

2026 SESSION

INTRODUCED

26103279D

1 **HOUSE BILL NO. 172**

2 Offered January 14, 2026

3 Prefiled January 6, 2026

4 *A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 19.2-262.01 and 19.2-295 of the Code of Virginia, relating to criminal*
5 *cases; request for a jury to ascertain punishment.*

6 Patron—Mehta

7 Committee Referral Pending

8 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

9 **1. That §§ 19.2-262.01 and 19.2-295 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:**

10 **§ 19.2-262.01. Voir dire examination of persons called as jurors.**

11 In any criminal case, the court and counsel for either party shall have the right to examine under oath any
12 person who is called as a juror therein and shall have the right to ask such person or juror directly any
13 relevant question to ascertain whether the juror can sit impartially in either the guilt or sentencing phase of
14 the case. Such questions may include whether the person or juror is related to either party, has any interest in
15 the cause, has expressed or formed any opinion, or is sensible of any bias or prejudice therein. The court and
16 counsel for either party may inform any such person or juror as to the potential range of punishment to
17 ascertain if the person or juror can sit impartially in the *guilt or sentencing* phase of the case. The party
18 objecting to any juror may introduce competent evidence in support of the objection, and if it appears to the
19 court that the juror does not stand indifferent in the cause, another shall be drawn or called and placed in his
20 stead for the trial of that case.

21 A juror, knowing anything relative to the fact in issue, shall disclose the same in open court.

22 *Counsel for either party shall have the right to examine the jurors regarding the potential range of*
23 *punishment regardless of whether the jury will ascertain punishment pursuant to § 19.2-295.*

24 **§ 19.2-295. Ascertainment of punishment.**

25 A. Within the limits prescribed by law, the court shall ascertain the term of confinement in the state
26 correctional facility or in jail and the amount of fine, if any, when a person is convicted of a criminal offense,
27 unless the accused is tried by a jury and has requested that the jury ascertain punishment. Such request for a
28 jury to ascertain punishment shall be filed as a written pleading with the court at least 30 days prior to trial.
29 *The accused may withdraw such request for a jury to ascertain punishment up until the commencement of the*
30 *sentencing proceeding.*

31 B. When the accused is tried by a jury, deliberations of the jury shall be confined to a determination of the
32 guilt or innocence of the accused, except that when the ascertainment of punishment by the jury has been
33 requested by the accused, a proceeding in accordance with § 19.2-295.1 shall apply.

34 C. In any case in which a jury has fixed a sentence as provided in this chapter and the sentence is modified
35 by the court pursuant to the authority contained within this chapter, the court shall file with the record of the
36 case a written explanation of such modification including the cause therefor.

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