

1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact §§ 36-139, 55.1-1200, and 55.1-1203 of the Code of Virginia, relating to*
 3 *Department of Housing and Community Development; Virginia Residential Landlord and Tenant Act;*
 4 *affordable housing; criminal record screening model policy.*

5 [S 1128]

6 Approved

7 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**8 **1. That §§ 36-139, 55.1-1200, and 55.1-1203 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as**
9 **follows:**10 **§ 36-139. Powers and duties of Director.**11 The Director of the Department of Housing and Community Development shall have the following
12 responsibilities:13 1. Collecting from the governmental subdivisions of the Commonwealth information relevant to their
14 planning and development activities, boundary changes, changes of forms and status of government,
15 intergovernmental agreements and arrangements, and such other information as he may deem necessary.16 2. Making information available to communities, planning district commissions, service districts, and
17 governmental subdivisions of the Commonwealth.18 3. Providing professional and technical assistance to, and cooperating with, any planning agency, planning
19 district commission, service district, and governmental subdivision engaged in the preparation of
20 development plans and programs, service district plans, or consolidation agreements.21 4. Assisting the Governor in the providing of such state financial aid as may be appropriated by the
22 General Assembly in accordance with § 15.2-4216.23 5. Administering federal grant assistance programs, including funds from the Appalachian Regional
24 Commission, the Economic Development Administration, and other such federal agencies, directed at
25 promoting the development of the Commonwealth's communities and regions.26 6. Developing state community development policies, goals, plans, and programs for the consideration
27 and adoption of the Board with the ultimate authority for adoption to rest with the Governor and the General
28 Assembly.29 7. Developing a Consolidated Plan to guide the development and implementation of housing programs
30 and community development in the Commonwealth for the purpose of meeting the housing and community
31 development needs of the Commonwealth and, in particular, those of low-income and moderate-income
32 persons, families, and communities.33 8. Determining present and future housing requirements of the Commonwealth on an annual basis and
34 revising the Consolidated Plan, as necessary to coordinate the elements of housing production to ensure the
35 availability of housing where and when needed.36 9. Assuming administrative coordination of the various state housing programs and cooperating with the
37 various state agencies in their programs as they relate to housing.38 10. Establishing public information and educational programs relating to housing; devising and
39 administering programs to inform all citizens about housing and housing-related programs that are available
40 on all levels of government; designing and administering educational programs to prepare families for home
41 ownership and counseling them during their first years as homeowners; and promoting educational programs
42 to assist sponsors in the development of low and moderate income housing as well as programs to lessen the
43 problems of rental housing management.

44 11. Administering the provisions of the Industrialized Building Safety Law (§ 36-70 et seq.).

45 12. Administering the provisions of the Uniform Statewide Building Code (§ 36-97 et seq.).

46 13. Establishing and operating a Building Code Academy for the training of persons in the content,
47 application, and intent of specified subject areas of the building and fire prevention regulations promulgated
48 by the Board of ~~Housing and Community Development~~.49 14. Administering, in conjunction with the federal government, and promulgating any necessary
50 regulations regarding energy standards for existing buildings as may be required pursuant to federal law.51 15. Identifying and disseminating information to local governments about the availability and utilization
52 of federal and state resources.53 16. Administering, with the cooperation of the Department of Health, state assistance programs for public
54 water supply systems.

55 17. Advising the Board on matters relating to policies and programs of the Virginia Housing Trust Fund.

56 18. Designing and establishing program guidelines to meet the purposes of the Virginia Housing Trust

- 57 Fund and to carry out the policies and procedures established by the Board.
- 58 19. Preparing agreements and documents for loans and grants to be made from the Virginia Housing Trust
59 Fund; soliciting, receiving, reviewing, and selecting the applications for which loans and grants are to be
60 made from such fund; directing the Virginia Housing Development Authority and the Department as to the
61 closing and disbursing of such loans and grants and as to the servicing and collection of such loans; directing
62 the Department as to the regulation and monitoring of the ownership, occupancy, and operation of the
63 housing developments and residential housing financed or assisted by such loans and grants; and providing
64 direction and guidance to the Virginia Housing Development Authority as to the investment of moneys in
65 such fund.
- 66 20. Establishing and administering program guidelines for a statewide homeless intervention program.
- 67 21. Administering 15 percent of the Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP) Block
68 Grant and any contingency funds awarded and carry over funds, furnishing home weatherization, and
69 associated services to low-income households within the Commonwealth in accordance with applicable
70 federal law and regulations.
- 71 22. Developing a strategy concerning the expansion of affordable, accessible housing for older Virginians
72 and Virginians with disabilities, including supportive services.
- 73 23. Serving as the Executive Director of the Commission on Local Government as prescribed in §
74 15.2-2901 and perform all other duties of that position as prescribed by law.
- 75 24. Developing a strategy, in consultation with the Virginia Housing Development Authority, for the
76 creation and implementation of housing programs and community development for the purpose of meeting
77 the housing needs of persons who have been released from federal, state, and local correctional facilities into
78 communities.
- 79 *25. Developing and maintaining on the Department's website a criminal record screening model policy*
80 *for admitting or denying an applicant for affordable housing covered under the Virginia Residential*
81 *Landlord and Tenant Act (§ 55.1-1200 et seq.) in accordance with the U.S. Department of Housing and*
82 *Urban Development's guidance on the application of the federal Fair Housing Act (42 U.S.C. § 3601 et seq.)*
83 *to the use of criminal records.*
- 84 26. Administering the Private Activity Bonds program in Chapter 50 (§ 15.2-5000 et seq.) of Title 15.2
85 jointly with the Virginia Small Business Financing Authority and the Virginia Housing Development
86 Authority.
- 87 ~~26-~~ 27. Developing a statement of tenant rights and responsibilities explaining in plain language the rights
88 and responsibilities of tenants under the Virginia Residential Landlord and Tenant Act (§ 55.1-1200 et seq.)
89 and maintaining such statement on the Department's website. The Director shall also develop and maintain on
90 the Department's website a printable form to be signed by the parties to a written rental agreement
91 acknowledging that the tenant has received from the landlord the statement of tenant rights and
92 responsibilities as required by § 55.1-1204. The Director may at any time amend the statement of tenant
93 rights and responsibilities and such printable form as the Director deems necessary and appropriate. The
94 statement of tenant rights and responsibilities shall contain a plain language explanation of the rights and
95 responsibilities of tenants in at least 14-point type. The statement shall provide the telephone number and
96 website address for the statewide legal aid organization and direct tenants with questions about their rights
97 and responsibilities to contact such organization.
- 98 ~~27-~~ 28. Developing a statement of tenant rights and responsibilities explaining in plain language the rights
99 and responsibilities of tenants under the Virginia Manufactured Home Lot Rental Act (§ 55.1-1300 et seq.)
100 and maintaining such statement on the Department's website. The Director shall also develop and maintain on
101 the Department's website a printable form to be signed by the parties to a written rental agreement
102 acknowledging that the tenant has received from the landlord the statement of tenant rights and
103 responsibilities as required by § 55.1-1303. The Director may at any time amend the statement of tenant
104 rights and responsibilities and such printable form as the Director deems necessary and appropriate. The
105 statement of tenant rights and responsibilities shall contain a plain language explanation of the rights and
106 responsibilities in at least 14-point type. The statement shall provide the telephone number and website
107 address for the statewide legal aid organization and direct tenants with questions about their rights and
108 responsibilities to contact such organization.
- 109 ~~28-~~ 29. Developing a sample termination notice that includes language referencing acceptance of rent with
110 reservation by a landlord following a breach of a lease by a tenant in accordance with § 55.1-1250. The
111 sample termination notice shall be in at least 14-point type and shall be maintained on the Department's
112 website.
- 113 ~~29-~~ 30. Developing and operating a Virginia Residential Sites and Structures Locator database to assist
114 localities in marketing any structures and parcels determined by the locality to be suitable for future
115 residential or mixed-use development or redevelopment and that are under (i) public ownership, (ii) public
116 and private ownership, or (iii) private ownership if the owner or owners have authorized the locality to
117 market the structure or parcel for future residential or mixed-use development or redevelopment purposes.
- 118 ~~30-~~ 31. Conducting a comprehensive statewide housing needs assessment at least every five years, which

119 shall include (i) a review of housing cost burden and instability, supply and demand for affordable rental
 120 housing, and supply and demand for affordable for-sale housing and (ii) regional or local profiles that focus
 121 on specific housing needs of particular regions or localities.

122 ~~34-~~ 32. Developing a statewide housing plan that reflects the findings of the statewide housing needs
 123 assessment conducted pursuant to subdivision ~~30~~ 31, which plan shall include measurable goals and be
 124 updated at least every five years to reflect changes in the Commonwealth's housing goals, and providing an
 125 annual report to the General Assembly on progress toward meeting the goals identified in such plan and the
 126 availability of housing that is accessible to people with disabilities.

127 ~~32-~~ 33. Collecting reports submitted by localities pursuant to § 36-139.9 in any manner prescribed by the
 128 Department, including any forms developed by the Department to collect the information required to be
 129 reported by the localities pursuant to such section and publishing such reports on its website.

130 ~~33-~~ 34. Carrying out such other duties as may be necessary and convenient to the exercise of powers
 131 granted to the Department.

132 **§ 55.1-1200. Definitions.**

133 As used in this chapter, unless the context requires a different meaning:

134 "Action" means any recoupment, counterclaim, setoff, or other civil action and any other proceeding in
 135 which rights are determined, including actions for possession, rent, unlawful detainer, unlawful entry, and
 136 distress for rent.

137 "*Adverse action*" means the same as that term is defined in 15 U.S.C. § 1681a.

138 "*Affordable housing unit*" means any residential building or dwelling unit that has received federal, state,
 139 or local funding, tax credits, or other subsidies connected in whole or in part to the restriction of rent,
 140 subsidization of ownership, or the development, rehabilitation, or other provision of rental housing for
 141 extremely low-income, very low-income, low-income, or moderate-income households, as those terms are
 142 defined by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.

143 "Application deposit" means any refundable deposit of money, however denominated, including all
 144 money intended to be used as a security deposit under a rental agreement, or property, that is paid by a tenant
 145 to a landlord for the purpose of being considered as a tenant for a dwelling unit.

146 "Application fee" means any nonrefundable fee that is paid by a tenant to a landlord or managing agent
 147 for the purpose of being considered as a tenant for a dwelling unit.

148 "Assignment" means the transfer by any tenant of all interests created by a rental agreement.

149 "Authorized occupant" means a person entitled to occupy a dwelling unit with the consent of the landlord,
 150 but who has not signed the rental agreement and therefore does not have the financial obligations as a tenant
 151 under the rental agreement.

152 "Building or housing code" means any law, ordinance, or governmental regulation concerning fitness for
 153 habitation or the construction, maintenance, operation, occupancy, use, or appearance of any structure or that
 154 part of a structure that is used as a home, residence, or sleeping place by one person who maintains a
 155 household or by two or more persons who maintain a common household.

156 "Commencement date of rental agreement" means the date upon which the tenant is entitled to occupy the
 157 dwelling unit as a tenant.

158 "Community land trust" means a community housing development organization whose (i) corporate
 159 membership is open to any adult resident or organization of a particular geographic area specified in the
 160 bylaws of the organization and (ii) board of directors includes a majority of members who are elected by the
 161 corporate membership and are composed of tenants, corporate members who are not tenants, and any other
 162 category of persons specified in the bylaws of the organization and that:

- 163 1. Is not sponsored by a for-profit organization;
- 164 2. Acquires parcels of land, held in perpetuity, primarily for conveyance under long-term ground leases;
- 165 3. Transfers ownership of any structural improvements located on such leased parcels to the tenant; and
- 166 4. Retains a preemptive option to purchase any such structural improvement at a price determined by
 167 formula that is designed to ensure that the improvement remains affordable to low-income and moderate-
 168 income families in perpetuity.

169 "Damage insurance" means a bond or commercial insurance coverage as specified in the rental agreement
 170 to secure the performance by the tenant of the terms and conditions of the rental agreement and to replace all
 171 or part of a security deposit.

172 "Dwelling unit" means a structure or part of a structure that is used as a home or residence by one or more
 173 persons who maintain a household, including a manufactured home, as defined in § 55.1-1300.

174 "Effective date of rental agreement" means the date on which the rental agreement is signed by the
 175 landlord and the tenant obligating each party to the terms and conditions of the rental agreement.

176 "Essential service" includes heat, running water, hot water, electricity, and gas.

177 "Facility" means something that is built, constructed, installed, or established to perform some particular
 178 function.

179 "Good faith" means honesty in fact in the conduct of the transaction concerned.

180 "Guest or invitee" means a person, other than the tenant or an authorized occupant, who has the

181 permission of the tenant to visit but not to occupy the premises.

182 "Interior of the dwelling unit" means the inside of the dwelling unit, consisting of interior walls, floor, and
183 ceiling, that enclose the dwelling unit as conditioned space from the outside air.

184 "Landlord" means the owner, lessor, or sublessor of the dwelling unit or the building of which such
185 dwelling unit is a part. "Landlord" also includes a managing agent of the premises who fails to disclose the
186 name of such owner, lessor, or sublessor. Such managing agent shall be subject to the provisions of §
187 16.1-88.03. "Landlord" does not include a community land trust.

188 "Managing agent" means the person authorized by the landlord to act as the property manager on behalf
189 of the landlord pursuant to the written property management agreement.

190 "Mold remediation in accordance with professional standards" means mold remediation of that portion of
191 the dwelling unit or premises affected by mold, or any personal property of the tenant affected by mold,
192 performed consistent with guidance documents published by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, the
193 U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, or the American Conference of Governmental
194 Industrial Hygienists (Bioaerosols: Assessment and Control); Standard and Reference Guides of the Institute
195 of Inspection, Cleaning and Restoration Certification (IICRC) for Professional Water Damage Restoration
196 and Professional Mold Remediation; or any protocol for mold remediation prepared by an industrial hygienist
197 consistent with such guidance documents.

198 "Multifamily dwelling unit" means more than one single-family dwelling unit located in a building.
199 However, nothing in this definition shall be construed to apply to any nonresidential space in such building.

200 "Natural person," wherever the chapter refers to an owner as a "natural person," includes co-owners who
201 are natural persons, either as tenants in common, joint tenants, tenants in partnership, tenants by the entirety,
202 trustees or beneficiaries of a trust, general partnerships, limited liability partnerships, registered limited
203 liability partnerships or limited liability companies, or any other lawful combination of natural persons
204 permitted by law.

205 "Notice" means notice given in writing by either regular mail or hand delivery, with the sender retaining
206 sufficient proof of having given such notice in the form of a certificate of service confirming such mailing
207 prepared by the sender. However, a person shall be deemed to have notice of a fact if he has actual
208 knowledge of it, he has received a verbal notice of it, or, from all of the facts and circumstances known to
209 him at the time in question, he has reason to know it exists. A person "notifies" or "gives" a notice or
210 notification to another by taking steps reasonably calculated to inform another person, whether or not the
211 other person actually comes to know of it. If notice is given that is not in writing, the person giving the notice
212 has the burden of proof to show that the notice was given to the recipient of the notice.

213 "Organization" means a corporation, government, governmental subdivision or agency, business trust,
214 estate, trust, partnership, or association; two or more persons having a joint or common interest; any
215 combination thereof; and any other legal or commercial entity.

216 "Owner" means one or more persons or entities, jointly or severally, including a mortgagee in possession,
217 in whom is vested:

- 218 1. All or part of the legal title to the property; or
- 219 2. All or part of the beneficial ownership and a right to present use and enjoyment of the premises.

220 "Person" means any individual, group of individuals, corporation, partnership, business trust, association,
221 or other legal entity, or any combination thereof.

222 "Premises" means a dwelling unit and the structure of which it is a part, facilities and appurtenances
223 contained therein, and grounds, areas, and facilities held out for the use of tenants generally or whose use is
224 promised to the tenant.

225 "Processing fee for payment of rent with bad check" means the processing fee specified in the rental
226 agreement, not to exceed \$50, assessed by a landlord against a tenant for payment of rent with a check drawn
227 by the tenant on which payment has been refused by the payor bank because the drawer had no account or
228 insufficient funds.

229 "Readily accessible" means areas within the interior of the dwelling unit available for observation at the
230 time of the move-in inspection that do not require removal of materials, personal property, equipment, or
231 similar items.

232 "Rent" means all money, other than a security deposit, owed or paid to the landlord under the rental
233 agreement, including prepaid rent paid more than one month in advance of the rent due date.

234 "Rental agreement" or "lease agreement" means all rental agreements, written or oral, and valid rules and
235 regulations adopted under § 55.1-1228 embodying the terms and conditions concerning the use and
236 occupancy of a dwelling unit and premises.

237 "Rental application" means the written application or similar document used by a landlord to determine if
238 a prospective tenant is qualified to become a tenant of a dwelling unit.

239 "Renter's insurance" means insurance coverage specified in the rental agreement that is a combination
240 multi-peril policy containing fire, miscellaneous property, and personal liability coverage insuring personal
241 property located in dwelling units not occupied by the owner.

242 "Residential tenancy" means a tenancy that is based on a rental agreement between a landlord and a tenant

243 for a dwelling unit.

244 "Roomer" means a person occupying a dwelling unit that lacks a major bathroom or kitchen facility, in a
245 structure where one or more major facilities are used in common by occupants of the dwelling unit and other
246 dwelling units. "Major facility" in the case of a bathroom means a toilet and either a bath or shower and in the
247 case of a kitchen means a refrigerator, stove, or sink.

248 "Security deposit" means any refundable deposit of money that is furnished by a tenant to a landlord to
249 secure the performance of the terms and conditions of a rental agreement, as a security for damages to the
250 leased premises, or as a pet deposit. However, such money shall be deemed an application deposit until the
251 commencement date of the rental agreement. "Security deposit" does not include a damage insurance policy
252 or renter's insurance policy, as those terms are defined in § 55.1-1206, purchased by a landlord to provide
253 coverage for a tenant.

254 "Single-family residence" means a structure, other than a multifamily residential structure, maintained and
255 used as a single dwelling unit, condominium unit, or any other dwelling unit that has direct access to a street
256 or thoroughfare and does not share heating facilities, hot water equipment, or any other essential facility or
257 essential service with any other dwelling unit.

258 "Sublease" means the transfer by any tenant of any but not all interests created by a rental agreement.

259 "Tenant" means a person entitled only under the terms of a rental agreement to occupy a dwelling unit to
260 the exclusion of others and includes a roomer. "Tenant" does not include (i) an authorized occupant, (ii) a
261 guest or invitee, or (iii) any person who guarantees or cosigns the payment of the financial obligations of a
262 rental agreement but has no right to occupy a dwelling unit.

263 "Tenant records" means all information, including financial, maintenance, and other records about a
264 tenant or prospective tenant, whether such information is in written or electronic form or any other medium.

265 "Utility" means electricity, natural gas, or water and sewer provided by a public service corporation or
266 such other person providing utility services as permitted under § 56-1.2. If the rental agreement so provides, a
267 landlord may use submetering equipment or energy allocation equipment as defined in § 56-245.2 or a ratio
268 utility billing system as defined in § 55.1-1212.

269 "Visible evidence of mold" means the existence of mold in the dwelling unit that is visible to the naked
270 eye by the landlord or tenant in areas within the interior of the dwelling unit readily accessible at the time of
271 the move-in inspection.

272 "Written notice" means notice given in accordance with § 55.1-1202, including any representation of
273 words, letters, symbols, numbers, or figures, whether (i) printed in or inscribed on a tangible medium or (ii)
274 stored in an electronic form or any other medium, retrievable in a perceivable form, and regardless of whether
275 an electronic signature authorized by the Uniform Electronic Transactions Act (§ 59.1-479 et seq.) is affixed.

276 **§ 55.1-1203. Application; deposit, fee, and additional information.**

277 A. Any landlord may require a refundable application deposit in addition to a nonrefundable application
278 fee. If the applicant fails to rent the unit for which application was made, from the application deposit the
279 landlord shall refund to the applicant within 20 days after the applicant's failure to rent the unit or the
280 landlord's rejection of the application all sums in excess of the landlord's actual expenses and damages
281 together with an itemized list of such expenses and damages. If, however, the application deposit was made
282 by cash, certified check, cashier's check, or postal money order, such refund shall be made within 10 days of
283 the applicant's failure to rent the unit if the failure to rent is due to the landlord's rejection of the application.
284 If the landlord fails to comply with this section, the applicant may recover as damages suffered by him that
285 portion of the application deposit wrongfully withheld and reasonable attorney fees.

286 B. A landlord may request that a prospective tenant provide information that will enable the landlord to
287 determine whether each applicant may become a tenant. The landlord may photocopy each applicant's driver's
288 license or other similar photo identification, containing either the applicant's social security number or control
289 number issued by the Department of Motor Vehicles pursuant to § 46.2-342. However, a landlord shall not
290 photocopy a U.S. government-issued identification so long as to do so is a violation of 18 U.S.C. § 701. The
291 landlord may require, for the purpose of determining whether each applicant is eligible to become a tenant in
292 the landlord's dwelling unit, that each applicant provide a social security number issued by the U.S. Social
293 Security Administration or an individual taxpayer identification number issued by the U.S. Internal Revenue
294 Service.

295 C. An application fee shall not exceed \$50, exclusive of any actual out-of-pocket expenses paid by the
296 landlord to a third party performing background, credit, or other pre-occupancy checks on the applicant.
297 However, where an application is being made for a dwelling unit that is a public housing unit or other
298 housing unit subject to regulation by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, an
299 application fee shall not exceed \$32, exclusive of any actual out-of-pocket expenses paid to a third party by
300 the landlord performing background, credit, or other pre-occupancy checks on the applicant.

301 D. A landlord shall consider evidence of an applicant's status as a victim of family abuse, as defined in §
302 16.1-228, to mitigate any adverse effect of an otherwise qualified applicant's low credit score. In order to
303 establish the applicant's status as a victim of family abuse, an applicant may submit to the landlord (i) a letter
304 from a sexual and domestic violence program, a housing counselor certified by the U.S. Department of

305 Housing and Urban Development, or an attorney representing the applicant; (ii) a law-enforcement incident
306 report; or (iii) a court order.

307 *E. No landlord of an affordable housing unit shall inquire about or require disclosure of, or if such*
308 *information is received, base an adverse action, in whole or in part, on an applicant's criminal or arrest*
309 *record unless the landlord does so in accordance with the criminal record screening model policy developed*
310 *by the Department of Housing and Community Development and posted on its website pursuant to § 36-139*
311 *and provides the applicant with a written copy of such policy.*

312 *F. If a landlord ~~does not~~ fails to comply with the requirements of this section, the applicant may recover*
313 *actual damages, including all amounts paid to the landlord as an application fee, application deposit, or*
314 *reimbursement for any of the landlord's out-of-pocket expenses that were charged to the prospective tenant*
315 *applicant, and reasonable costs of the applicant, along with including court costs and attorney fees.*

316 **2. That the Department of Housing and Community Development (the Department) shall convene a**
317 **stakeholder group consisting of representatives from the Apartment and Office Building Association of**
318 **Metropolitan Washington, Housing Opportunities Made Equal of Virginia, the Virginia Apartment**
319 **Management Association, Virginia Realtors, the Virginia Housing Alliance, Virginia First Cities**
320 **Coalition, the Virginia Municipal League, Legal Aid Justice Center, Home Builders Association of**
321 **Virginia, and Virginia Poverty Law Center, and other relevant parties as identified by the Department,**
322 **for the purpose of providing input into the development of the criminal record screening model policy**
323 **to be developed by the Director of the Department for posting on its website pursuant to § 36-139 of the**
324 **Code of Virginia, as amended by this act, for admitting or denying an applicant for affordable housing**
325 **covered under the Virginia Residential Landlord and Tenant Act (§ 55.1-1200 et seq. of the Code of**
326 **Virginia) in accordance with the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development's guidance on**
327 **the application of the federal Fair Housing Act (42 U.S.C. § 3601 et seq.) to the use of criminal records.**

328 **3. That the provisions of the first enactment of this act shall become effective on January 1, 2026.**