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1 **HOUSE BILL NO. 132**

2 Offered January 14, 2026

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4 A BILL to amend and reenact § 22.1-253.13:4 of the Code of Virginia, relating to Board of Education;  
5 requirements for graduation with an advanced studies diploma; simultaneous completion of International  
6 Baccalaureate diploma and advanced studies diploma; approval of alternatives for certain credit  
7 requirements; regulations.

8 Patron—Simon

9 Committee Referral Pending

10 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**11 **1. That § 22.1-253.13:4 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**  
12 **§ 22.1-253.13:4. Standard 4. Student achievement and graduation requirements.**13 A. Each local school board shall award diplomas to all secondary school students, including students who  
14 transfer from nonpublic schools or from home instruction, who meet the requirements prescribed by the  
15 Board and meet such other requirements as may be prescribed by the local school board and approved by the  
16 Board. Provisions shall be made to facilitate the transfer and appropriate grade placement of students from  
17 other public secondary schools, from nonpublic schools, or from home instruction as outlined in the standards  
18 for accreditation. The standards for accreditation shall include provisions relating to the completion of  
19 graduation requirements through Virtual Virginia. Further, reasonable accommodation to meet the  
20 requirements for diplomas shall be provided for otherwise qualified students with disabilities as needed.21 In addition, each local school board may devise, vis-a-vis the award of diplomas to secondary school  
22 students, a mechanism for calculating class rankings that takes into consideration whether the student has  
23 taken a required class more than one time and has had any prior earned grade for such required class  
24 expunged.25 Each local school board shall notify the parents of rising eleventh and twelfth grade students of (i) the  
26 requirements for graduation pursuant to the standards for accreditation and (ii) the requirements that have yet  
27 to be completed by the individual student.

28 B. Students identified as disabled who:

29 1. Complete alternative requirements, in the form of credit accommodations specified in their  
30 individualized education programs, to earn required standard and verified credits shall be awarded standard  
31 diplomas by local school boards. Such credit accommodations may include (i) approval of alternative courses  
32 to meet standard credit requirements, (ii) modifications to the requirements for local school divisions to  
33 award locally awarded verified credits, (iii) approval of additional tests to earn verified credits, (iv) adjusted  
34 cut scores required to earn verified credits, (v) allowance of work-based learning experiences, and (vi) special  
35 permission credit accommodations for locally awarded verified credits; and36 2. Complete the requirements of their individualized education programs and meet certain requirements  
37 prescribed by the Board pursuant to regulations but do not meet the requirements for any named diploma  
38 shall be awarded Applied Studies diplomas by local school boards. The Board shall develop and implement  
39 statewide requirements for earning an Applied Studies diploma for implementation at the beginning of the  
40 2022-2023 school year.41 The Department shall develop guidance, in multiple languages, for students and parents (i) informing  
42 them of the alternative path to earn a standard diploma through credit accommodations, including special  
43 permission credit accommodations for locally awarded verified credits; (ii) conveying (a) the limitations of  
44 the applied studies diploma, (b) key curriculum and testing decisions that reduce the likelihood that a student  
45 will be able to obtain a standard diploma, and (c) a statement that the pursuit of an applied studies diploma  
46 may preclude a student's ability to pursue a standard diploma; and (iii) supporting them to discuss these  
47 diploma options at the student's individualized education program meetings.48 Each local school board shall develop a process for awarding locally verified credits to students with  
49 disabilities, require individualized education program teams to consider credit accommodations, including  
50 locally awarded verified credits, for students with disabilities to enable them to earn a standard diploma, and  
51 provide guidance from the Department to parents of students with disabilities regarding the availability of  
52 credit accommodations to earn a standard diploma and the limitations of the Applied Studies diploma at a  
53 student's annual individualized education program meeting corresponding to grades three through 12 when  
54 curriculum or statewide assessment decisions are being made that impact the type of diploma for which the  
55 student can qualify.

56 Each local school board shall notify the parent of such students with disabilities who have an

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59 individualized education program and who fail to meet the graduation requirements of the student's right to a  
60 free and appropriate education to age 21, inclusive, pursuant to Article 2 (§ 22.1-213 et seq.) of Chapter 13.

61 C. Students who have completed a prescribed course of study as defined by the local school board shall be  
62 awarded certificates of program completion by local school boards if they are not eligible to receive a Board-  
63 approved diploma.

64 Each local school board shall provide notification of the right to a free public education for students who  
65 have not reached 20 years of age on or before August 1 of the school year, pursuant to Chapter 1 (§ 22.1-1 et  
66 seq.), to the parent of students who fail to graduate or who have failed to achieve graduation requirements as  
67 provided in the standards for accreditation. If such student who does not graduate or complete such  
68 requirements is a student for whom English is a second language, the local school board shall notify the  
69 parent of the student's opportunity for a free public education in accordance with § 22.1-5.

70 D. In establishing graduation requirements, the Board shall:

71 1. Develop and implement, in consultation with stakeholders representing elementary and secondary  
72 education, higher education, and business and industry in the Commonwealth and including parents,  
73 policymakers, and community leaders in the Commonwealth, a Profile of a Virginia Graduate that identifies  
74 the knowledge and skills that students should attain during high school in order to be successful contributors  
75 to the economy of the Commonwealth, giving due consideration to critical thinking, creative thinking,  
76 collaboration, communication, and citizenship.

77 2. Emphasize the development of core skill sets in the early years of high school.

78 3. Establish multiple paths toward college and career readiness for students to follow in the later years of  
79 high school. Each such pathway shall include opportunities for internships, externships, and credentialing.

80 4. Provide for the selection of integrated learning courses meeting the Standards of Learning and approved  
81 by the Board to satisfy graduation requirements, which shall include Standards of Learning testing, as  
82 necessary.

83 5. Require students to complete at least one course in fine or performing arts or career and technical  
84 education, one course in United States and Virginia history *or an alternative approved by the Board pursuant*  
85 *to subdivision 22*, and two sequential elective courses chosen from a concentration of courses selected from a  
86 variety of options that may be planned to ensure the completion of a focused sequence of elective courses that  
87 provides a foundation for further education or training or preparation for employment.

88 6. Require that students (i) complete an Advanced Placement, honors, International Baccalaureate, or dual  
89 enrollment course; (ii) complete a high-quality work-based learning experience, as defined by the Board; or  
90 (iii) earn a career and technical education credential that has been approved by the Board, including its  
91 diploma seal of biliteracy established pursuant to subdivision E 4, except when a career and technical  
92 education credential in a particular subject area is not readily available or appropriate or does not adequately  
93 measure student competency, in which case the student shall receive satisfactory competency-based  
94 instruction in the subject area to earn credit. The career and technical education credential, when required,  
95 could include the successful completion of an industry certification, a state licensure examination, a national  
96 occupational competency assessment, the Armed Services Vocational Aptitude Battery, the Virginia  
97 workplace readiness skills assessment, or, in the case of the diploma seal of biliteracy, any examination set  
98 forth in subdivision E 4. The Department shall develop, maintain, and make available to each local school  
99 board a catalogue of the testing accommodations available to English language learners for each such  
100 certification, examination, assessment, and battery. Each local school board shall develop and implement  
101 policies to require each high school principal or his designee to notify each English language learner of the  
102 availability of such testing accommodations prior to the student's participation in any such certification,  
103 examination, assessment, or battery.

104 7. Require students to be trained in emergency first aid, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, and the use of  
105 automated external defibrillators, including hands-on practice of the skills necessary to perform  
106 cardiopulmonary resuscitation, *provided, however, that the Board shall grant a waiver from this requirement*  
107 *for any student who (i) pursuant to his individualized education program or Section 504 Plan, cannot*  
108 *successfully complete such training or (ii) after grade 10, transfers from a school or other education program*  
109 *that does not require or give credit for health and physical education courses to a public school that provides*  
110 *such training as a part of a health or physical education course to students in grades nine or 10.*

111 8. Make provision in its regulations for students with disabilities to earn a diploma.

112 9. Require students to complete one virtual course, which may be a noncredit-bearing course.

113 10. Provide that students who complete elective classes into which the Standards of Learning for any  
114 required course have been integrated and achieve a passing score on the relevant Standards of Learning test  
115 for the relevant required course receive credit for such elective class.

116 11. Establish a procedure to facilitate the acceleration of students that allows qualified students, with the  
117 recommendation of the division superintendent, without completing the 140-hour class, to obtain credit for  
118 such class upon demonstrating mastery of the course content and objectives and receiving a passing score on  
119 the relevant Standards of Learning assessment. Nothing in this section shall preclude relevant school division  
120 personnel from enforcing compulsory attendance in public schools.

121        12. Provide for the award of credit for passing scores on industry certifications, state licensure  
 122 examinations, and national occupational competency assessments approved by the Board.

123        School boards shall report annually to the Board the number of Board-approved industry certifications  
 124 obtained, state licensure examinations passed, national occupational competency assessments passed, Armed  
 125 Services Vocational Aptitude Battery assessments passed, and Virginia workplace readiness skills  
 126 assessments passed, and the number of career and technical education completers who graduated. These  
 127 numbers shall be reported as separate categories on the School Performance Report Card.

128        For the purposes of this subdivision, "career and technical education completer" means a student who has  
 129 met the requirements for a career and technical concentration or specialization and all requirements for high  
 130 school graduation or an approved alternative education program.

131        In addition, the Board may:

132        a. For the purpose of awarding credit, approve the use of additional or substitute tests for the correlated  
 133 Standards of Learning assessment, such as academic achievement tests, industry certifications, or state  
 134 licensure examinations; and

135        b. Permit students completing career and technical education programs designed to enable such students  
 136 to pass such industry certification examinations or state licensure examinations to be awarded, upon obtaining  
 137 satisfactory scores on such industry certification or licensure examinations, appropriate credit for one or more  
 138 career and technical education classes into which relevant Standards of Learning for various classes taught at  
 139 the same level have been integrated. Such industry certification and state licensure examinations may cover  
 140 relevant Standards of Learning for various required classes and may, at the discretion of the Board, address  
 141 some Standards of Learning for several required classes.

142        13. Provide for the waiver of certain graduation requirements and the subsequent award of a high school  
 143 diploma (i) upon the Board's initiative, (ii) at the request of a local school board, or (iii) upon the request of  
 144 the parent of any high school senior who died in good standing prior to graduation during the student's senior  
 145 year. Such waivers shall be granted only for good cause and shall be considered on a case-by-case basis.

146        14. Consider all computer science course credits earned by students to be science course credits,  
 147 mathematics course credits, or career and technical education credits. The Board shall develop guidelines  
 148 addressing how computer science courses can satisfy graduation requirements.

149        15. Permit local school divisions to waive the requirement for students to receive 140 clock hours of  
 150 instruction upon providing the Board with satisfactory proof, based on Board guidelines, that the students for  
 151 whom such requirements are waived have learned the content and skills included in the relevant Standards of  
 152 Learning.

153        16. Provide for the award of verified units of credit for a satisfactory score, as determined by the Board,  
 154 on the Preliminary ACT (PreACT) or Preliminary SAT/National Merit Scholarship Qualifying Test  
 155 (PSAT/NMSQT) examination.

156        17. Permit students to exceed a full course load in order to participate in courses offered by an institution  
 157 of higher education that lead to a degree, certificate, or credential at such institution.

158        18. Permit local school divisions to waive the requirement for students to receive 140 clock hours of  
 159 instruction after the student has completed the course curriculum and relevant Standards of Learning end-of-  
 160 course assessment, or Board-approved substitute, provided that such student subsequently receives  
 161 instruction, coursework, or study toward an industry certification approved by the local school board.

162        19. Permit any English language learner who previously earned a sufficient score on an Advanced  
 163 Placement or International Baccalaureate foreign language examination or an SAT II Subject Test in a  
 164 foreign language to substitute computer coding course credit for any foreign language course credit required  
 165 to graduate, except in cases in which such foreign language course credit is required to earn an advanced  
 166 *studies* diploma offered by a nationally recognized provider of college-level courses.

167        20. Permit a student who is pursuing an advanced *studies* diploma and whose individualized education  
 168 program specifies a credit accommodation for world language to substitute two standard units of credit in  
 169 computer science for two standard units of credit in a world language. For any student that elects to substitute  
 170 a credit in computer science for credit in world language, his or her school counselor must provide notice to  
 171 the student and parent or guardian of possible impacts related to college entrance requirements.

172        21. Permit any student to substitute elective credits for completion of any industry-approved workforce  
 173 credential, provided that such credential is included on the list of credentials that are uniformly accepted as  
 174 substitutes for such required credits developed and maintained by the Board pursuant to subsection F of  
 175 § 22.1-253.13:1.

176        22. Permit any student who is simultaneously pursuing an advanced *studies* diploma and an International  
 177 Baccalaureate (IB) diploma to complete certain courses or sequences of courses required for an IB Diploma  
 178 (i) as substitutes for the Virginia and U.S. history course and Virginia and U.S. government course for the  
 179 purposes of satisfying the history and social science credit requirements and (ii) for the purposes of satisfying  
 180 the economics and personal finance credit requirement. The Board shall approve the courses or sequences of  
 181 courses required for an IB Diploma that any such student may complete to satisfy the credit requirements  
 182 pursuant to this subdivision.

183       E. In the exercise of its authority to recognize exemplary performance by providing for diploma seals:

184       1. The Board shall develop criteria for recognizing exemplary performance in career and technical  
185       education programs by students who have completed the requirements for a Board of Education-approved  
186       diploma and shall award seals on the diplomas of students meeting such criteria.

187       2. The Board shall establish criteria for awarding a diploma seal for science, technology, engineering, and  
188       mathematics (STEM) for the Board-approved diplomas. The Board shall consider including criteria for (i)  
189       relevant coursework; (ii) technical writing, reading, and oral communication skills; (iii) relevant training; and  
190       (iv) industry, professional, and trade association national certifications.

191       3. The Board shall establish criteria for awarding a diploma seal for excellence in civics education and  
192       understanding of our state and federal constitutions and the democratic model of government for the Board-  
193       approved diplomas. The Board shall consider including criteria for (i) successful completion of history,  
194       government, and civics courses, including courses that incorporate character education; (ii) voluntary  
195       participation in community service or extracurricular activities that includes the types of activities that shall  
196       qualify as community service and the number of hours required; and (iii) related requirements as it deems  
197       appropriate.

198       4. The Board shall establish criteria for awarding a diploma seal of biliteracy to any student who  
199       demonstrates proficiency in English and at least one other language for the Board-approved diplomas. The  
200       Board shall consider criteria including the student's (i) score on a College Board Advanced Placement foreign  
201       language examination, (ii) score on an SAT II Subject Test in a foreign language, (iii) proficiency level on an  
202       ACTFL Assessment of Performance toward Proficiency in Languages (AAPPL) measure or another  
203       nationally or internationally recognized language proficiency test, or (iv) cumulative grade point average in a  
204       sequence of foreign language courses approved by the Board.

205       F. The Board shall establish, by regulation, requirements for the award of a general achievement adult  
206       high school diploma for those persons who are not subject to the compulsory school attendance requirements  
207       of § 22.1-254 and have (i) achieved a passing score on a high school equivalency examination approved by  
208       the Board; (ii) successfully completed an education and training program designated by the Board; (iii) earned a Board-approved career and technical education credential such as the successful completion of an  
209       industry certification, a state licensure examination, a national occupational competency assessment, the  
210       Armed Services Vocational Aptitude Battery, or the Virginia workplace readiness skills assessment; and (iv)  
211       satisfied other requirements as may be established by the Board for the award of such diploma.

212       G. To ensure the uniform assessment of high school graduation rates, the Board shall collect, analyze,  
213       report, and make available to the public high school graduation and dropout data using a formula prescribed  
214       by the Board.

215       H. The Board shall also collect, analyze, report, and make available to the public high school graduation  
216       and dropout data using a formula that excludes any student who fails to graduate because such student is in  
217       the custody of the Department of Corrections, the Department of Juvenile Justice, or local law enforcement.  
218       For the purposes of the Standards of Accreditation, the Board shall use the graduation rate required by this  
219       subsection.

220       I. The Board may promulgate such regulations as may be necessary and appropriate for the collection,  
221       analysis, and reporting of such data required by subsections G and H.

222       **2. That the Board of Education shall amend its regulations in 8VAC20-132-51 of the Virginia**  
223       **Administrative Code in accordance with the provisions of this act to expressly provide that any student**  
224       **who completes the requirements to be eligible for the award of an International Baccalaureate (IB)**  
225       **diploma shall (i) be deemed to have satisfied all of the course and credit requirements for graduation**  
226       **with an advanced studies diploma and (ii) not be required to complete any additional course or credit**  
227       **verification requirements in order to be deemed to have satisfied all of the course and credit**  
228       **requirements for graduation with an advanced studies diploma, except that any such student may be**  
229       **required to complete the training in emergency first aid, cardiopulmonary resuscitation, and the use of**  
230       **automated external defibrillators, unless such student is eligible for a waiver from such graduation**  
231       **requirement pursuant to subdivision D 7 of § 22.1-253.13:4 of the Code of Virginia, as amended by this**  
232       **act.**