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HOUSE BILL NO. 417

Offered January 14, 2026

Prefiled January 12, 2026

A BILL to amend and reenact § 23.1-506 of the Code of Virginia, relating to public institutions of higher education in the Commonwealth; in-state tuition eligibility; children of certain active duty members and veterans.

 Patron—Guzman

 Committee Referral Pending

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**1. That § 23.1-506 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:****§ 23.1-506. Eligibility for in-state tuition; exception; certain out-of-state and high school students.**

A. Notwithstanding § 23.1-502 or any other provision of law to the contrary, the following students are eligible for in-state tuition charges regardless of domicile:

1. Any non-Virginia student who resides outside the Commonwealth and has been employed full time in the Commonwealth for at least one year immediately prior to the date of the alleged entitlement if such student has paid Virginia income taxes on all taxable income earned in the Commonwealth for the tax year prior to the date of the alleged entitlement. Such student shall continue to be eligible for in-state tuition charges for so long as the student is employed full time in the Commonwealth and the student pays Virginia income taxes on all taxable income earned in the Commonwealth.

2. Any non-Virginia student who resides outside the Commonwealth and is claimed as a dependent for federal and Virginia income tax purposes if the nonresident parent claiming the student as a dependent has been employed full time in the Commonwealth for at least one year immediately prior to the date of the alleged entitlement and paid Virginia income taxes on all taxable income earned in the Commonwealth for the tax year prior to the date of the alleged entitlement. Such student shall continue to be eligible for in-state tuition charges for so long as his qualifying parent is employed full time in the Commonwealth, pays Virginia income taxes on all taxable income earned in the Commonwealth, and claims the student as a dependent for Virginia and federal income tax purposes.

3. Any active duty member, activated guard or reserve member, or guard or reserve member mobilized or on temporary active orders for 180 days or more who resides in the Commonwealth.

4. Any veteran who resides in the Commonwealth.

5. Any surviving spouse who resides in the Commonwealth.

6. Following completion of active duty service, any non-Virginia student who established domicile before being called to active duty in the National Guard of another state if during such active duty he maintained at least one of the following in the Commonwealth: a driver's license, motor vehicle registration, voter registration, employment, property ownership, or sources of financial support.

7. Any member of the foreign service office who resided in the Commonwealth for at least 90 days immediately prior to receiving a foreign service assignment and who continues to be assigned overseas, and any dependents of such member.

8. Any child of an active duty member or veteran who claims Virginia as his home ~~state of record~~, filed Virginia tax returns for the immediate preceding tax year, and filed Virginia tax returns for at least ~~10~~ two years during active duty service.

9. Any individual who (i) was admitted to the United States as a refugee under 8 U.S.C. § 1157 within the previous two calendar years or (ii) received a Special Immigrant Visa that has been granted a status under P.L. 110-181 § 1244, P.L. 109-163 § 1059, or P.L. 111-8 § 602 within the previous two calendar years and, upon entering the United States, resided in the Commonwealth and continues to reside in the Commonwealth as a refugee or pursuant to such Special Immigrant Visa.

10. Any non-Virginia student who is currently present in the Commonwealth as a result of being a victim of human trafficking. For the purposes of this subdivision, a person may be a victim of human trafficking regardless of whether any person has been charged with or convicted of any offense. Eligibility under this subdivision may be proved by a certification of such status as a victim of human trafficking by a federal, state, or local agency or not-for-profit agency, one of whose primary missions is to provide services to victims of human trafficking. For the purposes of this subdivision, "victim of human trafficking" means a victim of (i) a violation of clause (iii), (iv), or (v) of § 18.2-48; (ii) a felony violation of § 18.2-346; (iii) a violation of § 18.2-348, 18.2-349, 18.2-355 through 18.2-357.1, or 18.2-368; or (iv) sex trafficking or severe forms of trafficking in persons as defined in the Trafficking Victims Protection Act of 2000, 22 U.S.C. § 7101 et seq. Public institutions of higher education shall automatically record any student qualifying for

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59 in-state tuition pursuant to this subdivision as opting out of making any directory or educational information
60 available to the public unless the student voluntarily and affirmatively chooses to opt in to allowing such
61 directory or educational information to be made available.

62 Any non-Virginia student granted in-state tuition pursuant to this subsection shall be counted as a Virginia
63 student for the purposes of determining college admissions, enrollment, and tuition and fee revenue policies.

64 B. Notwithstanding the provisions of § 23.1-502 or any other provision of law to the contrary, the
65 governing board of any public institution of higher education may charge in-state tuition to the following
66 students regardless of domicile:

67 1. Any non-Virginia student enrolled in one of the institution's programs designated by the Council who
68 (i) is entitled to reduced tuition charges at the institutions of higher education in any other state that is a party
69 to the Southern Regional Education Compact and that has similar reciprocal provisions for Virginia students
70 and (ii) is domiciled in such other state;

71 2. Any non-Virginia student from a foreign country who is enrolled in a foreign exchange program
72 approved by the institution of higher education during the same period in which a Virginia student from such
73 institution is attending such foreign institution as an exchange student; and

74 3. Any high school or magnet school student, not otherwise qualified for in-state tuition, who is enrolled
75 in courses specifically designed as part of the high school or magnet school curriculum in a comprehensive
76 community college for which he may, upon successful completion, receive high school and college credit
77 pursuant to a dual enrollment agreement between the high school or magnet school and the comprehensive
78 community college.

79 Any non-Virginia student granted in-state tuition pursuant to this subsection shall be counted as a non-
80 Virginia student for the purposes of determining college admissions, enrollment, and tuition and fee revenue
81 policies.

82 C. The State Board shall charge in-state tuition to any non-Virginia student enrolled at a comprehensive
83 community college who resides in another state within a 30-mile radius of a public institution of higher
84 education in the Commonwealth, is domiciled in such other state, and is entitled to in-state tuition charges at
85 the institutions of higher education in any state that is contiguous to the Commonwealth and that has similar
86 reciprocal provisions for Virginia students.

87 Any non-Virginia student granted in-state tuition pursuant to this subsection shall be counted as a Virginia
88 student for the purposes of determining college admissions, enrollment, and tuition and fee revenue policies.