1	SENATE BILL NO. 1408		
2	AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE		
3	(Proposed by the Senate Committee on Education and Health		
4	on)		
5	(Patron Prior to Substitute—Senator Reeves)		
6	A BILL to amend the Code of Virginia by adding a section numbered 32.1-174.5, relating to Department of		
7	Health Office of Drinking Water; waterworks; mandatory reporting; monthly operation report.		
8	Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:		
9	1. That the Code of Virginia is amended by adding a section numbered 32.1-174.5 as follows:		
10	§ 32.1-174.5. Mandatory reporting of critical equipment failure or malfunction; noncritical operational		
11	anomalies.		
12	A. As used in this section:		
13	"Change in water pressure" means a deviation from normal operating pressure, resulting in less than 20		
14	pounds per square inch (psi), of any one service connection within a waterworks distribution system.		
15	"Chemical imbalance" means a deviation from the normal range of pH, chlorine or ammonia residual,		
16	iron, manganese, color, or visible solids of treated water, including deviations that may be objectionable to		
17	customers of the waterworks.		
18	"Equipment failure" means an unplanned condition when the equipment cannot perform or is unable to		
19	perform as designed because of a problem with such equipment. "Equipment failure" does not mean a		
20	planned (i) removal from service, (ii) repair, or (iii) maintenance.		
21	"Equipment malfunction" means a condition that is not a result of negligence or improper maintenance in		
22	which a waterworks' equipment is unable to perform as designed due to a problem (i) outside the waterworks		
23	or (ii) not associated with the equipment itself, such as an issue with the power supply or other control		
24	system.		
25	"Leak" means an unplanned or uncontrolled release of water from a waterworks distribution system.		
26	"Monthly operation report" means the report submitted by a waterworks to the Office, at least every 30		
27	days, that describes the waterworks' operational status and compliance with applicable laws, regulations		
28	and policies, as directed by the Department.		
29	"Noncritical operational anomaly" means a situation where the waterworks is in compliance with		
30	applicable regulations but is operating outside the normal range of water quality or water pressure		

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31	regardless of whether such anomaly is noticeable to customers of the waterworks.
32	"Office" means the Department's Office of Drinking Water.
33	"Unusual odor" means water that exceeds a threshold odor number, as defined by the U.S. Environmenta
34	Protection Agency's secondary maximum contaminant limit, of three.
35	"Waterworks" means the same as that term is defined in § 32.1-167.
36	B. The owner of a waterworks shall report any critical equipment failure or malfunction, including a
37	pump failure or any other failure or malfunction that poses an immediate risk to public health or disrupts
38	water service, to the Office within six hours of discovery.
39	C. The owner of a waterworks that has an existing obligation to submit monthly operation reports to the
40	Office shall include any noncritical operational anomaly that could adversely affect water quality, public
41	health, or service continuity, including equipment failures or malfunctions, unusual odors, leaks, chemica
42	imbalances, and changes in water pressure in such report.