

## 1 VIRGINIA ACTS OF ASSEMBLY — CHAPTER

2 *An Act to amend and reenact § 18.2-283.2 of the Code of Virginia, relating to carrying a firearm or explosive*  
 3 *material within Capitol Square or building owned or leased by the Commonwealth; exemptions; public*  
 4 *institutions of higher education; penalty.*

5 [S 1182]

6 Approved

7 **Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**8 **1. That § 18.2-283.2 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:**9 **§ 18.2-283.2. Carrying a firearm or explosive material within Capitol Square and the surrounding**  
 10 **area, into a building owned or leased by the Commonwealth, etc.; penalty.**11 A. For the purposes of this section, "Capitol Square and the surrounding area" means (i) the grounds, land,  
 12 real property, and improvements in the City of Richmond bounded by Bank, Governor, Broad, and Ninth  
 13 Streets, and the sidewalks of Bank Street extending from 50 feet west of the Pocahontas Building entrance to  
 14 50 feet east of the entrance of the Capitol of Virginia.15 B. It is unlawful for any person to carry any firearm as defined in § 18.2-308.2:2 or explosive material as  
 16 defined in § 18.2-308.2 within (i) the Capitol of Virginia; (ii) Capitol Square and the surrounding area; (iii)  
 17 any building owned or leased by the Commonwealth or any agency thereof; or (iv) any office where  
 18 employees of the Commonwealth or any agency thereof are regularly present for the purpose of performing  
 19 their official duties.20 C. A violation of this section is punishable as a Class 1 misdemeanor. Any firearm or explosive material  
 21 carried in violation of this section shall be subject to seizure by a law-enforcement officer and forfeited to the  
 22 Commonwealth and disposed of as provided in § 19.2-386.28.23 D. The provisions of this section shall not apply to the following while acting in the conduct of such  
 24 person's official duties: (i) any law-enforcement officer as defined in § 9.1-101; (ii) any authorized security  
 25 personnel; (iii) any active military personnel; (iv) any fire marshal appointed pursuant to § 27-30 when such  
 26 fire marshal has police powers provided by § 27-34.2:1; or (v) any member of a cadet corps who is  
 27 recognized by a public institution of higher education while such member is participating in an official  
 28 ceremonial event for the Commonwealth.29 E. The provisions of clause (ii) of subsection B shall not apply to (i) any State Police officer who is  
 30 off-duty or (ii) any retired State Police officer who has participated in annual firearms training and has  
 31 qualified to the standards required of active law-enforcement officers in the Commonwealth, in accordance  
 32 with subsection C of § 18.2-308.016.33 The provisions of clauses (iii) and (iv) of subsection B shall not apply to (a) any State Police officer who  
 34 is off-duty; (b) any retired State Police officer who has participated in annual firearms training and has  
 35 qualified to the standards required of active law-enforcement officers in the Commonwealth, in accordance  
 36 with subsection C of § 18.2-308.016; (c) any retired law-enforcement officer who has participated in annual  
 37 firearms training, has qualified pursuant to subsection C of § 18.2-308.016, who is visiting a gun range  
 38 owned or leased by the Commonwealth; (d) any of the following employees authorized to carry a firearm  
 39 while acting in the conduct of such employee's official duties: (1) a bail bondsman as defined in § 9.1-185,  
 40 (2) an employee of the Department of Corrections or a state juvenile correctional facility, (3) an employee of  
 41 the Department of Conservation and Recreation, or (4) an employee of the Department of Wildlife  
 42 Resources; (e) any individual carrying a weapon into a courthouse who is exempt under § 18.2-283.1; (f) any  
 43 property owned or operated by a public institution of higher education, *unless prohibited by a policy adopted*  
 44 *by the governing board of a public institution of higher education*; (g) any state park; or (h) any magistrate  
 45 acting in the conduct of the magistrate's official duties.46 F. Notice of the provisions of this section shall be posted conspicuously along the boundary of Capitol  
 47 Square and the surrounding area and at ~~the~~ *each* public entrance of each location listed in subsection B, and  
 48 no person shall be convicted of an offense under subsection B if such notice is not posted at *each* such public  
 49 entrance, unless such person had actual notice of the prohibitions in subsection B.50 *G. Any such policy adopted pursuant to clause (f) of subsection E may include security measures that are*  
 51 *designed to reasonably prevent the unauthorized access of buildings that are open to the public, such as the*  
 52 *use of metal detectors and increased use of security personnel.*53 *No policy adopted pursuant to clause (f) of subsection E by a public institution of higher education shall*  
 54 *apply to the activities of (i) a Senior Reserve Officers' Training Corps program operated at a public or*  
 55 *private institution of higher education in accordance with the provisions of 10 U.S.C. § 2101 et seq. or (ii)*  
 56 *any intercollegiate athletics program operated by a public or private institution of higher education and*

57 *governed by the National Collegiate Athletic Association or any club sports team recognized by a public or*  
58 *private institution of higher education where the sport engaged in by such program or team involves the use*  
59 *of a firearm. Such activities shall follow strict guidelines developed by such institutions for these activities*  
60 *and shall be conducted under the supervision of staff officials of such institutions.*

61 **2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or**  
62 **commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary**  
63 **appropriation cannot be determined for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities;**  
64 **therefore, Chapter 2 of the Acts of Assembly of 2024, Special Session I, requires the Virginia Criminal**  
65 **Sentencing Commission to assign a minimum fiscal impact of \$50,000. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the**  
66 **Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation cannot be determined for**  
67 **periods of commitment to the custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.**