1	HOUSE BILL NO. 2657
2	AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE
3	(Proposed by the House Committee for Courts of Justice
4	on)
5	(Patron Prior to Substitute—Delegate Thomas)
6	A BILL to amend the Code of Virginia by adding a section numbered 18.2-36.3, relating to involuntary
7	manslaughter; certain drug offenses.
8	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:
9	1. That the Code of Virginia is amended by adding a section numbered 18.2-36.3 as follows:
10	§ 18.2-36.3. Involuntary manslaughter; certain drug offenses.
11	A. Any person who feloniously, as a result of manufacturing, selling, or distributing with the intent to
12	manufacture, sell, or distribute a controlled substance that contains a detectable amount of fentanyl,
13	including its derivatives, isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, in violation of Article 1 (§
14	18.2-247 et seq.) of Chapter 7, and unintentionally causes the death of another person is guilty of involuntary
15	manslaughter if (i) such death results from the use of the controlled substance and (ii) such controlled
16	substance is the proximate cause of the death regardless of the time or place death occurred in relation to the
17	commission of the underlying manufacturing, selling, or distributing with the intent to manufacture, sell, or
18	distribute a controlled substance that contains a detectable amount of fentanyl, including its derivatives,
19	isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers.
20	B. It is not a defense to a prosecution under this section that the decedent contributed to his own death by
21	his knowing or voluntary use of the controlled substance. Venue for a prosecution under this subsection shall
22	lie in the locality where the manufacturing, selling, or distributing with the intent to manufacture, sell, or
23	distribute a controlled substance that contains a detectable amount of fentanyl, including its derivatives,
24	isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers occurred, where the use of the controlled substance
25	occurred, or where death occurred.
26	C. However, if any person proves that he gave or distributed a controlled substance that contains a
27	detectable amount of fentanyl, including its derivatives, isomers, esters, ethers, salts, and salts of isomers, in
28	violation of Article 1 (§ 18.2-247 et seq.) of Chapter 7 only as an accommodation to another individual who
29	is not an inmate in a community correctional facility, local correctional facility or state correctional facility
30	as defined in § 53.1-1 or in the custody of an employee thereof, and not with intent to profit thereby from any

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31	consideration received or expected nor to induce the recipient or intended recipient of the controlled
32	substance to use or become addicted to or dependent upon such controlled substance, he shall not be guilty of
33	involuntary manslaughter but may be prosecuted for a violation of subsection D or E3 of § 18.2-248.
34	2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or
35	commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary
36	appropriation is for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities; therefore,
37	Chapter 2 of the Acts of Assembly of 2024, Special Session I, requires the Virginia Criminal Sentencing
38	Commission to assign a minimum fiscal impact of \$50,000. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of
39	Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation is for periods of commitment to
40	the custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.