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1 **HOUSE BILL NO. 857**

2 Offered January 14, 2026

3 Prefiled January 13, 2026

4 A *BILL to amend and reenact §§ 53.1-116 and 53.1-131.2 of the Code of Virginia, relating to*
5 *home/electronic incarceration program.*

6 Patron—Cousins

7 Committee Referral Pending

8 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**9 **1. That §§ 53.1-116 and 53.1-131.2 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:**10 **§ 53.1-116. What records and policy jailer shall keep; how time deducted or added for felons and**
11 **misdemeanants; payment of fine and costs by person committed to jail until he pays.**12 A. The jailer shall keep a (i) record describing each person committed to jail, the terms of confinement,
13 for what offense or cause he was committed, and when received into jail; (ii) record of each prisoner; and (iii)
14 written policy stating the criteria for and conditions of earned credit in the facility and the revocation of such
15 credit.16 Unless he is serving a mandatory minimum sentence of confinement, each prisoner sentenced to 12
17 months or less for a misdemeanor or any combination of misdemeanors shall earn good conduct credit at the
18 rate of one day for each one day served, including all days served while confined in jail prior to conviction
19 and sentencing, in which the prisoner has not violated the written rules and regulations of the jail.20 Prisoners eligible for parole under § 53.1-151, 53.1-152 or 53.1-153 shall earn good conduct credit at a
21 rate of 15 days for each 30 days served with satisfactory conduct.22 The jailer may grant the prisoner additional credits for performance of institutional work assignments,
23 participation in classes, or participation in local work force programs, if available at the facility, at the rate of
24 five days for every 30 days served. The time so deducted shall be allowed to each prisoner for such time as he
25 is confined in jail. It shall be the responsibility of the jailer in each facility to determine the manner in which
26 these additional credits may be awarded and to include this information in the written policy mandated by
27 clause (iii) of this subsection.28 For each violation of the rules prescribed herein, the time so deducted shall be added until it equals the
29 full sentence imposed upon the prisoner by the court.30 However, any prisoner committed to jail upon a felony offense committed on or after January 1, 1995,
31 shall not earn good conduct credit, sentence credit, earned sentence credit, other credit, or a combination of
32 any credits in excess of that permissible under Article 4 (§ 53.1-202.2 et seq.) of Chapter 6 of this title. So
33 much of an order of any court contrary to the provisions of this section shall be deemed null and void.34 B. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 19.2-350, in the event a person who was committed to jail to be
35 therein confined until he pays a fine imposed on him by the court in which he was tried should desire to pay
36 such fine and costs, he may pay the same to the person in charge of the jail. The person receiving such
37 moneys shall execute and deliver an official receipt therefor and shall promptly transmit the amount so paid
38 to the clerk of the court which imposed the fine and costs. Such clerk shall give him an official receipt
39 therefor and shall properly record the receipt of such moneys.40 C. The administrator of a local or regional jail shall not assign a person to a home/electronic incarceration
41 program pursuant to subsection C of § 53.1-131.2 in a locality which has a jail operated by a sheriff,
42 without the consent of the sheriff.43 **§ 53.1-131.2. Assignment to a home/electronic incarceration program; payment to defray costs;**
44 **escape; penalty.**45 A. Any court having jurisdiction for the trial of a person charged with a criminal offense, a traffic offense
46 or an offense under Chapter 5 (§ 20-61 et seq.) of Title 20, or failure to pay child support pursuant to a court
47 order may, if the defendant is convicted and sentenced to confinement in a state or local correctional facility,
48 and if it appears to the court that such an offender is a suitable candidate for home/electronic incarceration,
49 assign the offender to a home/electronic incarceration program as a condition of probation, if such program
50 exists, under the supervision of the sheriff, the administrator of a local or regional jail, or a Department of
51 Corrections probation and parole district office established pursuant to § 53.1-141. However, any offender
52 who is convicted of any of the following violations of Chapter 4 (§ 18.2-30 et seq.) of Title 18.2 shall not be
53 eligible for participation in the home/electronic incarceration program: (i) first and second degree murder and
54 voluntary manslaughter under Article 1 (§ 18.2-30 et seq.); (ii) mob-related felonies under Article 2
55 (§ 18.2-38 et seq.); (iii) any kidnapping or abduction felony under Article 3 (§ 18.2-47 et seq.); (iv) any
56 malicious felonious assault or malicious bodily wounding under Article 4 (§ 18.2-51 et seq.); (v) robbery
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59 under § 18.2-58.1; or (vi) any criminal sexual assault punishable as a felony under Article 7 (§ 18.2-61 et seq.). The court may further authorize the offender's participation in work release employment or educational 60 or other rehabilitative programs as defined in § 53.1-131 or, as appropriate, in a court-ordered intensive case 61 monitoring program for child support. The court shall be notified in writing by the director or administrator 62 of the program to which the offender is assigned of the offender's place of home/electronic incarceration, 63 place of employment, and the location of any educational or rehabilitative program in which the offender 64 participates.

65 *B. Any court having jurisdiction for the trial of a pregnant person, or postpartum person who still has 66 contact with an infant child, charged with a criminal offense, a traffic offense, an offense under Chapter 5 (§ 67 20-61 et seq.) of Title 20, or failure to pay child support pursuant to a court order shall, if the defendant is 68 convicted and sentenced to confinement in a state or local correctional facility, assign the offender to a 69 home/electronic incarceration program as a condition of probation, if such program exists, under the 70 supervision of the sheriff, the administrator of a local or regional jail, or a Department of Corrections 71 probation and parole district office established pursuant to § 53.1-141. However, such an offender is not 72 eligible for a home/electronic incarceration program if there is probable cause to believe that (i) the offender 73 will not appear for trial or hearing or at such other time and place as may be directed or (ii) the offender's 74 liberty will constitute an unreasonable danger to such person, such person's family or household members as 75 defined in § 16.1-228, or the public. Such an offender who is convicted of any of the following violations of 76 Chapter 4 (§ 18.2-30 et seq.) of Title 18.2 shall not be eligible for participation in the home/electronic 77 incarceration program: (i) first and second degree murder and voluntary manslaughter under Article 1 78 (§ 18.2-30 et seq.) of Chapter 4 of Title 18.2; (ii) mob-related felonies under Article 2 (§ 18.2-38 et seq.) of 79 Chapter 4 of Title 18.2; (iii) any kidnapping or abduction felony under Article 3 (§ 18.2-47 et seq.) of 80 Chapter 4 of Title 18.2; (iv) any malicious felonious assault or malicious bodily wounding under Article 4 81 (§ 18.2-51 et seq.) of Chapter 4 of Title 18.2; (v) robbery under § 18.2-58; or (vi) any criminal sexual assault 82 punishable as a felony under Article 7 (§ 18.2-61 et seq.) of Chapter 4 of Title 18.2.*

83 *C. In any city or county in which a home/electronic incarceration program established pursuant to this 84 section is available, the court, subject to approval by the sheriff or the jail superintendent of a local or 85 regional jail, may assign the accused to such a program pending trial if it appears to the court that the accused 86 is a suitable candidate for home/electronic incarceration or if the accused is a pregnant or postpartum person 87 who still has contact with an infant child.*

88 *C. D. Any person who has been sentenced to jail or convicted and sentenced to confinement in prison but 89 is actually serving his sentence in jail, after notice to the attorney for the Commonwealth of the convicting 90 jurisdiction, may be assigned by the sheriff to a home/electronic incarceration program under the supervision 91 of the sheriff, the administrator of a local or regional jail, or a Department of Corrections probation and 92 parole office established pursuant to § 53.1-141. However, if the offender violates any provision of the terms 93 of the home/electronic incarceration agreement, the offender may have the assignment revoked and, if 94 revoked, shall be held in the jail facility to which he was originally sentenced. Such person shall be eligible if 95 his term of confinement does not include a sentence for a conviction of a felony violent crime, a felony 96 sexual offense, burglary, or manufacturing, selling, giving, distributing, or possessing with the intent to 97 manufacture, sell, give, or distribute a Schedule I or Schedule II controlled substance. The court shall retain 98 authority to remove the offender from such home/electronic incarceration program. The court which that 99 sentenced the offender shall be notified in writing by the sheriff or the administrator of a local or regional jail 100 of the offender's place of home/electronic incarceration and place of employment or other rehabilitative 101 program.*

102 *D. E. The Board may prescribe regulations to govern home/electronic incarceration programs, and the 103 Director may prescribe rules to govern home/electronic incarceration programs operated under the 104 supervision of a Department of Corrections probation and parole district office established pursuant to 105 § 53.1-141.*

106 *E. F. Any offender or accused assigned to such a program by the court or sheriff who, without proper 107 authority or just cause, leaves his place of home/electronic incarceration, the area to which he has been 108 assigned to work or attend educational or other rehabilitative programs, including a court-ordered intensive 109 case monitoring program for child support, or the vehicle or route of travel involved in his going to or 110 returning from such place, is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor. An offender or accused who is found guilty of 111 a violation of this section shall be ineligible for further participation in a home/electronic incarceration 112 program during his current term of confinement.*

113 *F. G. The director or administrator of a home/electronic incarceration program who also operates a 114 residential program may remove an offender from a home/electronic incarceration program and place him in 115 such residential program if the offender commits a noncriminal program violation. The court shall be notified 116 of the violation and of the placement of the offender in the residential program.*

117 *G. H. The director or administrator of a home/electronic incarceration program may charge the offender 118 or accused a fee for participating in the program which that shall be used for the cost of home/electronic 119 incarceration equipment. The offender or accused shall be required to pay the program for any damage to the 120*

121 equipment ~~which~~ *that* is in his possession or for failure to return the equipment to the program.

122 **H. I.** Any wages earned by an offender or accused assigned to a home/electronic incarceration program
123 and participating in work release shall be paid to the director or administrator after standard payroll
124 deductions required by law. Distribution of the money collected shall be made in the following order of
125 priority to:

- 126 1. Meet the obligation of any judicial or administrative order to provide support and such funds shall be
127 disbursed according to the terms of such order;
- 128 2. Pay any fines, restitution, or costs as ordered by the court;
- 129 3. Pay travel and other such expenses made necessary by his work release employment or participation in
130 an education or rehabilitative program, including the sums specified in § 53.1-150; and
- 131 4. Defray the offender's keep.

132 The balance shall be credited to the offender's account or sent to his family in an amount the offender so
133 chooses.

134 The State Board of Local and Regional Jails shall promulgate regulations governing the receipt of wages
135 paid to persons participating in such programs, except programs operated under the supervision of a
136 Department of Corrections probation and parole district office established pursuant to § 53.1-141, the
137 withholding of payments, and the disbursement of appropriate funds. The Director shall prescribe rules
138 governing the receipt of wages paid to persons participating in such programs operated under the supervision
139 of a Department of Corrections probation and parole district office established pursuant to § 53.1-141, the
140 withholding of payments, and the disbursement of appropriate funds.

141 **I. J.** For the purposes of this section, "sheriff" means the sheriff of the jurisdiction where the person
142 charged with the criminal offense was convicted and sentenced, provided that the sheriff may designate a
143 deputy sheriff or regional jail administrator to assign offenders to home/electronic incarceration programs
144 pursuant to this section.