

2026 SESSION

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1 **SENATE BILL NO. 176**

2 Offered January 14, 2026

3 Prefiled January 8, 2026

4 A BILL to amend and reenact § 24.2-673.1 of the Code of Virginia and to repeal the fourth enactment of
5 Chapter 1054 of the Acts of Assembly of 2020, relating to elections; conduct of election; ranked choice
6 voting; locally elected offices; report.

7 Patrons—VanValkenburg and Salim

8 Referred to Committee on Privileges and Elections

9 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

10 **1. That § 24.2-673.1 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**

11 **§ 24.2-673.1. (Expires July 1, 2031) Ranked choice voting.**

12 A. For purposes of this section:

13 "Ranked choice voting" means a method of casting and tabulating votes in which (i) voters rank
14 candidates in order of preference, (ii) tabulation proceeds in rounds such that in each of round either a
15 candidate or candidates are elected or the last-place candidate is defeated, (iii) votes for voters' next-ranked
16 candidates are transferred from elected or defeated candidates, and (iv) tabulation ends when the number of
17 candidates elected equals the number of offices to be filled. "Ranked choice voting" is known as "instant
18 runoff voting" when electing a single office and "single transferable vote" when electing multiple offices.

19 "Ranking" means the ordinal number assigned on a ballot by a voter to a candidate to express the voter's
20 preference for that candidate. **Ranking number one** The first ranking, **the second ranking number two** is the next-highest ranking, and so on, consecutively, up to the number of candidates
21 indicated by the voter on the ballot.

22 B. Elections of members of a **county board of supervisors or a city council local governing body** may be
23 conducted by ranked choice voting pursuant to this section. The decision to conduct an election by ranked
24 choice voting shall be made, in consultation with the local electoral board and general registrar, by a majority
25 vote of the **board of supervisors or city council local governing body** that the office being elected serves. **Any**
26 **decision to conduct an election by ranked choice voting made by a local governing body shall be transmitted**
27 **to the State Board, which shall provide an assessment of technical feasibility within 10 days of receipt of the**
28 **decision. If the State Board assesses that implementation of the local governing body's decision is not**
29 **technically feasible, the State Board's assessment shall include an explanation of those steps necessary to**
30 **proceed with implementation.**

31 *If a majority of the members of a town council vote to conduct an election for town council by ranked
32 choice voting, the board of supervisors of the county in which the town is located may require the town to
33 reimburse the county for costs associated with conducting the election by ranked choice voting that would not
34 have been incurred by the county absent the town council's decision to conduct the election by ranked choice
35 voting.*

36 C. *The State Board shall provide standards for vote tabulating software for use with existing voting
37 systems in elections conducted by ranked choice voting. Any person manufacturing, owning, or offering for
38 sale any vote tabulation software designed to be used with existing voting systems may apply to the State
39 Board, in the manner prescribed by the State Board, to have examined a production version of such software.
40 A local governing body that makes the decision to conduct elections by ranked choice voting shall provide for
41 the use of vote tabulating software approved by the State Board in any such elections.*

42 D. The State Board **may** promulgate regulations for the proper and efficient administration of
43 elections determined by ranked choice voting, including (i) procedures for tabulating and reporting votes in
44 rounds, (ii) procedures for determining winners in elections for offices to which only one candidate is being
45 elected and to which more than one candidate is being elected, and (iii) standards for ballots pursuant to
46 § 24.2-613, notwithstanding the provisions of subsection E of that section.

47 D. E. *If, in the process of tabulating final results for an election conducted by ranked choice voting, any
48 machine readable ballot is damaged or defective so that it cannot properly be counted by the electronic
49 voting systems, a true duplicate copy shall be made of the damaged ballot by a team of election officials
50 representing both parties. The duplicate ballot shall be substituted for the damaged ballot. Every duplicate
51 ballot shall be clearly labeled as such and shall bear an identifier that shall be recorded on the damaged
52 ballot.*

53 F. The State Board may administer or prescribe standards for a voter outreach and public information
54 program for use by any locality conducting ranked choice voting pursuant to this section. *The State Board
55 shall produce generalized voter education materials on ranked choice voting that shall be published on its*

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59 website and shall assist any locality that has made the decision to conduct elections by ranked choice voting
60 in developing voter education materials specific to that locality upon request.

61 G. A local electoral board may request a risk-limiting audit, pursuant to subsection D of § 24.2-671.2, of
62 an election conducted by ranked choice voting. An election conducted by ranked choice voting shall not be
63 included in any random drawing required by subsection C of § 24.2-671.2.

64 H. For the purposes of conducting a recount pursuant to Article 1 (§ 24.2-800 et seq.) of Chapter 8, the
65 State Board shall have the authority to create and modify recount procedures to the extent necessary to
66 accommodate a recount of an election conducted by ranked choice voting.

67 **2. That the Department of Elections (the Department) shall review the testing and approval framework**
68 for voting equipment in the Commonwealth. In conducting its review, the Department shall (i) review
69 the types of voting equipment covered by state law; (ii) review emerging forms of technology, such as
70 risk-limiting audit tools and tabulation software, including such technology that can be purchased and
71 operated separate from existing voting systems; (iii) review the roles and responsibilities of state and
72 local election officials in the testing and approval of voting equipment; (iv) review any existing testing
73 and approval frameworks for emerging forms of voting equipment; (v) develop recommendations for
74 objective methods of evaluating the performance of emerging forms of voting equipment to determine
75 if they are appropriately executing the elections tasks for which they are intended; and (vi) make other
76 recommendations as necessary and review other issues as warranted. The Department shall submit to
77 the Division of Legislative Automated Systems and the State Board of Elections an executive summary
78 and report of its review no later than the first day of the 2027 Regular Session of the General
79 Assembly. The executive summary and report shall be submitted for publication as a report document
80 as provided in the procedures of the Division of Legislative Automated Systems for the processing of
81 legislative documents and reports and shall be posted on the websites of the General Assembly and the
82 Board of Elections.

83 **3. That the fourth enactment of Chapter 1054 of the Acts of Assembly of 2020 is repealed.**