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HOUSE BILL NO. 1001

Offered January 14, 2026

Prefiled January 14, 2026

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 2.2-3711, as it is currently effective and as it shall become effective, 23.1-700, 23.1-701, 23.1-702, 23.1-704, and 23.1-706 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Chapter 2 of Title 23.1 an article numbered 5, consisting of sections numbered 23.1-235, 23.1-236, and 23.1-237, relating to Commonwealth Savers Plan; State Council of Higher Education for Virginia; Virginia College Access and Affordability Scholarship Fund established; work group; report.

Patron—Tran

Committee Referral Pending

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 2.2-3711, as it is currently effective and as it shall become effective, 23.1-700, 23.1-701, 23.1-702, 23.1-704, and 23.1-706 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Chapter 2 of Title 23.1 an article numbered 5, consisting of sections numbered 23.1-235, 23.1-236, and 23.1-237, as follows:

§ 2.2-3711. (Effective until July 1, 2026) Closed meetings authorized for certain limited purposes.

A. Public bodies may hold closed meetings only for the following purposes:

1. Discussion, consideration, or interviews of prospective candidates for employment; assignment, appointment, promotion, performance, demotion, salaries, disciplining, or resignation of specific public officers, appointees, or employees of any public body; and evaluation of performance of departments or schools of public institutions of higher education where such evaluation will necessarily involve discussion of the performance of specific individuals. Any teacher shall be permitted to be present during a closed meeting in which there is a discussion or consideration of a disciplinary matter that involves the teacher and some student and the student involved in the matter is present, provided that the teacher makes a written request to be present to the presiding officer of the appropriate board. Nothing in this subdivision, however, shall be construed to authorize a closed meeting by a local governing body or an elected school board to discuss compensation matters that affect the membership of such body or board collectively.

2. Discussion or consideration of admission or disciplinary matters or any other matters that would involve the disclosure of information contained in a scholastic record concerning any student of any public institution of higher education in the Commonwealth or any state school system. However, any such student, legal counsel and, if the student is a minor, the student's parents or legal guardians shall be permitted to be present during the taking of testimony or presentation of evidence at a closed meeting, if such student, parents, or guardians so request in writing and such request is submitted to the presiding officer of the appropriate board.

3. Discussion or consideration of the acquisition of real property for a public purpose, or of the disposition of publicly held real property, where discussion in an open meeting would adversely affect the bargaining position or negotiating strategy of the public body.

4. The protection of the privacy of individuals in personal matters not related to public business.

5. Discussion concerning a prospective business or industry or the expansion of an existing business or industry where no previous announcement has been made of the business' or industry's interest in locating or expanding its facilities in the community.

6. Discussion or consideration of the investment of public funds where competition or bargaining is involved, where, if made public initially, the financial interest of the governmental unit would be adversely affected.

7. Consultation with legal counsel and briefings by staff members or consultants pertaining to actual or probable litigation, where such consultation or briefing in open meeting would adversely affect the negotiating or litigating posture of the public body. For the purposes of this subdivision, "probable litigation" means litigation that has been specifically threatened or on which the public body or its legal counsel has a reasonable basis to believe will be commenced by or against a known party. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to permit the closure of a meeting merely because an attorney representing the public body is in attendance or is consulted on a matter.

8. Consultation with legal counsel employed or retained by a public body regarding specific legal matters requiring the provision of legal advice by such counsel. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to permit the closure of a meeting merely because an attorney representing the public body is in attendance or is consulted on a matter.

INTRODUCED

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59 9. Discussion or consideration by governing boards of public institutions of higher education of matters
60 relating to gifts, bequests and fund-raising activities, and of grants and contracts for services or work to be
61 performed by such institution. However, the terms and conditions of any such gifts, bequests, grants, and
62 contracts made by a foreign government, a foreign legal entity, or a foreign person and accepted by a public
63 institution of higher education in the Commonwealth shall be subject to public disclosure upon written
64 request to the appropriate board of visitors. For the purpose of this subdivision, (i) "foreign government"
65 means any government other than the United States government or the government of a state or a political
66 subdivision thereof, (ii) "foreign legal entity" means any legal entity (a) created under the laws of the United
67 States or of any state thereof if a majority of the ownership of the stock of such legal entity is owned by
68 foreign governments or foreign persons or if a majority of the membership of any such entity is composed of
69 foreign persons or foreign legal entities or (b) created under the laws of a foreign government, and (iii)
70 "foreign person" means any individual who is not a citizen or national of the United States or a trust territory
71 or protectorate thereof.

72 10. Discussion or consideration by the boards of trustees of the Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, the
73 Virginia Museum of Natural History, the Jamestown-Yorktown Foundation, the Fort Monroe Authority, and
74 The Science Museum of Virginia of matters relating to specific gifts, bequests, and grants from private
75 sources.

76 11. Discussion or consideration of honorary degrees or special awards.

77 12. Discussion or consideration of tests, examinations, or other information used, administered, or
78 prepared by a public body and subject to the exclusion in subdivision 4 of § 2.2-3705.1.

79 13. Discussion, consideration, or review by the appropriate House or Senate committees of possible
80 disciplinary action against a member arising out of the possible inadequacy of the disclosure statement filed
81 by the member, provided that the member may request in writing that the committee meeting not be
82 conducted in a closed meeting.

83 14. Discussion of strategy with respect to the negotiation of a hazardous waste siting agreement or to
84 consider the terms, conditions, and provisions of a hazardous waste siting agreement if the governing body in
85 open meeting finds that an open meeting will have an adverse effect upon the negotiating position of the
86 governing body or the establishment of the terms, conditions and provisions of the siting agreement, or both.
87 All discussions with the applicant or its representatives may be conducted in a closed meeting.

88 15. Discussion by the Governor and any economic advisory board reviewing forecasts of economic
89 activity and estimating general and nongeneral fund revenues.

90 16. Discussion or consideration of medical and mental health records subject to the exclusion in
91 subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.5.

92 17. Deliberations of the Virginia Lottery Board in a licensing appeal action conducted pursuant to
93 subsection D of § 58.1-4007 regarding the denial or revocation of a license of a lottery sales agent; and
94 discussion, consideration or review of Virginia Lottery matters related to proprietary lottery game
95 information and studies or investigations excluded from disclosure under subdivision 6 of § 2.2-3705.3 and
96 subdivision 11 of § 2.2-3705.7.

97 18. Those portions of meetings in which the State Board of Local and Regional Jails discusses or discloses
98 the identity of, or information tending to identify, any prisoner who (i) provides information about crimes or
99 criminal activities, (ii) renders assistance in preventing the escape of another prisoner or in the apprehension
100 of an escaped prisoner, or (iii) voluntarily or at the instance of a prison official renders other extraordinary
101 services, the disclosure of which is likely to jeopardize the prisoner's life or safety.

102 19. Discussion of plans to protect public safety as it relates to terrorist activity or specific cybersecurity
103 threats or vulnerabilities and briefings by staff members, legal counsel, or law-enforcement or emergency
104 service officials concerning actions taken to respond to such matters or a related threat to public safety;
105 discussion of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 2 or 14 of § 2.2-3705.2, where discussion in
106 an open meeting would jeopardize the safety of any person or the security of any facility, building, structure,
107 information technology system, or software program; or discussion of reports or plans related to the security
108 of any governmental facility, building or structure, or the safety of persons using such facility, building or
109 structure.

110 20. Discussion by the Board of the Virginia Retirement System, acting pursuant to § 51.1-124.30, or of
111 any local retirement system, acting pursuant to § 51.1-803, or by a local finance board or board of trustees of
112 a trust established by one or more local public bodies to invest funds for postemployment benefits other than
113 pensions, acting pursuant to Article 8 (§ 15.2-1544 et seq.) of Chapter 15 of Title 15.2, or by the board of
114 visitors of the University of Virginia, acting pursuant to § 23.1-2210, or by the Board of the Commonwealth
115 Savers Plan, acting pursuant to § 23.1-706, regarding the acquisition, holding or disposition of a security or
116 other ownership interest in an entity, where such security or ownership interest is not traded on a
117 governmentally regulated securities exchange, to the extent that such discussion (i) concerns confidential
118 analyses prepared for the board of visitors of the University of Virginia, prepared by the retirement system, or
119 a local finance board or board of trustees, or the Commonwealth Savers Plan or provided to the retirement
120 system, a local finance board or board of trustees, or the Commonwealth Savers Plan under a promise of

confidentiality, of the future value of such ownership interest or the future financial performance of the entity, and (ii) would have an adverse effect on the value of the investment to be acquired, held, or disposed of by the retirement system, a local finance board or board of trustees, the board of visitors of the University of Virginia, or the Commonwealth Savers Plan. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to prevent the disclosure of information relating to the identity of any investment held, the amount invested or the present value of such investment.

21. Those portions of meetings in which individual child death cases are discussed by the State Child Fatality Review Team established pursuant to § 32.1-283.1, those portions of meetings in which individual child death cases are discussed by a regional or local child fatality review team established pursuant to § 32.1-283.2, those portions of meetings in which individual death cases are discussed by family violence fatality review teams established pursuant to § 32.1-283.3, those portions of meetings in which individual adult death cases are discussed by the state Adult Fatality Review Team established pursuant to § 32.1-283.5, those portions of meetings in which individual adult death cases are discussed by a local or regional adult fatality review team established pursuant to § 32.1-283.6, those portions of meetings in which individual death cases are discussed by overdose fatality review teams established pursuant to § 32.1-283.7, those portions of meetings in which individual maternal death cases are discussed by the Maternal Mortality Review Team pursuant to § 32.1-283.8, and those portions of meetings in which individual death cases of persons with developmental disabilities are discussed by the Developmental Disabilities Mortality Review Committee established pursuant to § 37.2-314.1.

22. Those portions of meetings of the board of visitors of the University of Virginia or Old Dominion University, as the case may be, and those portions of meetings of any persons to whom management responsibilities for the University of Virginia Medical Center or the Eastern Virginia Health Sciences Center at Old Dominion University, as the case may be, have been delegated, in which there is discussed proprietary, business-related information pertaining to the operations of the University of Virginia Medical Center or the Eastern Virginia Health Sciences Center at Old Dominion University, as the case may be, including business development or marketing strategies and activities with existing or future joint venturers, partners, or other parties with whom the University of Virginia Medical Center or the Eastern Virginia Health Sciences Center at Old Dominion University, as the case may be, has formed, or forms, any arrangement for the delivery of health care, if disclosure of such information would adversely affect the competitive position of the University of Virginia Medical Center or the Eastern Virginia Health Sciences Center at Old Dominion University, as the case may be.

23. Discussion or consideration by the Virginia Commonwealth University Health System Authority or the board of visitors of Virginia Commonwealth University of any of the following: the acquisition or disposition by the Authority of real property, equipment, or technology software or hardware and related goods or services, where disclosure would adversely affect the bargaining position or negotiating strategy of the Authority; matters relating to gifts or bequests to, and fund-raising activities of, the Authority; grants and contracts for services or work to be performed by the Authority; marketing or operational strategies plans of the Authority where disclosure of such strategies or plans would adversely affect the competitive position of the Authority; and members of the Authority's medical and teaching staffs and qualifications for appointments thereto.

24. Those portions of the meetings of the Health Practitioners' Monitoring Program Committee within the Department of Health Professions to the extent such discussions identify any practitioner who may be, or who actually is, impaired pursuant to Chapter 25.1 (§ 54.1-2515 et seq.) of Title 54.1.

25. Meetings or portions of meetings of the Board of the Commonwealth Savers Plan wherein personal information, as defined in § 2.2-3801, which has been provided to the Board or its employees by or on behalf of individuals who have requested information about, applied for, or entered into prepaid tuition contracts or savings trust account agreements pursuant to Chapter 7 (§ 23.1-700 et seq.) of Title 23.1 is discussed.

26. Discussion or consideration, by the former Wireless Carrier E-911 Cost Recovery Subcommittee created pursuant to former § 56-484.15, of trade secrets submitted by CMRS providers, as defined in § 56-484.12, related to the provision of wireless E-911 service.

27. Those portions of disciplinary proceedings by any regulatory board within the Department of Professional and Occupational Regulation, Department of Health Professions, or the Board of Accountancy conducted pursuant to § 2.2-4019 or 2.2-4020 during which the board deliberates to reach a decision or meetings of health regulatory boards or conference committees of such boards to consider settlement proposals in pending disciplinary actions or modifications to previously issued board orders as requested by either of the parties.

28. Discussion or consideration of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 11 of § 2.2-3705.6 by a responsible public entity or an affected locality or public entity, as those terms are defined in § 33.2-1800, or any independent review panel appointed to review information and advise the responsible public entity concerning such records.

29. Discussion of the award of a public contract involving the expenditure of public funds, including interviews of bidders or offerors, and discussion of the terms or scope of such contract, where discussion in

an open session would adversely affect the bargaining position or negotiating strategy of the public body.

30. Discussion or consideration of grant or loan application information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 17 of § 2.2-3705.6 by the Commonwealth Health Research Board.

31. Discussion or consideration by the Commitment Review Committee of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 5 of § 2.2-3705.2 relating to individuals subject to commitment as sexually violent predators under Chapter 9 (§ 37.2-900 et seq.) of Title 37.2.

32. Discussion or consideration of confidential proprietary information and trade secrets developed and held by a local public body providing certain telecommunication services or cable television services and subject to the exclusion in subdivision 18 of § 2.2-3705.6. However, the exemption provided by this subdivision shall not apply to any authority created pursuant to the BVU Authority Act (§ 15.2-7200 et seq.).

33. Discussion or consideration by a local authority created in accordance with the Virginia Wireless Service Authorities Act (§ 15.2-5431.1 et seq.) of confidential proprietary information and trade secrets subject to the exclusion in subdivision 19 of § 2.2-3705.6.

34. Discussion or consideration by the State Board of Elections or local electoral boards of voting security matters made confidential pursuant to § 24.2-410.2 or 24.2-625.1.

35. Discussion or consideration by the Forensic Science Board or the Scientific Advisory Committee created pursuant to Article 2 (§ 9.1-1109 et seq.) of Chapter 11 of Title 9.1 of criminal investigative files.

36. Discussion or consideration by the Brown v. Board of Education Scholarship Committee of information or confidential matters subject to the exclusion in subdivision A 3 of § 2.2-3705.4, and meetings of the Committee to deliberate concerning the annual maximum scholarship award, review and consider scholarship applications and requests for scholarship award renewal, and cancel, rescind, or recover scholarship awards.

37. Discussion or consideration by the Virginia Port Authority of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.6 related to certain proprietary information gathered by or for the Virginia Port Authority.

38. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Trustees of the Virginia Retirement System acting pursuant to § 51.1-124.30, by the Investment Advisory Committee appointed pursuant to § 51.1-124.26, by any local retirement system, acting pursuant to § 51.1-803, by the Board of the Commonwealth Savers Plan acting pursuant to *subdivision C 2 of § 23.1-701* or § 23.1-706, or by the Commonwealth Savers Plan's Investment Advisory Committee appointed pursuant to § 23.1-702 of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 24 of § 2.2-3705.7.

39. Discussion or consideration of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 3 of § 2.2-3705.6 related to economic development.

40. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Education of information relating to the denial, suspension, or revocation of teacher licenses subject to the exclusion in subdivision 11 of § 2.2-3705.3.

41. Those portions of meetings of the Virginia Military Advisory Council or any commission created by executive order for the purpose of studying and making recommendations regarding preventing closure or realignment of federal military and national security installations and facilities located in Virginia and relocation of such facilities to Virginia, or a local or regional military affairs organization appointed by a local governing body, during which there is discussion of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 8 of § 2.2-3705.2.

42. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Trustees of the Veterans Services Foundation of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 28 of § 2.2-3705.7 related to personally identifiable information of donors.

43. Discussion or consideration by the Virginia Tobacco Region Revitalization Commission of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 23 of § 2.2-3705.6 related to certain information contained in grant applications.

44. Discussion or consideration by the board of directors of the Commercial Space Flight Authority of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 24 of § 2.2-3705.6 related to rate structures or charges for the use of projects of, the sale of products of, or services rendered by the Authority and certain proprietary information of a private entity provided to the Authority.

45. Discussion or consideration of personal and proprietary information related to the resource management plan program and subject to the exclusion in (i) subdivision 25 of § 2.2-3705.6 or (ii) subsection E of § 10.1-104.7. This exclusion shall not apply to the discussion or consideration of records that contain information that has been certified for release by the person who is the subject of the information or transformed into a statistical or aggregate form that does not allow identification of the person who supplied, or is the subject of, the information.

46. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Directors of the Virginia Alcoholic Beverage Control Authority of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.3 related to investigations of applicants for licenses and permits and of licensees and permittees.

47. Discussion or consideration of grant, loan, or investment application records subject to the exclusion in subdivision 28 of § 2.2-3705.6 for a grant, loan, or investment pursuant to Article 11 (§ 2.2-2351 et seq.)

of Chapter 22.

48. Discussion or development of grant proposals by a regional council established pursuant to Article 26 (§ 2.2-2484 et seq.) of Chapter 24 to be submitted for consideration to the Virginia Growth and Opportunity Board.

49. Discussion or consideration of (i) individual sexual assault cases by a sexual assault response team established pursuant to § 15.2-1627.4, (ii) individual child abuse or neglect cases or sex offenses involving a child by a child sexual abuse response team established pursuant to § 15.2-1627.5, (iii) individual cases involving abuse, neglect, or exploitation of adults as defined in § 63.2-1603 pursuant to §§ 15.2-1627.5 and 63.2-1605, or (iv) individual human trafficking cases by any human trafficking response team established pursuant to § 15.2-1627.6.

50. Discussion or consideration by the Board of the Virginia Economic Development Partnership Authority, the Joint Legislative Audit and Review Commission, or any subcommittees thereof, of the portions of the strategic plan, marketing plan, or operational plan exempt from disclosure pursuant to subdivision 33 of § 2.2-3705.7.

51. Those portions of meetings of the subcommittee of the Board of the Virginia Economic Development Partnership Authority established pursuant to subsection F of § 2.2-2237.3 to review and discuss information received from the Virginia Employment Commission pursuant to subdivision C 2 of § 60.2-114 and the Department of Workforce Development and Advancement pursuant to subsection B of § 2.2-2040.

52. Discussion or consideration by the Commonwealth of Virginia Innovation Partnership Authority (the Authority), an advisory committee of the Authority, or any other entity designated by the Authority, of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 35 of § 2.2-3705.7.

53. Deliberations of the Virginia Lottery Board conducted pursuant to § 58.1-4105 regarding the denial or revocation of a license of a casino gaming operator, or the refusal to issue, suspension of, or revocation of any license or permit related to casino gaming, and discussion, consideration, or review of matters related to investigations excluded from mandatory disclosure under subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.3.

54. Deliberations of the Virginia Lottery Board in an appeal conducted pursuant to § 58.1-4007 regarding the denial of, revocation of, suspension of, or refusal to renew any license or permit related to sports betting and any discussion, consideration, or review of matters related to investigations excluded from mandatory disclosure under subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.3.

55. Meetings or portions of meetings of the Board of Criminal Justice Services or the Department of Criminal Justice Services concerning the decertification of an identifiable law-enforcement or jail officer.

B. No resolution, ordinance, rule, contract, regulation or motion adopted, passed or agreed to in a closed meeting shall become effective unless the public body, following the meeting, reconvenes in open meeting and takes a vote of the membership on such resolution, ordinance, rule, contract, regulation, or motion that shall have its substance reasonably identified in the open meeting.

C. Public officers improperly selected due to the failure of the public body to comply with the other provisions of this section shall be de facto officers and, as such, their official actions are valid until they obtain notice of the legal defect in their election.

D. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent the holding of conferences between two or more public bodies, or their representatives, but these conferences shall be subject to the same procedures for holding closed meetings as are applicable to any other public body.

E. This section shall not be construed to (i) require the disclosure of any contract between the Department of Health Professions and an impaired practitioner entered into pursuant to Chapter 25.1 (§ 54.1-2515 et seq.) of Title 54.1 or (ii) require the board of directors of any authority created pursuant to the Industrial Development and Revenue Bond Act (§ 15.2-4900 et seq.), or any public body empowered to issue industrial revenue bonds by general or special law, to identify a business or industry to which subdivision A 5 applies. However, such business or industry shall be identified as a matter of public record at least 30 days prior to the actual date of the board's authorization of the sale or issuance of such bonds.

§ 2.2-3711. (Effective July 1, 2026) Closed meetings authorized for certain limited purposes.

A. Public bodies may hold closed meetings only for the following purposes:

1. Discussion, consideration, or interviews of prospective candidates for employment; assignment, appointment, promotion, performance, demotion, salaries, disciplining, or resignation of specific public officers, appointees, or employees of any public body; and evaluation of performance of departments or schools of public institutions of higher education where such evaluation will necessarily involve discussion of the performance of specific individuals. Any teacher shall be permitted to be present during a closed meeting in which there is a discussion or consideration of a disciplinary matter that involves the teacher and some student and the student involved in the matter is present, provided that the teacher makes a written request to be present to the presiding officer of the appropriate board. Nothing in this subdivision, however, shall be construed to authorize a closed meeting by a local governing body or an elected school board to discuss compensation matters that affect the membership of such body or board collectively.

2. Discussion or consideration of admission or disciplinary matters or any other matters that would involve the disclosure of information contained in a scholastic record concerning any student of any public

307 institution of higher education in the Commonwealth or any state school system. However, any such student,
308 legal counsel and, if the student is a minor, the student's parents or legal guardians shall be permitted to be
309 present during the taking of testimony or presentation of evidence at a closed meeting, if such student,
310 parents, or guardians so request in writing and such request is submitted to the presiding officer of the
311 appropriate board.

312 3. Discussion or consideration of the acquisition of real property for a public purpose, or of the disposition
313 of publicly held real property, where discussion in an open meeting would adversely affect the bargaining
314 position or negotiating strategy of the public body.

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316 5. Discussion concerning a prospective business or industry or the expansion of an existing business or
317 industry where no previous announcement has been made of the business' or industry's interest in locating or
318 expanding its facilities in the community.

319 6. Discussion or consideration of the investment of public funds where competition or bargaining is
320 involved, where, if made public initially, the financial interest of the governmental unit would be adversely
321 affected.

322 7. Consultation with legal counsel and briefings by staff members or consultants pertaining to actual or
323 probable litigation, where such consultation or briefing in open meeting would adversely affect the
324 negotiating or litigating posture of the public body. For the purposes of this subdivision, "probable litigation"
325 means litigation that has been specifically threatened or on which the public body or its legal counsel has a
326 reasonable basis to believe will be commenced by or against a known party. Nothing in this subdivision shall
327 be construed to permit the closure of a meeting merely because an attorney representing the public body is in
328 attendance or is consulted on a matter.

329 8. Consultation with legal counsel employed or retained by a public body regarding specific legal matters
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332 consulted on a matter.

333 9. Discussion or consideration by governing boards of public institutions of higher education of matters
334 relating to gifts, bequests and fund-raising activities, and of grants and contracts for services or work to be
335 performed by such institution. However, the terms and conditions of any such gifts, bequests, grants, and
336 contracts made by a foreign government, a foreign legal entity, or a foreign person and accepted by a public
337 institution of higher education in the Commonwealth shall be subject to public disclosure upon written
338 request to the appropriate board of visitors. For the purpose of this subdivision, (i) "foreign government"
339 means any government other than the United States government or the government of a state or a political
340 subdivision thereof, (ii) "foreign legal entity" means any legal entity (a) created under the laws of the United
341 States or of any state thereof if a majority of the ownership of the stock of such legal entity is owned by
342 foreign governments or foreign persons or if a majority of the membership of any such entity is composed of
343 foreign persons or foreign legal entities or (b) created under the laws of a foreign government, and (iii)
344 "foreign person" means any individual who is not a citizen or national of the United States or a trust territory
345 or protectorate thereof.

346 10. Discussion or consideration by the boards of trustees of the Virginia Museum of Fine Arts, the
347 Virginia Museum of Natural History, the Jamestown-Yorktown Foundation, the Fort Monroe Authority, and
348 The Science Museum of Virginia of matters relating to specific gifts, bequests, and grants from private
349 sources.

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352 prepared by a public body and subject to the exclusion in subdivision 4 of § 2.2-3705.1.

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354 disciplinary action against a member arising out of the possible inadequacy of the disclosure statement filed
355 by the member, provided that the member may request in writing that the committee meeting not be
356 conducted in a closed meeting.

357 14. Discussion of strategy with respect to the negotiation of a hazardous waste siting agreement or to
358 consider the terms, conditions, and provisions of a hazardous waste siting agreement if the governing body in
359 open meeting finds that an open meeting will have an adverse effect upon the negotiating position of the
360 governing body or the establishment of the terms, conditions and provisions of the siting agreement, or both.
361 All discussions with the applicant or its representatives may be conducted in a closed meeting.

362 15. Discussion by the Governor and any economic advisory board reviewing forecasts of economic
363 activity and estimating general and nongeneral fund revenues.

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365 subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.5.

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367 subsection D of § 58.1-4007 regarding the denial or revocation of a license of a lottery sales agent; and
368 discussion, consideration or review of Virginia Lottery matters related to proprietary lottery game

information and studies or investigations excluded from disclosure under subdivision 6 of § 2.2-3705.3 and subdivision 11 of § 2.2-3705.7.

18. Those portions of meetings in which the State Board of Local and Regional Jails discusses or discloses the identity of, or information tending to identify, any prisoner who (i) provides information about crimes or criminal activities, (ii) renders assistance in preventing the escape of another prisoner or in the apprehension of an escaped prisoner, or (iii) voluntarily or at the instance of a prison official renders other extraordinary services, the disclosure of which is likely to jeopardize the prisoner's life or safety.

19. Discussion of plans to protect public safety as it relates to terrorist activity or specific cybersecurity threats or vulnerabilities and briefings by staff members, legal counsel, or law-enforcement or emergency service officials concerning actions taken to respond to such matters or a related threat to public safety; discussion of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 2 or 14 of § 2.2-3705.2, where discussion in an open meeting would jeopardize the safety of any person or the security of any facility, building, structure, information technology system, or software program; or discussion of reports or plans related to the security of any governmental facility, building or structure, or the safety of persons using such facility, building or structure.

20. Discussion by the Board of the Virginia Retirement System, acting pursuant to § 51.1-124.30, or of any local retirement system, acting pursuant to § 51.1-803, or by a local finance board or board of trustees of a trust established by one or more local public bodies to invest funds for postemployment benefits other than pensions, acting pursuant to Article 8 (§ 15.2-1544 et seq.) of Chapter 15 of Title 15.2, or by the board of visitors of the University of Virginia, acting pursuant to § 23.1-2210, or by the Board of the Commonwealth Savers Plan, acting pursuant to § 23.1-706, regarding the acquisition, holding or disposition of a security or other ownership interest in an entity, where such security or ownership interest is not traded on a governmentally regulated securities exchange, to the extent that such discussion (i) concerns confidential analyses prepared for the board of visitors of the University of Virginia, prepared by the retirement system, or a local finance board or board of trustees, or the Commonwealth Savers Plan or provided to the retirement system, a local finance board or board of trustees, or the Commonwealth Savers Plan under a promise of confidentiality, of the future value of such ownership interest or the future financial performance of the entity, and (ii) would have an adverse effect on the value of the investment to be acquired, held, or disposed of by the retirement system, a local finance board or board of trustees, the board of visitors of the University of Virginia, or the Commonwealth Savers Plan. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to prevent the disclosure of information relating to the identity of any investment held, the amount invested or the present value of such investment.

21. Those portions of meetings in which individual child death cases are discussed by the State Child Fatality Review Team established pursuant to § 32.1-283.1, those portions of meetings in which individual child death cases are discussed by a regional or local child fatality review team established pursuant to § 32.1-283.2, those portions of meetings in which individual death cases are discussed by family violence fatality review teams established pursuant to § 32.1-283.3, those portions of meetings in which individual adult death cases are discussed by the state Adult Fatality Review Team established pursuant to § 32.1-283.5, those portions of meetings in which individual adult death cases are discussed by a local or regional adult fatality review team established pursuant to § 32.1-283.6, those portions of meetings in which individual death cases are discussed by overdose fatality review teams established pursuant to § 32.1-283.7, those portions of meetings in which individual maternal death cases are discussed by the Maternal Mortality Review Team pursuant to § 32.1-283.8, and those portions of meetings in which individual death cases of persons with developmental disabilities are discussed by the Developmental Disabilities Mortality Review Committee established pursuant to § 37.2-314.1.

22. Those portions of meetings of the board of visitors of the University of Virginia or Old Dominion University, as the case may be, and those portions of meetings of any persons to whom management responsibilities for the University of Virginia Medical Center or the Eastern Virginia Health Sciences Center at Old Dominion University, as the case may be, have been delegated, in which there is discussed proprietary, business-related information pertaining to the operations of the University of Virginia Medical Center or the Eastern Virginia Health Sciences Center at Old Dominion University, as the case may be, including business development or marketing strategies and activities with existing or future joint venturers, partners, or other parties with whom the University of Virginia Medical Center or the Eastern Virginia Health Sciences Center at Old Dominion University, as the case may be, has formed, or forms, any arrangement for the delivery of health care, if disclosure of such information would adversely affect the competitive position of the University of Virginia Medical Center or the Eastern Virginia Health Sciences Center at Old Dominion University, as the case may be.

23. Discussion or consideration by the Virginia Commonwealth University Health System Authority or the board of visitors of Virginia Commonwealth University of any of the following: the acquisition or disposition by the Authority of real property, equipment, or technology software or hardware and related goods or services, where disclosure would adversely affect the bargaining position or negotiating strategy of the Authority; matters relating to gifts or bequests to, and fund-raising activities of, the Authority; grants and

contracts for services or work to be performed by the Authority; marketing or operational strategies plans of the Authority where disclosure of such strategies or plans would adversely affect the competitive position of the Authority; and members of the Authority's medical and teaching staffs and qualifications for appointments thereto.

24. Those portions of the meetings of the Health Practitioners' Monitoring Program Committee within the Department of Health Professions to the extent such discussions identify any practitioner who may be, or who actually is, impaired pursuant to Chapter 25.1 (§ 54.1-2515 et seq.) of Title 54.1.

25. Meetings or portions of meetings of the Board of the Commonwealth Savers Plan wherein personal information, as defined in § 2.2-3801, which has been provided to the Board or its employees by or on behalf of individuals who have requested information about, applied for, or entered into prepaid tuition contracts or savings trust account agreements pursuant to Chapter 7 (§ 23.1-700 et seq.) of Title 23.1 is discussed.

26. Discussion or consideration, by the former Wireless Carrier E-911 Cost Recovery Subcommittee created pursuant to former § 56-484.15, of trade secrets submitted by CMRS providers, as defined in § 56-484.12, related to the provision of wireless E-911 service.

27. Those portions of disciplinary proceedings by any regulatory board within the Department of Professional and Occupational Regulation, Department of Health Professions, or the Board of Accountancy conducted pursuant to § 2.2-4019 or 2.2-4020 during which the board deliberates to reach a decision or meetings of health regulatory boards or conference committees of such boards to consider settlement proposals in pending disciplinary actions or modifications to previously issued board orders as requested by either of the parties.

28. Discussion or consideration of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 11 of § 2.2-3705.6 by a responsible public entity or an affected locality or public entity, as those terms are defined in § 33.2-1800, or any independent review panel appointed to review information and advise the responsible public entity concerning such records.

29. Discussion of the award of a public contract involving the expenditure of public funds, including interviews of bidders or offerors, and discussion of the terms or scope of such contract, where discussion in an open session would adversely affect the bargaining position or negotiating strategy of the public body.

30. Discussion or consideration of grant or loan application information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 17 of § 2.2-3705.6 by the Commonwealth Health Research Board.

31. Discussion or consideration by the Commitment Review Committee of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 5 of § 2.2-3705.2 relating to individuals subject to commitment as sexually violent predators under Chapter 9 (§ 37.2-900 et seq.) of Title 37.2.

32. Discussion or consideration of confidential proprietary information and trade secrets developed and held by a local public body providing certain telecommunication services or cable television services and subject to the exclusion in subdivision 18 of § 2.2-3705.6. However, the exemption provided by this subdivision shall not apply to any authority created pursuant to the BVU Authority Act (§ 15.2-7200 et seq.).

33. Discussion or consideration by a local authority created in accordance with the Virginia Wireless Service Authorities Act (§ 15.2-5431.1 et seq.) of confidential proprietary information and trade secrets subject to the exclusion in subdivision 19 of § 2.2-3705.6.

34. Discussion or consideration by the State Board of Elections or local electoral boards of voting security matters made confidential pursuant to § 24.2-410.2 or 24.2-625.1 and review by the State Board of Elections of complaints related to the personal use of campaign funds pursuant to § 24.2-948.7.

35. Discussion or consideration by the Forensic Science Board or the Scientific Advisory Committee created pursuant to Article 2 (§ 9.1-1109 et seq.) of Chapter 11 of Title 9.1 of criminal investigative files.

36. Discussion or consideration by the Brown v. Board of Education Scholarship Committee of information or confidential matters subject to the exclusion in subdivision A 3 of § 2.2-3705.4, and meetings of the Committee to deliberate concerning the annual maximum scholarship award, review and consider scholarship applications and requests for scholarship award renewal, and cancel, rescind, or recover scholarship awards.

37. Discussion or consideration by the Virginia Port Authority of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.6 related to certain proprietary information gathered by or for the Virginia Port Authority.

38. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Trustees of the Virginia Retirement System acting pursuant to § 51.1-124.30, by the Investment Advisory Committee appointed pursuant to § 51.1-124.26, by any local retirement system; acting pursuant to § 51.1-803, by the Board of the Commonwealth Savers Plan acting pursuant to *subdivision C 2 of § 23.1-701 or § 23.1-706*, or by the Commonwealth Savers Plan's Investment Advisory Committee appointed pursuant to § 23.1-702 of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 24 of § 2.2-3705.7.

39. Discussion or consideration of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 3 of § 2.2-3705.6 related to economic development.

40. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Education of information relating to the denial, suspension, or revocation of teacher licenses subject to the exclusion in subdivision 11 of § 2.2-3705.3.

41. Those portions of meetings of the Virginia Military Advisory Council or any commission created by executive order for the purpose of studying and making recommendations regarding preventing closure or realignment of federal military and national security installations and facilities located in Virginia and relocation of such facilities to Virginia, or a local or regional military affairs organization appointed by a local governing body, during which there is discussion of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 8 of § 2.2-3705.2.

42. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Trustees of the Veterans Services Foundation of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 28 of § 2.2-3705.7 related to personally identifiable information of donors.

43. Discussion or consideration by the Virginia Tobacco Region Revitalization Commission of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 23 of § 2.2-3705.6 related to certain information contained in grant applications.

44. Discussion or consideration by the board of directors of the Commercial Space Flight Authority of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 24 of § 2.2-3705.6 related to rate structures or charges for the use of projects of, the sale of products of, or services rendered by the Authority and certain proprietary information of a private entity provided to the Authority.

45. Discussion or consideration of personal and proprietary information related to the resource management plan program and subject to the exclusion in (i) subdivision 25 of § 2.2-3705.6 or (ii) subsection E of § 10.1-104.7. This exclusion shall not apply to the discussion or consideration of records that contain information that has been certified for release by the person who is the subject of the information or transformed into a statistical or aggregate form that does not allow identification of the person who supplied, or is the subject of, the information.

46. Discussion or consideration by the Board of Directors of the Virginia Alcoholic Beverage Control Authority of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.3 related to investigations of applicants for licenses and permits and of licensees and permittees.

47. Discussion or consideration of grant, loan, or investment application records subject to the exclusion in subdivision 28 of § 2.2-3705.6 for a grant, loan, or investment pursuant to Article 11 (§ 2.2-2351 et seq.) of Chapter 22.

48. Discussion or development of grant proposals by a regional council established pursuant to Article 26 (§ 2.2-2484 et seq.) of Chapter 24 to be submitted for consideration to the Virginia Growth and Opportunity Board.

49. Discussion or consideration of (i) individual sexual assault cases by a sexual assault response team established pursuant to § 15.2-1627.4, (ii) individual child abuse or neglect cases or sex offenses involving a child by a child sexual abuse response team established pursuant to § 15.2-1627.5, (iii) individual cases involving abuse, neglect, or exploitation of adults as defined in § 63.2-1603 pursuant to §§ 15.2-1627.5 and 63.2-1605, or (iv) individual human trafficking cases by any human trafficking response team established pursuant to § 15.2-1627.6.

50. Discussion or consideration by the Board of the Virginia Economic Development Partnership Authority, the Joint Legislative Audit and Review Commission, or any subcommittees thereof, of the portions of the strategic plan, marketing plan, or operational plan exempt from disclosure pursuant to subdivision 33 of § 2.2-3705.7.

51. Those portions of meetings of the subcommittee of the Board of the Virginia Economic Development Partnership Authority established pursuant to subsection F of § 2.2-2237.3 to review and discuss information received from the Virginia Employment Commission pursuant to subdivision C 2 of § 60.2-114 and the Department of Workforce Development and Advancement pursuant to subsection B of § 2.2-2040.

52. Discussion or consideration by the Commonwealth of Virginia Innovation Partnership Authority (the Authority), an advisory committee of the Authority, or any other entity designated by the Authority, of information subject to the exclusion in subdivision 35 of § 2.2-3705.7.

53. Deliberations of the Virginia Lottery Board conducted pursuant to § 58.1-4105 regarding the denial or revocation of a license of a casino gaming operator, or the refusal to issue, suspension of, or revocation of any license or permit related to casino gaming, and discussion, consideration, or review of matters related to investigations excluded from mandatory disclosure under subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.3.

54. Deliberations of the Virginia Lottery Board in an appeal conducted pursuant to § 58.1-4007 regarding the denial of, revocation of, suspension of, or refusal to renew any license or permit related to sports betting and any discussion, consideration, or review of matters related to investigations excluded from mandatory disclosure under subdivision 1 of § 2.2-3705.3.

55. Meetings or portions of meetings of the Board of Criminal Justice Services or the Department of Criminal Justice Services concerning the decertification of an identifiable law-enforcement or jail officer.

B. No resolution, ordinance, rule, contract, regulation or motion adopted, passed or agreed to in a closed meeting shall become effective unless the public body, following the meeting, reconvenes in open meeting and takes a vote of the membership on such resolution, ordinance, rule, contract, regulation, or motion that shall have its substance reasonably identified in the open meeting.

555 C. Public officers improperly selected due to the failure of the public body to comply with the other
556 provisions of this section shall be de facto officers and, as such, their official actions are valid until they
557 obtain notice of the legal defect in their election.

558 D. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent the holding of conferences between two or more
559 public bodies, or their representatives, but these conferences shall be subject to the same procedures for
560 holding closed meetings as are applicable to any other public body.

561 E. This section shall not be construed to (i) require the disclosure of any contract between the Department
562 of Health Professions and an impaired practitioner entered into pursuant to Chapter 25.1 (§ 54.1-2515 et seq.)
563 of Title 54.1 or (ii) require the board of directors of any authority created pursuant to the Industrial
564 Development and Revenue Bond Act (§ 15.2-4900 et seq.), or any public body empowered to issue industrial
565 revenue bonds by general or special law, to identify a business or industry to which subdivision A 5 applies.
566 However, such business or industry shall be identified as a matter of public record at least 30 days prior to the
567 actual date of the board's authorization of the sale or issuance of such bonds.

568 *Article 5.*

569 *Virginia College Access and Affordability Scholarship Fund.*

570 **§ 23.1-235. Definitions.**

571 *As used in this article, unless the context requires a different meaning:*

572 *"Access Fund Scholar" means a person who is (i) domiciled in Virginia and (ii) a senior in high school,*
573 *or received a high school diploma or GED, or completed approved homeschool education, who has been*
574 *accepted or enrolled in an eligible education program and is a recipient of a scholarship through the*
575 *Virginia College Access and Affordability Scholarship Program pursuant to § 23.1-237.*

576 *"Access programs" means college access resources or programs to assist low-income students, first*
577 *generation college students, students from underrepresented communities, or other at-risk students with their*
578 *introduction to the higher education system in Virginia, college applications, financial aid applications, and*
579 *resources assisting with a successful transition from high school to college.*

580 *"DB529 Fund" means the same as that term is defined in § 23.1-700.*

581 *"Eligible education program" means (i) an undergraduate degree program at (a) a Virginia public*
582 *community college, including Richard Bland College; (b) a public institution of higher education in Virginia;*
583 *or (c) an accredited nonprofit independent or private institution of higher education in Virginia that is*
584 *eligible to participate in the Tuition Assistance Grant Program established pursuant to Article 5 (§ 23.1-628*
585 *et seq.) of Chapter 6 or (ii) a noncredit workforce training program at a Virginia community college that*
586 *leads to a certificate in a high-demand occupation identified by the Virginia Office of Education Economics*
587 *or a regional or local workforce board.*

588 *"Plan" means the Commonwealth Savers Plan.*

589 *"Program" means the Virginia College Access and Affordability Scholarship Program established by the*
590 *Council under the provisions of this article.*

591 *"Virginia College Access and Affordability Scholarship Fund" or "Access Fund" means the same as that*
592 *term is defined in § 23.1-700.*

593 **§ 23.1-236. Virginia College Access and Affordability Scholarship Program; report.**

594 A. The Council shall establish the Virginia College Access and Affordability Scholarship Program to
595 provide free access programs and scholarships to students in eligible education programs. The Council shall
596 develop policies and guidelines necessary to implement and administer the Program, including policies and
597 guidelines regarding free access program eligibility, student eligibility, application procedures, criteria for
598 selecting applicants for scholarships, scholarship amounts, requirements to maintain scholarships, and any
599 other requirements deemed necessary for the administration of the Program. Scholarships awarded by the
600 Council may be for full or partial tuition and may also cover, in whole or in part, the costs of fees, room and
601 board, housing, books, class equipment fees, other eligible education program fees, and child care for the
602 Access Fund Scholar's dependents on terms and conditions determined by the Council. Each scholarship
603 awarded to an Access Fund Scholar shall be available throughout the duration of his enrollment in the
604 eligible education program, but for no more than 12 academic terms, roughly six years, or an equivalent
605 thereof, and may be awarded in installments so long as such Access Fund Scholar (i) meets satisfactory
606 academic progress requirements, as determined by an institution described in clause (i) of the definition of
607 "eligible education program" in § 23.1-235, or (ii) achieves satisfactory progress toward a workforce
608 credential, as determined by the supervisor in a noncredit workforce training program described in clause
609 (ii) of the definition of "eligible education program" in § 23.1-235.

610 B. The Program shall provide scholarships only to an Access Fund Scholar who enrolls, or plans to
611 enroll, in an eligible educational program. An Access Fund Scholar who receives a scholarship pursuant to
612 this section shall lose eligibility for such scholarship if he enrolls at an institution of higher education or
613 workforce training program that is not an eligible education program.

614 C. The Program shall be funded only by income from investments of deposits to the Access Fund.
615 Distributions from the Access Fund for the Program shall be allocated as follows:

616 1. Up to five percent shall be allocated to the Council for the administration of the Program and the

Access Fund.

2. Up to five percent shall be allocated to provide free access programs.

3. All other funds shall be allocated for awarding scholarships for Access Fund Scholars.

D. The Council shall develop and establish an online application portal for the Program. Once developed, the existence of such application and the Program shall be disseminated across the Commonwealth in a manner reasonably expected to inform the public of the Program and its availability. The Council shall also consult with representatives from each eligible education program on their particular needs in the administration of the Program and Access Fund.

E. The Council, in consultation with the Plan, shall report annually to the General Assembly on its administration of this article no later than December 31.

§ 23.1-700. Definitions.

As used in this chapter, unless the context requires a different meaning:

"ABLE savings trust account" means an account established pursuant to this chapter to assist individuals and families to save private funds to support individuals with disabilities to maintain health, independence, and quality of life, with such account used to apply distributions for qualified disability expenses for an eligible individual, as both such terms are defined in § 529A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or other applicable federal law.

"Access and Affordability Program" or "the Program" means the Virginia College Access and Affordability Scholarship Program created by § 23.1-237.

"Board" means the governing board of the Plan.

"College savings trust account" means an account established pursuant to this chapter to assist individuals and families to enhance the accessibility and affordability of higher education, with such account used to apply distributions from the account toward qualified higher education expenses, as that term is defined in § 529 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or other applicable federal law.

"Commonwealth Savers Plan Fund" or "the Fund" means the special nonreverting fund established pursuant to subdivision C 1 of § 23.1-701.

"Contributor" means a person who contributes money to a savings trust account established pursuant to this chapter on behalf of a qualified beneficiary and who is listed as the owner of the savings trust account.

"DB529 Fund" means that portion of the Fund, and any earnings thereon, allocated by the Plan to a subfund administered by the Plan to hold the assets of prepaid tuition contracts, referred to as the Defined Benefit 529 Program, in trust to meet contractual obligations and for any deposits or distributions to the Access Fund.

"Non-Virginia public and accredited nonprofit independent or private institutions of higher education" means public and accredited nonprofit independent or private institutions of higher education that are located outside the Commonwealth.

"Plan" means the Commonwealth Savers Plan.

"Prepaid tuition contract" means the contract or account entered into by the board and a purchaser pursuant to this chapter for the advance payment of tuition at a fixed, guaranteed level for a qualified beneficiary to attend any public institution of higher education to which the qualified beneficiary is admitted.

"Public institution of higher education" has the same meaning as provided in § 23.1-100.

"Purchaser" means a person who makes or is obligated to make advance payments in accordance with a prepaid tuition contract and who is listed as the owner of the prepaid tuition contract.

"Qualified beneficiary" or "beneficiary" means (i) a resident of the Commonwealth, as determined by the board, who is the beneficiary of a prepaid tuition contract and who may apply advance tuition payments to tuition as set forth in this chapter; (ii) a beneficiary of a prepaid tuition contract purchased by a resident of the Commonwealth, as determined by the board, who may apply advance tuition payments to tuition as set forth in this chapter; or (iii) a beneficiary of a savings trust account established pursuant to this chapter.

"Savings trust account" means an ABLE savings trust account or a college savings trust account.

"Savings trust agreement" means the agreement entered into by the board and a contributor that establishes a savings trust account.

"Tuition" means the quarter, semester, or term charges imposed for undergraduate tuition by any public institution of higher education and all mandatory fees required as a condition of enrollment of all students. At the discretion of the board, a beneficiary may apply benefits under a prepaid tuition contract and distributions from a college savings trust account (i) toward graduate-level tuition and (ii) toward qualified higher education expenses, as that term is defined in 26 U.S.C. § 529 or any other applicable section of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

"Virginia College Access and Affordability Scholarship Fund" or "Access Fund" means that portion of the Fund, any earnings thereon, and any deposits, distributions, or transfers from the DB529 Fund, required to be allocated by the Plan to a subfund administered by the Plan as required by this chapter and in accordance with Article 5 (§ 23.1-235 et seq.) of Chapter 2. Moneys in the Access Fund shall be used solely for the purposes of (i) the Program and (ii) any investments of dedicated Access Fund assets for future support of the Program. The Plan, in consultation with the Council, shall manage the assets of the Access Fund and any

679 *investments of such deposits in a manner that maximizes returns and income available for the Program. The*
680 *Council shall have sole authority over the administration of the Program and the approvals of disbursements*
681 *of income from the Access Fund in the form of free access programs as defined in § 23.1-235 and*
682 *scholarships.*

683 **§ 23.1-701. Plan established; moneys; governing board.**

684 A. To enhance the accessibility and affordability of higher education for all citizens of the
685 Commonwealth, and assist families and individuals to save for qualified disability expenses, the
686 Commonwealth Savers Plan is established as a body politic and corporate and an independent agency of the
687 Commonwealth.

688 B. Moneys of the Plan that are contributions to savings trust accounts made pursuant to this chapter,
689 except as otherwise authorized or provided in this chapter, shall be deposited as soon as practicable in a
690 separate account or separate accounts in banks or trust companies organized under the laws of the
691 Commonwealth, national banking associations, federal home loan banks, or, to the extent permitted by law,
692 savings institutions organized under the laws of the Commonwealth or the United States. The savings
693 program moneys in such accounts shall be paid out on checks, drafts payable on demand, electronic wire
694 transfers, or other means authorized by officers or employees of the Plan.

695 C. 1. All other moneys of the Plan, including payments received pursuant to prepaid tuition contracts,
696 bequests, endowments, grants from the United States government or its agencies or instrumentalities, and any
697 other available public or private sources of funds shall be first deposited in the state treasury in a ~~special~~
698 ~~nonreverting fund (the Fund) the Fund~~. Such moneys shall then be deposited as soon as practicable in a
699 separate account or separate accounts in banks or trust companies organized under the laws of the
700 Commonwealth, national banking associations, federal home loan banks, or, to the extent permitted by law,
701 savings institutions organized under the laws of the Commonwealth or the United States. Benefits relating to
702 prepaid tuition contracts and Plan operating expenses shall be paid from the Fund. ~~Any~~ *Except as provided in*
703 *subdivision 2, moneys remaining in the Fund at the end of a biennium shall not revert to the general fund but*
704 *shall remain in the Fund. Interest and income earned from the investment of such funds shall remain in the*
705 *Fund and be credited to it. The Fund shall also consist of the DB529 Fund and the Access Fund, each*
706 *established as a subfund of the Fund.*

707 2. a. *As soon as practicable after July 1, 2026, the Plan shall, in coordination with the Directors of the*
708 *Department of Planning and Budget and the Department of Accounts, deposit an amount equal to \$500*
709 *million from the DB529 Fund into the Access Fund provided that the principal and earnings thereon shall*
710 *only be used in support of the Program. The Council is hereby authorized to utilize accrued interest on the*
711 *Access Fund for costs incurred for the development and implementation of the Program and any related*
712 *responsibilities pursuant to Article 5 (§ 23.1-235 et seq.) of Chapter 2. In the event that insufficient interest is*
713 *available to support such costs, the Council, in coordination with the Plan, may utilize principal amounts as*
714 *needed, but any principal amounts so utilized and any interest accrued thereon shall be repaid as soon as*
715 *possible to the Access Fund.*

716 b. *Beginning in the fiscal year immediately following the year in which the deposit required under*
717 *subdivision a is made, the Plan shall deposit additional amounts from the DB529 Fund into the Access Fund*
718 *(i) in annual increments over a period of not less than three fiscal years and (ii) in amounts that would*
719 *maintain or exceed an annual funded status of current and future actuarial surplus of 125 percent. Within 45*
720 *days after the actuarial valuation performed in accordance with §§ 23.1-706 and 23.1-710 for each fiscal*
721 *year is finalized, but by no later than December 31 of the subsequent fiscal year, the Plan shall submit to the*
722 *Chairs of the House Committees on Appropriations and Education and the Senate Committees on Finance*
723 *and Appropriations and Education and Health a report on the current funded status of the DB529 Fund and*
724 *the recommendation of the Plan on amounts to deposit from the DB529 Fund into the Access Fund for each*
725 *fiscal year.*

726 c. *In making such recommendations, the Plan shall determine whether (i) the funded status of the DB529*
727 *Fund meets or exceeds 125 percent, (ii) any recommended transfers would violate the standard of care*
728 *specified in § 23.1-706, (iii) any recommended transfers would result in insufficient funding to ensure the*
729 *actuarial soundness of the Plan, or (iv) any recommended transfers would jeopardize the Plan's ability to*
730 *meet any obligation incurred under the provisions of this chapter. Any recommendation shall only follow a*
731 *review of any planned transfers using updated actuarial and liquidity modeling by the Audit and Actuarial*
732 *Committee pursuant to § 23.1-702.*

733 d. *The Joint Legislative Audit and Review Commission shall no less than biennially complete an*
734 *independent evaluation and risk assessment of the Plan's risk assessment model, assumptions, and other*
735 *measures employed by the Plan related to the DB529 Fund and the Access Fund, including (i) the financial*
736 *stability and ability to meet current and future obligations in each fund, (ii) an assessment of each*
737 *recommendation made by the Plan pursuant to this subdivision 2, and (iii) whether such recommendations*
738 *are for appropriate amounts to fully support the Program.*

739 D. The Plan may maintain an independent disbursement system for the disbursement of prepaid tuition
740 contract benefits and, in connection with such system, open and maintain a separate account or separate

accounts in banks or trust companies organized under the laws of the Commonwealth, national banking associations, federal home loan banks, or, to the extent permitted by law, savings institutions organized under the laws of the Commonwealth or the United States. Such independent disbursement system and any related procedures shall be subject to review and approval by the State Comptroller. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to relieve the Plan of its duty to provide prepaid tuition contract benefit transactions to the Commonwealth's system of general accounting maintained by the State Comptroller pursuant to § 2.2-802. *A member of the Board shall be indemnified from any liability arising from any action for the administration of deposits or rebates required pursuant to subdivision C 2.*

E. The Plan shall be administered by an 11-member board that consists of (i) the Executive Director of the Council or his designee, the Chancellor of the Virginia Community College System or his designee, the State Treasurer or his designee, and the State Comptroller or his designee, all of whom shall serve ex officio with voting privileges, and (ii) seven nonlegislative citizen members, four of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be appointed by the Senate Committee on Rules, two of whom shall be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Delegates, and all of whom shall have significant experience in finance, accounting, law, investment management, higher education, or disability advocacy. In addition, at least one of the nonlegislative citizen members shall have expertise in the management and administration of private defined contribution retirement plans.

F. Members appointed to the board shall serve terms of four years. Vacancies occurring other than by expiration of a term shall be filled for the unexpired term. No member appointed to the board shall serve more than two consecutive four-year terms; however, a member appointed to serve an unexpired term is eligible to serve two consecutive four-year terms immediately succeeding such unexpired term.

G. Ex officio members of the board shall serve terms coincident with their terms of office.

H. Members of the board shall receive no compensation but shall be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred in the performance of their duties.

I. The board shall elect from its membership a chairman and a vice-chairman annually.

J. A majority of the members of the board shall constitute a quorum.

§ 23.1-702. Advisory committees to the board; membership; terms; qualifications; duties.

A. To assist the board in fulfilling its fiduciary duty as trustee of the funds of the Plan and to assist the chief executive officer in directing, managing, and administering the Plan's assets, the board shall appoint an Investment Advisory Committee to provide sophisticated, objective, and prudent investment advice and direction.

1. Members of the Investment Advisory Committee shall demonstrate extensive experience in any one or more of the following areas: domestic or international equity or fixed-income securities, cash management, alternative investments, institutional real estate investments, or managed futures.

2. The Investment Advisory Committee shall (i) review, evaluate, and monitor investments and investment opportunities; (ii) make appropriate recommendations to the board about such investments and investment opportunities; (iii) make appropriate recommendations to the board about overall asset allocation; and (iv) perform such other duties as the board may delegate to the Investment Advisory Committee.

B. To assist the board in fulfilling its responsibilities relating to the integrity of the Plan's financial statements, financial reporting process, ~~and~~ systems of internal accounting and financial controls, ~~and compliance with subdivision C 2 of § 23.1-701~~, the board shall appoint an Audit and Actuarial Committee.

1. Members of the Audit and Actuarial Committee shall demonstrate an understanding of generally accepted accounting principles, generally accepted auditing standards, enterprise risk management principles, and financial statements, and evidence an ability to assess the general application of such principles to the Plan's activities. The members should have experience in preparing, auditing, analyzing, or evaluating financial statements of the same complexity as those of the Plan, and an understanding of internal controls and procedures for financial reporting.

2. In order to establish and maintain its effectiveness and independence, the following individuals shall not be members of the Audit and Actuarial Committee: (i) current Plan employees; (ii) individuals who have been employees of the Plan in any of the prior three fiscal years; and (iii) immediate family members of an individual currently employed as an officer of the Plan or who has been employed in such a capacity within the past three fiscal years.

3. The Audit and Actuarial Committee shall (i) review, examine, and monitor the Plan's accounting and financial reporting processes and systems of internal controls; (ii) review and examine financial statements and financial disclosures and discuss any findings with the Plan's senior management; (iii) make appropriate recommendations and reports to the board; (iv) monitor the Plan's external audit function by (a) participating in the retention, review, and discharge of independent auditors; (b) discussing the Plan's financial statements and accounting policies with independent auditors; and (c) reviewing the independence of independent auditors; ~~and~~ (v) *review, examine, and monitor the financial soundness of the DB529 Fund, the Access Fund, and any planned transfers from the DB529 Fund into the Access Fund pursuant to subdivision C 2 of § 23.1-701*; and (vi) perform such other duties as the board may delegate to the Audit and Actuarial Committee.

C. The board may appoint such other advisory committees as it deems necessary and shall set the qualifications for members of any such advisory committee by resolution.

D. Advisory committee members shall serve at the pleasure of the board and may be removed by a majority vote of the board.

E. Members of advisory committees shall receive no compensation but shall be reimbursed for actual expenses incurred in the performance of their duties.

F. The disclosure requirements of subsection B of § 2.2-3114 shall apply to each member of any advisory committee established pursuant to this section who is not also a board member.

G. The recommendations of an advisory committee are not binding upon the board or the designee appointed by the board to make investment decisions pursuant to subsections A and B of § 23.1-706.

§ 23.1-704. Powers and duties of the board.

The board shall:

1. Administer the Plan established by this chapter;

2. Develop and implement programs for (i) the prepayment of undergraduate tuition, as defined in § 23.1-700, at a fixed, guaranteed level for application at a public institution of higher education; (ii) contributions to college savings trust accounts established pursuant to this chapter on behalf of a qualified beneficiary in order to apply distributions from the account toward qualified higher education expenses, as that term is defined in § 529 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or other applicable federal law; and (iii) contributions to ABLE savings trust accounts established pursuant to this chapter on behalf of a qualified beneficiary in order to apply distributions from the account toward qualified disability expenses for an eligible individual, as both such terms are defined in § 529A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or other applicable federal law;

3. Invest moneys in the Plan in any instruments, obligations, securities, or property deemed appropriate by the board;

4. Develop requirements, procedures, and guidelines regarding prepaid tuition contracts and savings trust accounts, including residency and other eligibility requirements; the number of participants in the Plan; the termination, withdrawal, or transfer of payments under a prepaid tuition contract or savings trust account; time limitations for the use of tuition benefits or savings trust account distributions; and payment schedules;

5. Enter into contractual agreements, including contracts for legal, actuarial, financial, and consulting services and contracts with other states to provide savings trust accounts for residents of contracting states;

6. Procure insurance as determined appropriate by the board (i) against any loss in connection with the Plan's property, assets, or activities and (ii) indemnifying board members from personal loss or accountability from liability arising from any action or inaction as a board member;

7. Make arrangements with public institutions of higher education to fulfill obligations under prepaid tuition contracts and apply college savings trust account distributions, including (i) payment from the Plan of the appropriate amount of tuition on behalf of a qualified beneficiary of a prepaid tuition contract to the institution to which the beneficiary is admitted and at which the beneficiary is enrolled and (ii) application of such benefits toward graduate-level tuition and toward qualified higher education expenses, as that term is defined in 26 U.S.C. § 529 or any other applicable section of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, as determined by the board in its sole discretion;

8. ~~Develop~~ *Before July 1, 2026, develop* and implement scholarship or matching grant programs, or both, as the board may deem appropriate, to further its goal of making higher education more affordable and accessible to all citizens of the Commonwealth. *On and after July 1, 2026, the board shall not develop, implement, or offer any such scholarship or matching grant programs or any other programs similar to access programs, as defined in § 23.1-235, except for existing program offerings made available through SOAR Virginia and GEAR UP Virginia, as administered by the Plan;*

9. Apply for, accept, and expend gifts, grants, or donations from public or private sources to enable it to carry out its objectives;

10. Adopt regulations and procedures and perform any act or function consistent with the purposes of this chapter; and

11. Reimburse, at its option, all or part of the cost of employing legal counsel and such other costs as are demonstrated to have been reasonably necessary for the defense of any board member, officer, or employee of the Plan upon the acquittal, dismissal of charges, nolle prosequi, or any other final disposition concluding the innocence of such member, officer, or employee who is brought before any regulatory body, summoned before any grand jury, investigated by any law-enforcement agency, arrested, indicted, or otherwise prosecuted on any criminal charge arising out of any act committed in the discharge of his official duties that alleges a violation of state or federal securities laws. The board shall provide for the payment of such legal fees and expenses out of funds appropriated or otherwise available to the board.

§ 23.1-706. Standard of care; investment and administration of the Plan.

A. In acquiring, investing, reinvesting, exchanging, retaining, selling, and managing property for the benefit of the Plan, the board, and any person, investment manager, or committee to whom the board delegates any of its investment authority, shall act as trustee and shall exercise the judgment of care under the

circumstances then prevailing that persons of prudence, discretion, and intelligence exercise in the management of their own affairs, not in regard to speculation but to the permanent disposition of funds, considering the probable income and the probable safety of their capital.

If the annual accounting and audit required by § 23.1-710 reveal that there are insufficient funds to ensure the actuarial soundness of the Plan, the board may adjust the terms of subsequent prepaid tuition contracts, arrange refunds for current purchasers to ensure actuarial soundness, or take such other action the board deems appropriate.

B. ~~The~~ *Except as provided in subdivision C 2 of § 23.1-701*, assets of the Plan shall be preserved, invested, and expended solely pursuant to and for the purposes of this chapter and shall not be loaned or otherwise transferred or used by the Commonwealth for any other purpose. Within the standard of care set forth in subsection A, the board and any person, investment manager, or committee to whom the board delegates any of its investment authority, may acquire and retain any kind of property and any kind of investment, including (i) debentures and other corporate obligations of foreign or domestic corporations; (ii) common or preferred stocks traded on foreign or domestic stock exchanges; (iii) not less than all of the stock or 100 percent ownership of a corporation or other entity organized by the board under the laws of the Commonwealth for the purposes of acquiring and retaining real property that the board may acquire and retain under this chapter; and (iv) securities of any open-end or closed-end management type investment company or investment trust registered under the federal Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, including investment companies or investment trusts that, in turn, invest in the securities of such investment companies or investment trusts that persons of prudence, discretion, and intelligence acquire or retain for their own account. The board may retain property properly acquired without time limitation and without regard to its suitability for original purchase.

All provisions of this subsection shall also apply to the portion of the Plan assets attributable to savings trust account contributions and the earnings on such contributions.

C. The selection of services relating to the operation and administration of the Plan, including contracts or agreements for the management, purchase, or sale of authorized investments or actuarial, recordkeeping, or consulting services, are governed by the standard of care set forth in subsection A and are not subject to the provisions of the Virginia Public Procurement Act (§ 2.2-4300 et seq.).

D. No board member or person, investment manager, or committee to whom the board delegates any of its investment authority who acts in accordance with the standard of care set forth in subsection A shall be held personally liable for losses suffered by the Plan on investments made pursuant to this chapter.

E. To the extent necessary to lawfully administer the Plan and in order to comply with federal, state, and local tax reporting requirements, the Plan may obtain all necessary social security account or tax identification numbers and such other data as the Plan deems necessary for such purposes, whether from a contributor, a purchaser, or another state agency.

F. This section shall not be construed to prohibit the Plan's investment, by purchase or otherwise, in bonds, notes, or other obligations of the Commonwealth or its agencies and instrumentalities.

2. That the State Council of Higher Education for Virginia shall convene a work group to make recommendations on the allocations of funds available to the Virginia College Access and Affordability Scholarship Fund, as defined in § 23.1-700 of the Code of Virginia, as amended by this act. The work group shall consist of individuals with higher education experience and include (i) a representative of the Virginia Community College System; (ii) a financial aid director or equivalent position from a Virginia public institution of higher education or an accredited nonprofit independent or private institution of higher education in Virginia that is eligible to participate in the Tuition Assistance Grant Program established pursuant to Article 5 (§ 23.1-628 et seq.) of Chapter 6 of Title 23.1 of the Code of Virginia; (iii) an enrollment management director or equivalent position from a Virginia public or private institution of higher education; (iv) a representative of Virginia's historically black colleges and universities; (v) a representative of the Virginia Department of Education; (vi) representatives of the public primary and secondary education system, of whom one shall be a high school college counselor; and (vii) at least one representative of a community organization that provides access programs, as that term is defined in § 23.1-235 of the Code of Virginia, as created by this act. In its recommendations, the work group shall consider factors that will be relevant to determining total scholarship awards for each student, such as expected family contribution and regional cost of living. The recommendations shall be submitted to the Chairs of the House Committees on Education and Appropriations and the Senate Committees on Education and Health and Finance and Appropriations by November 1, 2026.

3. That, notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Commonwealth Savers Plan established pursuant to § 23.1-701 of the Code of Virginia, as amended by this act, shall not implement or take part in any initiatives relating to access programs, as such term is defined in § 23.1-235 of the Code of Virginia, as created by this act, on or after July 1, 2026, except for (i) existing access programs related to a prepaid tuition contract entered into on or before June 30, 2026, and (ii) existing program offerings made available for SOAR Virginia and GEAR UP Virginia, as administered by the

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