoperable, in which case the Clerk will record the vote by response to the call of names
 280 arranged and called in the order named except that the Chair will be called last. Such recorded vote will be
 281 reported with the bill or resolution and ordered printed on the Calendar on any matter reported from
 282 committee and sent to the floor, including those measures reported and referred.

283 A recorded vote of members will not be required on a motion to adjourn, a motion to refer or rerefer
 284 administratively, or a motion to pass by for the day or postpone for a specified time or purpose, except upon
 285 the call of the chairman or the desire of one-fifth of the members present.

286 Rule 18(d). Reports of the committees may be handed to the Clerk at any time and may be disposed of in
 287 the Morning Hour. If, in the judgment of the Speaker, any report of a committee requires immediate action it
 288 may be brought to the attention of the House at any time.

289 Rule 18(e). No member will be excluded from any meeting of a committee, subcommittee, joint
 290 subcommittee, or interim study committee except as hereinafter provided for the maintenance of order. If an
 291 electronic meeting is authorized by the chairman, no member will be excluded from participating by
 292 electronic communication means, and members participating by electronic communication means will not be
 293 counted in attendance for purposes of a quorum. The chairman of the committee will maintain order and
 294 decorum, and the business of the committee will be conducted at all times in accordance with the Rules of the
 295 House.

296 Rule 19. The chairman or, in the chairman's absence, the vice chairman, or the majority of the
 297 membership of the committee, may call meetings of the committee to study, call hearings, and consider any
 298 bill or resolution, or to consider such other matters as may be germane to the duties of the committee.

299 Rule 20. The chairman of any standing committee is authorized, with the prior approval of the Speaker, to
 300 hire, employ, engage or retain such additional clerks, counsel and other staff personnel, whose function will
 301 be to participate with such committees or subcommittees thereof in reviewing legislation, rules, House policy,
 302 or in performing any referred study or study initiated by the committee or its chairman.

303 For this purpose and for such other expenses as may be occasioned by the conduct of any committee
 304 study, payments will be made from the general appropriations to the House of Delegates.

305 Persons who are asked by a committee chairman to appear before a committee or subcommittee to offer

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306 expert testimony may receive reimbursement for their actual and reasonable expenses if approved by the
307 chairman and the Speaker.

308 Rule 21. The conduct of the business of any subcommittee of any House committee, any joint
309 subcommittee of House and Senate committees, and any interim study committee created by a House
310 measure will be governed in accordance with the Rules of the House. If a House measure and a Senate
311 measure create the same study, the conduct of business of the study will be governed by the rules of the house
312 of the chairman of the study, or in the case of co-chairmen, the rules of the house as agreed upon by the co-
313 chairmen.

314 Rule 22. Any bill or resolution introduced in an even-numbered year and not reported to the House of
315 Delegates by the committee to which it has been referred, may be continued on the agenda of the committee
316 for hearings and committee action during the interim between regular sessions and not otherwise. The
317 committee will report, prior to the adjournment sine die of the House of Delegates, such bills or resolutions as
318 will be continued and the Clerk of the House of Delegates will enter upon the Journal the fact that such bill or
319 resolution has been continued. Any bill or resolution that has been continued and subsequently reported from
320 a committee will be placed upon the Calendar of the House of Delegates.

321 The House of Delegates, upon consideration of any bill or resolution on the Calendar, may rerefer the bill
322 to the committee reporting the same and direct the committee to continue the bill or resolution until the
323 following odd-numbered year regular session and hold such hearings and render such further consideration of
324 the bill or resolution as the committee may deem proper.

325 (The provisions of any rule relating to legislative continuity between sessions will be subject to the
326 provisions of Article IV, Section 7 of the Constitution of Virginia.)

327 **Standards of Conduct.**

328 Rule 23. There will be a subcommittee on Standards of Conduct of the Rules Committee consisting of
329 four members, two of whom will be members of the majority caucus and two of whom will be nonmembers
330 of the majority caucus, appointed by the chairman, which may review annually members' statements of
331 economic interests and consider any request by a member for an advisory opinion with respect to the general
332 propriety of any current or proposed conduct of such member.

333 Rule 23(a). The House Committee on Rules will establish, by majority vote, a formal policy for the
334 training, reporting, investigating, and resolving of issues of harassment. The Committee may amend the
335 policy from time to time as appropriate. Copies of the approved policy and any changes or amendments
336 thereof will be provided to every member, full- and part-time employee, page, and intern of the Virginia
337 House of Delegates.

338 Rule 24. The Privileges and Elections Committee will receive and investigate any charges or complaints
339 brought against any member of the House of Delegates in the performance of their duties or the discharge of
340 their responsibilities and recommend to the House such action as it may deem appropriate to establish and
341 enforce standards of conduct for members.

342 **Committee of the Whole.**

343 Rule 25. When the House will go into the Committee of the Whole, the Speaker may vacate the Chair and
344 appoint a member to preside in Committee; the other officers will attend, and the Rules of the House will be
345 observed and enforced in Committee, as far as applicable, except that the previous question will not be
346 ordered.

347 Rule 26. If the Committee of the Whole arise before the consideration of the subject referred is concluded,
348 the same will be reported back and have its place in order as unfinished business of the House. When it will
349 be again reached in order, unless it be otherwise disposed of, the House, after making such orders as it may
350 deem proper in relation to the business before the Committee, will stand again resolved into the Committee of
351 the Whole, and so on until the business therein be disposed of.

352 Rule 27. Nothing will be in order in the Committee of the Whole except such matters as may be specially
353 referred to it by the House.

354 Rule 28. Whenever the Committee of the Whole will find itself without a quorum, the chairman will cause
355 the roll to be called and thereupon the Committee will rise, and the chairman will report the fact and the
356 names of the absentees, which will be entered upon the Journal of the House.

357 Rule 29. The motion to go into Committee of the Whole, and the motion to discharge the Committee, will
358 not be debated.

359 **II. Attendance and Adjournment.**

360 **Attendance.**

361 Rule 30. No member will be absent from the service of the House unless granted leave by the Speaker or
362 if the member is sick or otherwise unable to attend. Such leave will be entered upon the Journal.

363 Rule 31. Any ten members or more including the Speaker, if there is one, and the Speaker is present, will
364 be authorized to compel the attendance of absent members by a call of the House.

365 Rule 32. The roll of the House will be taken by the use of the electronic voting system or, if it is
366 inoperable, by viva voce by response to the call of names arranged and called in alphabetical order except
367 that the Speaker will be called last.

368 Rule 33. The electronic voting system may be used for a call of the House; however, if it is inoperable, the
 369 call of the House will be by *viva voce*, the names of the members will be first called over by the Clerk, and
 370 the absentees noted; after which the names of the absentees will be again called over. The doors will then be
 371 shut and those for whom no excuse or insufficient excuses are made may, by order of those present, if ten in
 372 number, be taken into custody as they appear or may be sent for and taken into custody, wherever to be
 373 found, by the Sergeant at Arms or the doorkeepers, or by special messengers to be appointed for that purpose.

374 Rule 34. When a member is discharged from custody and admitted to their seat the House will determine
 375 whether such discharge will be with or without payment of fees and expenses.

376 **Adjournment.**

377 Rule 35. Any member or members may adjourn from day to day. A motion to adjourn and a motion to fix
 378 the time for which the House will adjourn will always be in order and be decided without debate.

379 **III. Introduction of Business.**

380 **Messages, Reports, and Communications.**

381 Rule 36. Messages from the Governor and reports and communications from any other public officer or
 382 agent may be received at any time. If, in the judgment of the Speaker, they require immediate action, they
 383 may be brought at once to the attention of the House. Otherwise, they will lie upon the Speaker's table and be
 384 disposed of in the Morning Hour. The same rule will be observed with regard to messages from the Senate.

385 **Introducing Legislation.**

386 Rule 37. Members having bills or resolutions to present may, at any time pursuant to agreed upon
 387 deadlines, electronically file (e-file) such legislation via the Bill Drafting System or manually file such
 388 legislation with the Clerk, endorsed by one or more members with their names. Any bill or joint resolution
 389 introduced in the House may show as "Senate Patrons" the signatures or electronic signatures of members of
 390 the Senate. Any bill, joint resolution, or resolution manually filed prior to the commencement of the session
 391 in which it is to be considered may have the names of co-patrons signed to the measure by the chief patron,
 392 provided that each such co-patron expressly authorized the chief patron to sign for such co-patron and the
 393 chief patron plainly marks such signatures on the original copy of the measure as being signed by the chief
 394 patron. Any bill, joint resolution, or resolution e-filed prior to the commencement of the session in which it is
 395 to be considered may have the names of co-patrons added electronically via the Bill Drafting System.

396 In an even-numbered year, members are limited to introduction of five bills after the period for prefiling
 397 ends. In an odd-numbered year, members are limited to a total of 15 bills during the Regular Session, whether
 398 prefiled or not.

399 No bill expressly amending an existing law will be offered by any member unless or until the e-filed or
 400 manually filed copy has been prepared so as to indicate deletions and additions. The form for deletions and
 401 additions will set forth the material deleted with lines through such material and by underscoring the words
 402 added, before they are received in the Senate or House of Delegates. The stricken material and underscorings
 403 or italics in the printed bills, enrolled bills, and printed Acts will not be considered evidence of all
 404 amendments to any bill or existing statute but merely as an aid for quick reference to amended portions.
 405 Nothing herein contained will be construed as requiring the use of stricken material or underscoring where
 406 new words are substituted for existing words and the new words or the omission of words do not change the
 407 sense or meaning of the act.

408 The Clerk will, under the direction of the Speaker, refer all such legislation to the proper committee and
 409 enter the fact, with the names of the members presenting them, upon the Journal. Such bills will be printed,
 410 unless otherwise ordered by the House, and numbered in the order in which they are filed with the Clerk.

411 The Speaker will review all legislation introduced in the House or communicated to the House for its
 412 action to determine if such legislation is in conflict with Article IV, Section 12 of the Constitution of
 413 Virginia. If such legislation is determined to be in conflict, the Speaker may withhold committee referral of
 414 the legislation.

415 The designation of "House Bill," "House Joint Resolution," or "House Resolution" will not be changed
 416 after a bill or resolution is introduced in the House. Nor will the designation of "Senate Bill" or "Senate Joint
 417 Resolution" be changed or amended after the bill or resolution is received by the House. In addition, no bill or
 418 resolution introduced for a purpose other than to direct or request a study shall be amended for the purpose of
 419 directing or requesting a study unless authorized by unanimous consent of the members of the House.

420 Rule 38. No bill, joint resolution, or resolution calling for information from the Governor or other public
 421 officer or agent will be introduced, considered, or acted upon otherwise than is provided by Rule 37 and will
 422 not be acted upon until it will have been examined and reported upon by a committee.

423 Rule 39. Any other resolution or motion upon which a member may desire the judgment of the House, or
 424 any action other than a reference to a standing committee, may be presented to the House in the Morning
 425 Hour after the business on the Speaker's table is disposed of. A recorded vote is required on a resolution
 426 authorizing a study or an expenditure of funds. To obtain immediate consideration of any resolution other
 427 than a procedural or a memorial or commanding resolution, without reference to a standing committee, the
 428 vote of two-thirds of the members elected, as required by Rule 81, will be a recorded vote.

429 Rule 39(a). All memorial or commanding joint resolutions or resolutions will conform to the procedure set

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430 forth by the Clerk of the House and will not be referred under Rule 37, unless so ordered by the Speaker or by
431 majority vote of the House on motion of a member, but will be placed on the Calendar.

432 Rule 39(b). No resolution shall be considered that would have the effect of bypassing the process by
433 which the Rules of the House of Delegates may be changed.

434 **IV. Order of Business.**

435 **The Morning Hour.**

436 Rule 40. After the approval and signing of the Journal, a time, to be called the Morning Hour, will be
437 devoted to the dispatch of business upon the Speaker's table and to motions and resolutions presented under
438 Rule 39. The business on the Speaker's table will be disposed of in such order as the Speaker deems best,
439 except as may be herein otherwise provided, or as the House may at any time order by a majority vote of the
440 members elected. The Morning Hour will be limited to no more than 60 minutes unless otherwise ordered by
441 the Speaker or a majority vote of the members elected.

442 The order of business for the Morning Hour as pronounced by the Speaker will be as follows, unless
443 otherwise directed by the Speaker:

444 · announcements and communications by the Clerk; announcements by members; introduction of guests
445 by members; motions to adjourn in the honor of and/or honor and memory of; motions to take up out of order
446 certain memorial or commanding resolutions; motions to dispense with constitutional readings of certain
447 legislation; motions for reconsideration; and announcements by the Speaker of leaves of absence per House
448 practice;

449 · announcement by the Clerk of member requests to move legislation from any Uncontested Calendar to
450 Regular Calendar per House practice [any relevant legislation not announced may still be moved when
451 considered under the regular order of business pursuant to Rule 49];

452 · announcement by the Clerk relating to a list of legislation to go By for the Day subsequent to agreement
453 of the motion by the Majority Leader for such legislation to go By for the Day and any additional motions
454 from members for legislation to go By for the Day [any relevant legislation may still be subject to a motion to
455 go By for the Day or any other applicable motion when considered under the regular order of business
456 pursuant to Rule 49];

457 · recognition of members for points of personal privilege; however, the Speaker may order a time
458 limitation on members' points of personal privilege or the House may order a time limit on members' points
459 of personal privilege by a vote of a majority of the members elected; and

460 · the Speaker may proceed with or return to any Morning Hour sub category if requested by a member or
461 will return if ordered by a majority vote of the members elected.

462 Pursuant to Rule 49, the Calendar will be called at the expiration of the Morning Hour unless otherwise
463 directed by a previously agreed to special order or joint order, or when ordered by the House by a majority
464 vote of the members elected and such motion will be in order at any time during the Morning Hour.

465 Rule 41. The annual message of the Governor will be laid before the House as soon as it is received. It
466 will be printed for the use of the House and be considered by the several standing committees without any
467 special order therefor.

468 Rule 42. All other messages from the Governor may be referred by the Speaker to the proper committees.
469 The same rule will be observed as to reports and communications from other public officers.

470 Rule 43. Bills and resolutions originating in the Senate and not requiring immediate action will be read or
471 printed on the Calendar by title the first time when received and referred to their appropriate committees,
472 unless the House directs otherwise.

473 Rule 44. All bills reported from committee, pursuant to Rule 18(c), will be transferred to the Calendar and
474 the reading or printing on the Calendar of the titles as reported will constitute the first reading or printing of
475 the House bills and the second reading or printing of the Senate bills as required by the Constitution.

476 Rule 45. All other reports from committees will be considered and disposed of in the order in which the
477 Speaker presents them, unless the House directs otherwise.

478 Rule 46. A member presenting a resolution under Rule 39 will be allowed five minutes in which to
479 explain their wishes in relation to it, after which the question on referring to a standing committee will be
480 taken without debate.

481 Rule 47. Printing recommended by committees under Rule 18(b) will be ordered by the Speaker, unless
482 the House directs otherwise.

483 Rule 48. Once the Morning Hour expires, the House will proceed to the business of the House as defined
484 in Rule 49; however, the Speaker will be permitted, without objection, to return to the Morning Hour for the
485 purpose of recognizing any distinguished visitor or other individual defined in Rule 83 that may be present
486 and seated on the floor or in the gallery.

487 **The Calendar.**

488 Rule 49. At the expiration of the Morning Hour, the House will proceed to consider bills, joint resolutions,
489 and resolutions on the Calendar or any Supplemental Calendar which will be arranged in the following order:

- 490 1. Senate bills on third reading.
- 491 2. House bills on third reading.

492 3. House bills on second reading.
 493 4. House bills and joint resolutions returned from Senate with amendments.
 494 5. Resolutions.
 495 6. Memorial and commending resolutions.
 496 7. House bills returned by Governor without approval.
 497 8. House bills returned by Governor with recommendations.
 498 9. Senate bills returned by Governor without approval.
 499 10. Senate bills returned by Governor with recommendations.
 500 11. House bills and resolutions in conference.
 501 12. Senate bills and resolutions in conference.
 502 13. Unfinished business – House and Senate bills and joint resolutions.
 503 14. Senate bills on second reading.
 504 15. House bills on first reading.
 505 16. Resolutions reported.
 506 17. Senate bills and joint resolutions referred.
 507 18. Bills referred.
 508 19. Resolutions referred.
 509 20. Resolutions presented.

510 The House may direct that bills and resolutions of either house be divided between the designations
 511 "Uncontested Calendar" and "Regular Calendar" and be considered in such order. When such a division is
 512 directed for bills and resolutions on the Calendar, the Uncontested Calendar will not include any bill or
 513 resolution (i) which received a dissenting vote or an abstention in committee, (ii) to which objection is made
 514 by any member, or (iii) if any non-technical floor amendment or any floor amendment in the nature of a
 515 substitute is offered. Any bill or resolution will be removed from the Uncontested Calendar and placed on the
 516 Regular Calendar at the request of any member rising from their seat for that purpose and stating the request
 517 for such legislation to be moved. Once legislation is moved to the Regular Calendar there it will remain.

518 A Pro Forma Calendar prepared for a pro forma session of the House can contain only new legislation
 519 reported from committee and Senate Bills on 1st Reading and Referred.

520 Supplemental Calendars may be prepared for consideration while the House remains in Session for the
 521 day and will be considered when called by the Speaker. Any Supplemental Calendar and the measures
 522 contained therein will be considered in the same manner as measures on the Calendar.

523 Rule 50. It will be the duty of the Clerk to see that the printing and engrossing, when ordered, will be done
 524 in such time that the bills and resolutions may be acted on according to their priorities on the Calendar.

525 Rule 51. If any bill or resolution is not ready for consideration when it is reached on the Calendar category
 526 it will be passed by temporarily and be allowed to retain its position on the Calendar. When the Calendar
 527 category has been called through, it may be called again in order to dispose of any business that may then be
 528 ready; otherwise it will be passed by for the day. Upon completion of the business on the Calendar, the
 529 business of the Morning Hour will be resumed.

530 Rule 52. The regular order of business herein established will not be changed, nor will any special order
 531 be made, except by vote of two-thirds of the members present. However, a majority may postpone the
 532 Calendar not exceeding one day at a time, or postpone for a specified time or purpose any subject coming up
 533 in order without changing its place, or agree to a joint order with the Senate, or postpone or discharge any
 534 special order.

V. Conduct of Business.

Order and Decorum.

535 Rule 53. The Speaker will preserve order and decorum, may speak to points of order in preference to other
 536 members, rising from their seat for that purpose, and will decide questions of order without debate, subject to
 537 an appeal to the House. If the decision relates to a question of decorum or propriety of conduct, it will not be
 538 debatable; if it relates to the priority of business or the relevancy or applicability of propositions, the appeal
 539 may be debated, but no member will speak on it more than once except by leave of the House.

540 Rule 54. When a member rises to speak the member will respectfully address, "Mister or Madam
 541 Speaker," standing in their place, and will confine their remarks strictly to the question before the House, and
 542 when finished, will be seated.

543 Rule 54(a). The title "Delegate" will be used to address another member during any floor session.

544 Rule 55. When two or more members request to speak or rise at the same time the Speaker will name the
 545 person to speak.

546 Rule 56. Every motion or proposition will be reduced to writing, if desired by the Speaker or any member,
 547 and will be delivered at the Clerk's table to be there read; and the question will be stated by the Chair before
 548 the same will be debated. When the reading of any paper in possession of the House, not being the precise
 549 matter upon which the House is acting, is called for, and objection is made by any member, the question will
 550 be determined by a vote of the House without debate. Any motion or proposition may be withdrawn by the
 551 mover at any time before a decision, amendment, or other action of the body upon it, except a motion to
 552 553 withdraw.

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554 reconsider which will not be withdrawn without leave of the House.

555 Rule 57. No member will in debate use any language or gesture calculated to wound, offend, or insult
556 another member.

557 Rule 58. If any member, in speaking, transgress the Rules of the House, the Speaker will, or any member
558 may, call the member to order; in which case the member called to order will immediately be seated unless
559 permitted to explain. If there be no appeal, the decision of the Chair will be final. If the decision be in favor
560 of the member called to order, the member will be at liberty to proceed; otherwise, they will not proceed,
561 except by leave of the House. For frequent or repeated violations of order, especially if persisted in after the
562 admonition of the Speaker, a member will be liable to the censure of the House.

563 Rule 59. If any member be called to order by another member for words spoken, the words excepted to
564 will be immediately taken down in writing in order that the Speaker and House may be better able to judge
565 the matter.

566 Rule 60. No member will, while the House is sitting, interrupt or hinder its business by standing up,
567 leaving their place, moving about the Chamber, engaging in conversation, expressing approval or disapproval
568 of any of the proceedings, or by any other conduct tending to disorder and confusion.

569 Rule 61. No member will speak more than once on any question until all others have spoken who desire to
570 do so, nor more than twice, without the consent of a majority of the members present.

571 **Ascertaining the Question.**

572 Rule 62. If the question for decision includes several distinct propositions any member may have the same
573 divided, but a motion to strike out and insert will not be so divided; nor will a motion to strike out, being lost,
574 preclude either amendment or a motion to strike out and insert. In filling blanks, the question will be put first
575 upon the largest sum and the longest time or the broadest question.

576 Rule 62(a). No motion or proposition, or subject different from that under consideration, will be admitted
577 under color of amendment.

578 Rule 62(b). The Speaker will determine all questions of germaneness relevant to any legislation under
579 consideration by the House including House legislation and any amendments thereto communicated by the
580 Senate or the Governor to the House for its action.

581 Rule 63. When a question is before the House, no motion will be received unless specially provided for,
582 except to adjourn, lay upon the table, pass by indefinitely, postpone for a specified time or purpose, refer or
583 rerefer, amend, or strike from the Calendar, which several motions will have precedence in the order in which
584 they are arranged.

585 Rule 64. Upon the motion to pass by indefinitely, the mover will be allowed two minutes to state the
586 reason for their motion, and one member opposed to the motion will be allowed a like time to object. The
587 motion to lay upon the table, for the previous question, and for the pending question will not be debated; nor
588 will debate be allowed on a motion to take up a subject from the table or to reconsider any question which
589 was not debated. When a question not debatable is before the House all incidental questions arising after it is
590 stated to the House will be decided and settled, whether on appeal or otherwise, without debate; and the same
591 rule will apply to incidental questions rising after any question is put to the House.

592 **Pending and Previous Questions.**

593 Rule 65. Pending a debate, any member who obtains the floor for the purpose only, and submits no other
594 motion or remark, may move for the "previous question" or the "pending question," and in either case the
595 motion will be forthwith put to the House. Two-thirds of the members present will be required to order the
596 main question; however, a majority may require an immediate vote upon the pending question, whatever it
597 may be.

598 Rule 66. The previous question will be in this form: "Will the main question now be put?" If carried, its
599 effect will be to put an end to all debate and bring the House to a direct vote upon a motion to refer or rerefer,
600 if pending; then upon amendments reported by a committee, if any; then upon pending amendments; and then
601 upon the main question. If upon the motion for the previous question, the main question be not ordered,
602 debate may continue as if the motion had not been made.

603 **Taking the Vote.**

604 Rule 67. The Speaker will rise to put a question, but may state it sitting. Questions will be distinctly put in
605 substantially the following forms, viz.: "As many as agree that, etc. (as the question may be), say 'Aye,'" and
606 "Those opposed say 'No.'" If the Speaker doubts or a division is called for, the House will divide with those in
607 the affirmative of the question rising first from their seats and afterwards those in the negative, or by a show
608 of hands in the affirmative and then in the negative. If required, the Speaker will cause the result to be
609 ascertained by a count.

610 Rule 68. The yeas and nays on any question may be called for at any time before proceeding to another
611 question or proposition but, being refused, they will not be again demanded on the same question. Any
612 member will have a right to vote at any time before the decision is announced by the Chair.

613 Rule 69. Upon a division of the House on any question, a member who is present and fails to vote will on
614 the demand of any member be counted on the negative of the question and when the yeas and nays are taken
615 will, in addition, be entered on the Journal as present and not voting. However, no member who has an

616 immediate and personal interest in the result of the question will either vote or be counted upon it.

617 **Reconsideration.**

618 Rule 70. When a question has been decided, it may be reconsidered on the motion of any member who
 619 voted with the prevailing side, provided it be made on the same day or within the next two days of actual
 620 session, as long as such action has not been communicated to the Senate or the Governor. The motion may be
 621 entered as a matter of privilege and will take precedence of everything except special orders and other
 622 questions of privilege and be disposed of in the Morning Hour or with the Calendar, as the case may be. All
 623 motions to reconsider will be decided by a majority of the votes of the members present.

624 **Bills and Amendments.**

625 Rule 71. Every bill will be read or printed on the Calendar by title on three different calendar days in the
 626 House previous to its being passed, and it will be distinctly announced or set out at each reading or printing
 627 on the Calendar, whether it is the first, second, or third time. A bill may be referred or rereferred at any time
 628 before its passage.

629 Rule 72. The first reading or printing on the Calendar of the House bill will be for information merely
 630 and, notwithstanding a motion to refer or rerefer to a committee or a motion to strike, it will go to second
 631 reading or printing on the Calendar without a question. The second reading or printing on the Calendar of a
 632 Senate bill will be for information merely and, notwithstanding a motion to refer or rerefer to a committee or
 633 a motion to strike, it will go to third reading or printing on the Calendar without a question.

634 Rule 73. Upon the second reading or printing on the Calendar of a House bill it will be open to
 635 amendment or to referral or rereferral or to any of the motions provided for in Rule 63, and the final question
 636 will be "Whether it will be engrossed and read or printed on the Calendar a third time?" Upon the third
 637 reading or printing on the Calendar of a Senate bill it will be open to amendment or to referral or rereferral or
 638 to any of the motions provided in Rule 63.

639 The Speaker may direct by notice to the House, or the House may determine by a majority vote, that there
 640 will be a deadline for the submission of any proposed floor amendment or floor amendment in the nature of a
 641 substitute (floor substitute) to the House version of the Budget Bill(s). The deadline for submission of any
 642 floor amendment or floor substitute will be 24 hours prior to the commencement of the Special Order set for
 643 the consideration of the Budget Bill(s). Any floor amendment or floor substitute offered after the deadline for
 644 submission may be considered if (i) it is an amendment that has been approved by the Committee on
 645 Appropriations or (ii) it is offered as a technical amendment or clarifying amendment to a previously
 646 submitted floor amendment or floor substitute and is germane to the purpose of the original floor amendment
 647 or floor substitute.

648 Rule 74. A House bill ordered to be engrossed will not have its third reading or printing on the Calendar
 649 until the engrossment is actually and properly done. However, in the case of a Senate bill, the engrossment
 650 will only apply to such amendments as may have been made in the House.

651 Rule 75. A House bill on its third reading will not be open for debate; however, any member may be
 652 recognized to speak to the legislation or offer motions. No amendment to a House bill will be received upon
 653 its third reading or printing on the Calendar by way of rider or otherwise, and no amendment involving an
 654 additional appropriation will be added to the general appropriation bill, and no amendment to increase any tax
 655 will be added to any tax measure, unless either such amendment be to carry into effect an existing law or
 656 unless it received the vote required to pass the bill itself. A Senate amendment to a House bill to be concurred
 657 in [; a Governor's recommendation to be agreed to,] or a conference report to be adopted must receive the
 658 same recorded vote as required to pass the bill itself. A Senate amendment to a House bill that is ruled not
 659 germane shall be communicated to the Senate with the same effect as if the House rejected the amendment.

660 Rule 75(a). If the Senate refuses to concur in the amendments of the House and so communicates such
 661 action to the House, the House may vote to recede from its amendments and subsequently pass the legislation
 662 in the form originally passed by the Senate or insist on its amendments and request a committee of
 663 conference with the Senate. Conversely, the House in considering Senate amendments to House legislation
 664 will wait for communication by the Senate that they have voted to insist on their amendments and request a
 665 committee of conference whereby the House may agree to the request for a committee of conference.

666 Rule 75(b). Upon an affirmative vote to form a committee of conference, the Speaker will appoint the
 667 House membership to the committee. A majority of the members of each house on the committee of
 668 conference will agree to the committee of conference report prior to its submission and consideration by the
 669 House. If a committee of conference is unable to reach agreement and reports such action to the House, the
 670 Speaker may appoint new conferees or, upon the motion of a member and an affirmative vote of the House, a
 671 new set of conferees will be appointed. In addition, if a committee of conference report is considered and
 672 rejected, the House may agree by a majority vote of the members present to request an additional committee
 673 of conference.

674 Rule 75(c). Any conference committee on the Budget Bill will complete its deliberations and make the
 675 report of such conference available to the House as soon as practicable. The House will consider such
 676 conference report no earlier than 48 hours after receipt, unless the House determines to proceed earlier by a
 677 vote of two-thirds of the members voting. The conference report will clearly state the funding of any nonstate

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678 agencies, any item that was not included in the Budget Bill as passed by either house, and any provisions
679 from legislation that failed during that session.

680 Rule 76. On the third reading or printing on the Calendar of a bill, the question will be, "Shall the bill
681 pass?"

682 Rule 77. The title of a bill and all amendments offered will be entered upon the Journal, except that
683 amendments in the nature of substitutes may be printed separately and only the titles thereof entered upon the
684 Journal.

685 **Withdrawals of Exhibits.**

686 Rule 78. Original papers, filed as exhibits with any bill or resolution, may be withdrawn by the patron or
687 attested copies may be left, for which the patron will pay the Clerk at the rate provided by law for other
688 copies made.

689 **Messages.**

690 Rule 79. It will be the duty of the Clerk, without any special order therefor, to communicate to the Senate
691 any action of the House upon business coming from the Senate or upon matters requiring the concurrence of
692 that body; however, no such communication will be made in relation to any action of the House while it
693 remains open for consideration.

694 **Manual and Rules.**

695 Rule 80. The rules of parliamentary practice comprised in Jefferson's Manual will govern the House in all
696 cases to which they are applicable and in which they are not inconsistent with the Rules of the House and
697 such joint rules as are or may from time to time be established by the two houses of the General Assembly.

698 Rule 81. The Rules of the House will be adopted in even-numbered years by a majority vote of members
699 elected and will remain in effect upon adoption and coinciding with the terms of members. The Rules may be
700 suspended by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to be ascertained by an actual division of the House
701 except as prohibited by the Constitution; provided that a motion to discharge a committee from the
702 consideration of a bill will require a majority of those voting, which will include two-fifths of the members
703 elected to the House, the vote thereon to be taken by yeas and nays and recorded in the Journal; and provided
704 further, that a motion to dispense with the printing and reading of a bill, or its printing on the Calendar, or
705 either, will not be entertained, except as provided by the Constitution.

706 A proposition to change a rule of the House will be submitted in writing and forthwith printed. In its
707 printed form it will lie upon the Speaker's table for five days and be read by the House during the Morning
708 Hour of each day during that time. At the expiration of five days it will be ready for consideration and may be
709 adopted or rejected by a majority vote of the members elected; provided that as to all resolutions or bills
710 which involve an appropriation or expenditure of money by the Commonwealth, or which may create a
711 charge upon the treasury, the rule of the House will not be changed or suspended save by a vote of two-thirds
712 of the members present to be ascertained by an actual division of the House.

713 Upon a motion to suspend a rule of the House the mover will be allowed two minutes to state the reasons
714 for their motion, and one member opposed to the motion will be allowed a like time to object.

715 **Chamber of the House of Delegates.**

716 Rule 82. The Chamber of the House of Delegates will be used for no other purpose than the sessions of
717 the House and for meetings of the committees and members of the legislature on public affairs except by vote
718 of the House or the Rules Committee or with the approval of the Speaker during the interim or when the
719 House is not convened at any time during a session of the General Assembly.

720 Rule 83. Only members of the General Assembly, former members, members of the Congress of the
721 United States, State officers, judges, officers and employees of the General Assembly, and such other persons
722 as the Speaker may designate will be permitted on the floor of the House during the session; however, the
723 privileges granted hereunder will not be exercised by any person having business for compensation before the
724 House or any committee thereof and the officers of this body will enforce this rule under the direction of the
725 Speaker.

726 **Capitol and General Assembly Building.**

727 Rule 84. The areas of the Capitol and the General Assembly Building assigned to the House of Delegates,
728 members of the House of Delegates, their legislative support staff, the clerical staff of the House of
729 Delegates, the Office of the Clerk of the House of Delegates, the facilities and space for those charged with
730 the maintenance, repair, and security of such building, and such space designated for the news media will not
731 be utilized or occupied as office space by any other person or persons, except by vote of the House or the
732 Rules Committee.