1	SENATE BILL NO. 1234
2	AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE
3	(Proposed by the Senate Committee on Education and Health
4	on)
5	(Patron Prior to Substitute—Senator Aird)
6	A BILL to amend and reenact § 32.1-176.5 of the Code of Virginia, relating to private well permit
7	applications.
8	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:
9	1. That § 32.1-176.5 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:
10	§ 32.1-176.5. Construction permit; local government authority to require analysis of water.
11	A. Any person intending to construct a private well shall apply to the Department for and receive a permit
12	before proceeding with construction. The permit application shall include (i) a site plan; (ii) an indication as
13	to whether such permit is for new construction of a well, repair of an existing well, or modification of an
14	existing well; and (iii) if such permit is for new construction of a well that will replace an existing well, an
15	indication as to the reason such existing well will no longer be used. No survey plat shall be required. In all
16	cases, it shall be the landowner's responsibility to ensure that the water well is properly located on the
17	landowner's property. This permit shall be issued no later than 60 days from application and in accordance
18	with the Board's regulations. In addition, an inspection shall be made after construction to assure that the
19	construction standards are met.
20	B. The local governing bodies of the Counties of Albemarle, Bedford, Chesterfield, Clarke, Culpeper
21	Fairfax, Fauquier, Goochland, James City, Loudoun, Orange, Powhatan, Prince William, Rappahannock
22	Stafford, Warren, and York, and the Cities of Chesapeake, Manassas, Manassas Park, Suffolk, and Virginia
23	Beach may by ordinance establish reasonable testing requirements to determine compliance with existing
24	federal or state drinking water quality standards and require that such testing be done prior to the issuance of
25	building permits. Such testing requirements shall apply only to building permit applicants proposing to utilize
26	private ground water wells as their primary potable water source. In developing such an ordinance, the local
27	governing body shall consider (i) the appropriate ground water constituents to be tested using the above
28	standards as guidance, (ii) the reasonable cost of such testing that may be borne by the applicant, and (iii) the
29	availability of certified laboratories to perform such services. However, no such test shall be conducted by
30	Consolidated Laboratories. The applicant shall be notified of the test results with respect to such established

## DRAFT OFFERED FOR CONSIDERATION 1/28/2025

- 31 standards.
- 32 C. Any local governing body referenced in subsection B of this section that has adopted a well
- 33 abandonment ordinance may require property owners to close and cap abandoned or inactive wells pursuant
- to that ordinance.