1	SENATE BILL NO. 861
2	AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE
3	(Proposed by the House Committee on Public Safety
4	on)
5	(Patron Prior to Substitute—Senator Reeves)
6	A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 18.2-478 and 18.2-479 of the Code of Virginia, relating to escape from jail
7	or custody; penalty.
8	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:
9	1. That §§ 18.2-478 and 18.2-479 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:
10	§ 18.2-478. Escape from jail or custody by force or violence without setting fire to jail; penalty.
11	If any person lawfully imprisoned in jail and not tried or sentenced on a criminal offense escapes from jail
12	by force or violence, other than by setting fire thereto, or if any person lawfully in the custody of any police
13	law-enforcement officer, as defined in § 9.1-101, on a charge of criminal offense escapes from such custody
14	by force or violence, he shall be is guilty of a Class 6 felony.
15	§ 18.2-479. Escape without force or violence or setting fire to jail; penalties.
16	A. Except as provided in subsection B, any person lawfully confined in jail or lawfully in the custody of
17	any court, officer of the court, or of any law-enforcement officer, as defined in § 9.1-101, for violation of his
18	probation or parole or on a charge or conviction of a misdemeanor, who escapes, other than by force or
19	violence or by setting fire to the jail, is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.
20	B. Any person, lawfully confined in jail or lawfully in the custody of any court, officer of the court, or of
21	any law-enforcement officer, as defined in § 9.1-101, on a charge or conviction of a felony, who escapes,
22	other than by force or violence or by setting fire to the jail, is guilty of a Class 6 felony.
23	2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or
24	commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary
25	appropriation is for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities; therefore,
26	Chapter 2 of the Acts of Assembly of 2024, Special Session I, requires the Virginia Criminal Sentencing
27	Commission to assign a minimum fiscal impact of \$50,000. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of
28	Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation is for periods of commitment to
29	the custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.