

25105212D

## SENATE BILL NO. 1181

## AMENDMENT IN THE NATURE OF A SUBSTITUTE

(Proposed by the Senate Committee for Courts of Justice  
on January 17, 2025)

(Patron Prior to Substitute—Senator Deeds)

A *BILL to amend and reenact §§ 15.2-915.5, 18.2-308.09, 18.2-308.2:1, 18.2-308.2:2, 18.2-308.2:3, 18.2-308.2:5, 18.2-308.7, and 19.2-386.28 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding sections numbered 18.2-287.4:1, 18.2-287.4:2, 18.2-308.1:9, and 18.2-309.1, relating to purchase, possession, sale, transfer, etc., of assault firearms and certain ammunition feeding devices prohibited; penalty.*

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**

**1. That §§ 15.2-915.5, 18.2-308.09, 18.2-308.2:1, 18.2-308.2:2, 18.2-308.2:3, 18.2-308.2:5, 18.2-308.7, and 19.2-386.28 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding sections numbered 18.2-287.4:1, 18.2-287.4:2, 18.2-308.1:9, and 18.2-309.1 as follows:**

**§ 15.2-915.5. Disposition of firearms acquired by localities.**

A. No locality or agent of such locality may participate in any program in which individuals are given a thing of value provided by another individual or other entity in exchange for surrendering a firearm to the locality or agent of such locality unless (i) the governing body of the locality has enacted an ordinance, pursuant to § 15.2-1425, authorizing the participation of the locality or agent of such locality in such program or (ii) the program is a voluntary gun buy-back or give-back program for the surrendering of an assault firearm as defined in § 18.2-308.2:2.

B. Any ordinance enacted pursuant to this section shall require that any firearm received, except a firearm of the type defined in § 18.2-288 or 18.2-299 or a firearm the transfer for which is prohibited by federal law, shall be destroyed by the locality unless the person surrendering the firearm requests in writing that the firearm be offered for sale by public auction or sealed bids to a person licensed as a dealer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 921 et seq. Notice of the date, time, and place of any sale conducted pursuant to this subsection shall be given by advertisement in at least two newspapers published and having general circulation in the Commonwealth, at least one of which shall have general circulation in the locality in which the property to be sold is located. At least 30 days shall elapse between publication of the notice and the auction or the date on which sealed bids will be opened. Any firearm remaining in possession of the locality or agent of the locality after attempts to sell at public auction or by sealed bids shall be disposed of in a manner the locality deems proper, which may include destruction of the firearm or, subject to any registration requirements of federal law, sale of the firearm to a licensed dealer.

**§ 18.2-287.4:1. Importation, sale, possession, etc., of assault firearms prohibited; penalty.**

A. As used in this section, an "assault firearm" means the same as that term is defined in § 18.2-308.2:2.

B. Any person who imports, sells, manufactures, purchases, possesses, transports, or transfers an assault firearm is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

C. The provisions of this section shall not apply to (i) any government officer, agent, or employee, or member of the Armed Forces of the United States, to the extent that such person is otherwise authorized to acquire or possess an assault firearm and does so while acting within the scope of his duties; (ii) the manufacture of an assault firearm by a firearms manufacturer for the purpose of sale to any branch of the Armed Forces of the United States or to a law-enforcement agency in the Commonwealth for use by that agency or its employees, provided that the manufacturer is properly licensed under federal, state, and local laws; (iii) the sale or transfer of an assault firearm by a licensed dealer to any branch of the Armed Forces of the United States or to a law-enforcement agency in the Commonwealth for use by that agency or its employees; or (iv) any member of a cadet corps who is recognized by a public institution of higher education while such member is in the performance of lawful military training or such member is participating in an official ceremonial event for the Commonwealth.

**§ 18.2-287.4:2. Importation, sale, possession, etc., of assault firearms prohibited by persons younger than 21 years of age; penalty.**

A. As used in this section, an "assault firearm" means the same as that term is defined in § 18.2-308.2:2 except that it includes such firearms manufactured before July 1, 2025.

B. Any person younger than 21 years of age who imports, sells, manufactures, purchases, possesses, transports, or transfers an assault firearm is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

C. The provisions of this section shall not apply to (i) any government officer, agent, or employee, or member of the Armed Forces of the United States, to the extent that such person is otherwise authorized to acquire or possess an assault firearm and does so while acting within the scope of his duties; (ii) the manufacture of an assault firearm by a firearms manufacturer for the purpose of sale to any branch of the

60 *Armed Forces of the United States or to a law-enforcement agency in the Commonwealth for use by that*  
61 *agency or its employees, provided that the manufacturer is properly licensed under federal, state, and local*  
62 *laws; (iii) the sale or transfer of an assault firearm by a licensed dealer to any branch of the Armed Forces of*  
63 *the United States or to a law-enforcement agency in the Commonwealth for use by that agency or its*  
64 *employees; or (iv) any member of a cadet corps who is recognized by a public institution of higher education*  
65 *while such member is in the performance of lawful military training or such member is participating in an*  
66 *official ceremonial event for the Commonwealth.*

67 **§ 18.2-308.09. Disqualifications for a concealed handgun permit.**

68 The following persons shall be deemed disqualified from obtaining a permit:

69 1. An individual who is ineligible to possess a firearm pursuant to § 18.2-308.1:1, 18.2-308.1:2,  
70 18.2-308.1:3, 18.2-308.1:6, 18.2-308.1:7, ~~or~~ 18.2-308.1:8, or 18.2-308.1:9 or the substantially similar law of  
71 any other state or of the United States.

72 2. An individual who was ineligible to possess a firearm pursuant to § 18.2-308.1:1 and who was  
73 discharged from the custody of the Commissioner pursuant to § 19.2-182.7 less than five years before the  
74 date of his application for a concealed handgun permit.

75 3. An individual who was ineligible to possess a firearm pursuant to § 18.2-308.1:2 and whose  
76 competency or capacity was restored pursuant to § 64.2-2012 less than five years before the date of his  
77 application for a concealed handgun permit.

78 4. An individual who was ineligible to possess a firearm under § 18.2-308.1:3 and who was released from  
79 commitment less than five years before the date of this application for a concealed handgun permit.

80 5. An individual who is subject to a restraining order, or to a protective order and prohibited by §  
81 18.2-308.1:4 from purchasing, possessing, or transporting a firearm.

82 6. An individual who is prohibited by § 18.2-308.2 from possessing or transporting a firearm, except that  
83 a restoration order may be obtained in accordance with subsection C of that section.

84 7. An individual who has been convicted of two or more misdemeanors within the five-year period  
85 immediately preceding the application, if one of the misdemeanors was a Class 1 misdemeanor, but the judge  
86 shall have the discretion to deny a permit for two or more misdemeanors that are not Class 1. Traffic  
87 infractions and misdemeanors set forth in Title 46.2 shall not be considered for purposes of this  
88 disqualification.

89 8. An individual who is addicted to, or is an unlawful user or distributor of, marijuana, synthetic  
90 cannabinoids, or any controlled substance.

91 9. An individual who has been convicted of a violation of § 18.2-266 or a substantially similar local  
92 ordinance, or of public drunkenness, or of a substantially similar offense under the laws of any other state, the  
93 District of Columbia, the United States, or its territories within the three-year period immediately preceding  
94 the application.

95 10. An alien other than an alien lawfully admitted for permanent residence in the United States.

96 11. An individual who has been discharged from the armed forces of the United States under dishonorable  
97 conditions.

98 12. An individual who is a fugitive from justice.

99 13. An individual who the court finds, by a preponderance of the evidence, based on specific acts by the  
100 applicant, is likely to use a weapon unlawfully or negligently to endanger others. The sheriff, chief of police,  
101 or attorney for the Commonwealth may submit to the court a sworn, written statement indicating that, in the  
102 opinion of such sheriff, chief of police, or attorney for the Commonwealth, based upon a disqualifying  
103 conviction or upon the specific acts set forth in the statement, the applicant is likely to use a weapon  
104 unlawfully or negligently to endanger others. The statement of the sheriff, chief of police, or the attorney for  
105 the Commonwealth shall be based upon personal knowledge of such individual or of a deputy sheriff, police  
106 officer, or assistant attorney for the Commonwealth of the specific acts, or upon a written statement made  
107 under oath before a notary public of a competent person having personal knowledge of the specific acts.

108 14. An individual who has been convicted of any assault, assault and battery, sexual battery, discharging  
109 of a firearm in violation of § 18.2-280 or 18.2-286.1 or brandishing of a firearm in violation of § 18.2-282  
110 within the three-year period immediately preceding the application.

111 15. An individual who has been convicted of stalking.

112 16. An individual whose previous convictions or adjudications of delinquency were based on an offense  
113 that would have been at the time of conviction a felony if committed by an adult under the laws of any state,  
114 the District of Columbia, the United States or its territories. For purposes of this disqualifier, only convictions  
115 occurring within 16 years following the later of the date of (i) the conviction or adjudication or (ii) release  
116 from any incarceration imposed upon such conviction or adjudication shall be deemed to be "previous  
117 convictions." Disqualification under this subdivision shall not apply to an individual with previous  
118 adjudications of delinquency who has completed a term of service of no less than two years in the Armed  
119 Forces of the United States and, if such person has been discharged from the Armed Forces of the United  
120 States, received an honorable discharge.

121 17. An individual who has a felony charge pending or a charge pending for an offense listed in

122 subdivision 14 or 15.

123 18. An individual who has received mental health treatment or substance abuse treatment in a residential  
124 setting within five years prior to the date of his application for a concealed handgun permit.

125 19. An individual not otherwise ineligible pursuant to this article, who, within the three-year period  
126 immediately preceding the application for the permit, was found guilty of any criminal offense set forth in  
127 Chapter 11 (§ 4.1-1100 et seq.) of Title 4.1, Article 1 (§ 18.2-247 et seq.), or former § 18.2-248.1:1 or of a  
128 criminal offense of illegal possession or distribution of marijuana, synthetic cannabinoids, or any controlled  
129 substance, under the laws of any state, the District of Columbia, or the United States or its territories.

130 20. An individual, not otherwise ineligible pursuant to this article, with respect to whom, within the  
131 three-year period immediately preceding the application, upon a charge of any criminal offense set forth in  
132 Chapter 11 (§ 4.1-1100 et seq.) of Title 4.1, Article 1 (§ 18.2-247 et seq.), or former § 18.2-248.1:1 or upon a  
133 charge of illegal possession or distribution of marijuana, synthetic cannabinoids, or any controlled substance  
134 under the laws of any state, the District of Columbia, or the United States or its territories, the trial court  
135 found that the facts of the case were sufficient for a finding of guilt and disposed of the case pursuant to §  
136 18.2-251 or the substantially similar law of any other state, the District of Columbia, or the United States or  
137 its territories.

138 **§ 18.2-308.1:9. Purchase, possession, or transportation of firearm following conviction for importation,**  
139 **sale, possession, etc., of assault firearm; penalty.**

140 A. Any person who knowingly and intentionally purchases, possesses, or transports any firearm following  
141 a misdemeanor conviction for a violation of § 18.2-287.4:1 or 18.2-287.4:2 is guilty of a Class 1  
142 misdemeanor.

143 B. Any person convicted of a violation of § 18.2-287.4:1 or 18.2-287.4:2 or this section shall be  
144 prohibited from purchasing, possessing, or transporting a firearm for three years following the date of such  
145 conviction at which point the person convicted of such offense shall no longer be prohibited from purchasing,  
146 possessing, or transporting a firearm pursuant to this section. Such person shall have his firearms rights  
147 restored, unless such person receives another disqualifying conviction, is subject to a protective order that  
148 would restrict his rights to carry a firearm, or is otherwise prohibited by law from purchasing, possessing, or  
149 transporting a firearm.

150 **§ 18.2-308.2:1. Prohibiting the selling, etc., of firearms to certain persons; penalties.**

151 Any person who sells, barter, gives, or furnishes, or has in his possession or under his control with the  
152 intent of selling, bartering, giving, or furnishing, any firearm to any person he knows is prohibited from  
153 possessing or transporting a firearm pursuant to § 18.2-308.1:1, 18.2-308.1:2, or 18.2-308.1:3, subsection B  
154 of § 18.2-308.1:4, § 18.2-308.1:6 or 18.2-308.2, subsection B of § 18.2-308.2:01, or § 18.2-308.7 is guilty of  
155 a Class 4 felony.

156 Any person who sells, barter, gives, or furnishes, or has in his possession or under his control with the  
157 intent of selling, bartering, giving, or furnishing, any firearm to any person he knows is prohibited from  
158 purchasing, possessing, or transporting a firearm pursuant to § 18.2-308.1:7 ~~or~~, 18.2-308.1:8, or 18.2-308.1:9  
159 is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

160 However, this prohibition shall not be applicable when the person convicted of the felony or  
161 misdemeanor, adjudicated delinquent, or acquitted by reason of insanity has (i) been issued a permit pursuant  
162 to subsection C of § 18.2-308.2 or been granted relief pursuant to subsection B of § 18.2-308.1:1 or §  
163 18.2-308.1:2 or 18.2-308.1:3; (ii) been pardoned or had his political disabilities removed in accordance with  
164 subsection B of § 18.2-308.2; or (iii) obtained a permit to ship, transport, possess, or receive firearms  
165 pursuant to the laws of the United States.

166 **§ 18.2-308.2:2. Criminal history record information check required for the transfer of certain**  
167 **firearms.**

168 A. Any person purchasing from a dealer a firearm as ~~herein~~ defined in this section shall consent in  
169 writing, on a form to be provided by the Department of State Police, to have the dealer obtain criminal history  
170 record information and if such firearm is an assault firearm manufactured before July 1, 2025, such person  
171 purchasing such assault firearm shall be 21 years of age or older. Such form shall include only the written  
172 consent; the name, birth date, gender, race, citizenship, and social security number and/or any other  
173 identification number; the number of firearms by category intended to be sold, rented, traded, or transferred;  
174 and answers by the applicant to the following questions: (i) has the applicant been convicted of a felony  
175 offense or a misdemeanor offense listed in § 18.2-308.1:8 or 18.2-308.1:9 or found guilty or adjudicated  
176 delinquent as a juvenile 14 years of age or older at the time of the offense of a delinquent act that if  
177 committed by an adult would be a felony or a misdemeanor listed in § 18.2-308.1:8 or 18.2-308.1:9; (ii) is  
178 the applicant subject to a court order restraining the applicant from harassing, stalking, or threatening the  
179 applicant's child or intimate partner, or a child of such partner, or is the applicant subject to a protective order;  
180 (iii) has the applicant ever been acquitted by reason of insanity and prohibited from purchasing, possessing,  
181 or transporting a firearm pursuant to § 18.2-308.1:1 or any substantially similar law of any other jurisdiction,  
182 been adjudicated legally incompetent, mentally incapacitated, or adjudicated an incapacitated person and

183 prohibited from purchasing a firearm pursuant to § 18.2-308.1:2 or any substantially similar law of any other  
184 jurisdiction, been involuntarily admitted to an inpatient facility or involuntarily ordered to outpatient mental  
185 health treatment and prohibited from purchasing a firearm pursuant to § 18.2-308.1:3 or any substantially  
186 similar law of any other jurisdiction, or been the subject of a temporary detention order pursuant to §  
187 37.2-809 and subsequently agreed to a voluntary admission pursuant to § 37.2-805; and (iv) is the applicant  
188 subject to an emergency substantial risk order or a substantial risk order entered pursuant to § 19.2-152.13 or  
189 19.2-152.14 and prohibited from purchasing, possessing, or transporting a firearm pursuant to § 18.2-308.1:6  
190 or any substantially similar law of any other jurisdiction.

191 B. 1. No dealer shall sell, rent, trade, or transfer from his inventory any such firearm to any other person  
192 who is a resident of Virginia until he has (i) obtained written consent and the other information on the consent  
193 form specified in subsection A, and provided the Department of State Police with the name, birth date,  
194 gender, race, citizenship, and social security and/or any other identification number and the number of  
195 firearms by category intended to be sold, rented, traded, or transferred ~~and~~; (ii) requested criminal history  
196 record information by a telephone call to or other communication authorized by the State Police and is  
197 authorized by subdivision 2 to complete the sale or other such transfer; *and (iii) if such firearm is an assault*  
198 *firearm manufactured before July 1, 2025, verified that such person is 21 years of age or older.* To establish  
199 personal identification and residence in Virginia for purposes of this section, a dealer must require any  
200 prospective purchaser to present one photo-identification form issued by a governmental agency of the  
201 Commonwealth or by the United States Department of Defense or a special identification card without a  
202 photograph issued pursuant to § 46.2-345.2 that demonstrates that the prospective purchaser resides in  
203 Virginia. For the purposes of this section and establishment of residency for firearm purchase, residency of a  
204 member of the armed forces shall include both the state in which the member's permanent duty post is located  
205 and any nearby state in which the member resides and from which he commutes to the permanent duty post.  
206 A member of the armed forces whose photo identification issued by the Department of Defense does not have  
207 a Virginia address may establish his Virginia residency with such photo identification and either permanent  
208 orders assigning the purchaser to a duty post, including the Pentagon, in Virginia or the purchaser's Leave and  
209 Earnings Statement. When the identification presented to a dealer by the prospective purchaser is a driver's  
210 license or other photo identification issued by the Department of Motor Vehicles or a special identification  
211 card without a photograph issued pursuant to § 46.2-345.2, and such identification form or card contains a  
212 date of issue, the dealer shall not, except for a renewed driver's license or other photo identification issued by  
213 the Department of Motor Vehicles or a renewed special identification card without a photograph issued  
214 pursuant to § 46.2-345.2, sell or otherwise transfer a firearm to the prospective purchaser until 30 days after  
215 the date of issue of an original or duplicate driver's license or special identification card without a photograph  
216 unless the prospective purchaser also presents a copy of his Virginia Department of Motor Vehicles driver's  
217 record showing that the original date of issue of the driver's license was more than 30 days prior to the  
218 attempted purchase.

219 In addition, no dealer shall sell, rent, trade, or transfer from his inventory any assault firearm to any  
220 person *or any semi-automatic center-fire rifle or pistol that expels single or multiple projectiles by action of*  
221 *an explosion of a combustible material and is equipped at the time of the offense with a magazine that will*  
222 *hold more than 20 rounds of ammunition or is designed by the manufacturer to accommodate a silencer or is*  
223 *equipped with a folding stock to any person* who is not a citizen of the United States or who is not a person  
224 lawfully admitted for permanent residence.

225 Upon receipt of the request for a criminal history record information check, the State Police shall (a)  
226 review its criminal history record information to determine if the buyer or transferee is prohibited from  
227 possessing or transporting a firearm by state or federal law, (b) inform the dealer if its record indicates that  
228 the buyer or transferee is so prohibited, and (c) provide the dealer with a unique reference number for that  
229 inquiry.

230 2. The State Police shall provide its response to the requesting dealer during the dealer's request or by  
231 return call without delay. A dealer who fulfills the requirements of subdivision 1 and is told by the State  
232 Police that a response will not be available by the end of the dealer's fifth business day may immediately  
233 complete the sale or transfer and shall not be deemed in violation of this section with respect to such sale or  
234 transfer.

235 3. Except as required by subsection D of § 9.1-132, the State Police shall not maintain records longer than  
236 30 days, except for multiple handgun transactions for which records shall be maintained for 12 months, from  
237 any dealer's request for a criminal history record information check pertaining to a buyer or transferee who is  
238 not found to be prohibited from possessing and transporting a firearm under state or federal law. However,  
239 the log on requests made may be maintained for a period of 12 months, and such log shall consist of the name  
240 of the purchaser, the dealer identification number, the unique approval number, and the transaction date.

241 4. On the last day of the week following the sale or transfer of any firearm, the dealer shall mail or deliver  
242 the written consent form required by subsection A to the Department of State Police. The State Police shall  
243 immediately initiate a search of all available criminal history record information to determine if the purchaser

244 is prohibited from possessing or transporting a firearm under state or federal law. If the search discloses  
245 information indicating that the buyer or transferee is so prohibited from possessing or transporting a firearm,  
246 the State Police shall inform the chief law-enforcement officer in the jurisdiction where the sale or transfer  
247 occurred and the dealer without delay.

248 5. Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, rifles and shotguns may be purchased by persons  
249 who are citizens of the United States or persons lawfully admitted for permanent residence but residents of  
250 other states under the terms of subsections A and B upon furnishing the dealer with one photo-identification  
251 form issued by a governmental agency of the person's state of residence and one other form of identification  
252 determined to be acceptable by the Department of Criminal Justice Services.

253 6. For the purposes of this subsection, the phrase "dealer's fifth business day" does not include December  
254 25.

255 C. No dealer shall sell, rent, trade, or transfer from his inventory any firearm, except when the transaction  
256 involves a rifle or a shotgun and can be accomplished pursuant to the provisions of subdivision B 5, to any  
257 person who is a dual resident of Virginia and another state pursuant to applicable federal law unless he has  
258 first obtained from the Department of State Police a report indicating that a search of all available criminal  
259 history record information has not disclosed that the person is prohibited from possessing or transporting a  
260 firearm under state or federal law.

261 To establish personal identification and dual resident eligibility for purposes of this subsection, a dealer  
262 shall require any prospective purchaser to present one photo-identification form issued by a governmental  
263 agency of the prospective purchaser's state of legal residence and other documentation of dual residence  
264 within the Commonwealth. The other documentation of dual residence in the Commonwealth may include (i)  
265 evidence of currently paid personal property tax or real estate tax or a current (a) lease, (b) utility or telephone  
266 bill, (c) voter registration card, (d) bank check, (e) passport, (f) automobile registration, or (g) hunting or  
267 fishing license; (ii) other current identification allowed as evidence of residency by 27 C.F.R. § 178.124 and  
268 ATF Ruling 2001-5; or (iii) other documentation of residence determined to be acceptable by the Department  
269 of Criminal Justice Services and that corroborates that the prospective purchaser currently resides in Virginia.

270 D. If any buyer or transferee is denied the right to purchase a firearm under this section, he may exercise  
271 his right of access to and review and correction of criminal history record information under § 9.1-132 or  
272 institute a civil action as provided in § 9.1-135, provided any such action is initiated within 30 days of such  
273 denial.

274 E. Any dealer who willfully and intentionally requests, obtains, or seeks to obtain criminal history record  
275 information under false pretenses, or who willfully and intentionally disseminates or seeks to disseminate  
276 criminal history record information except as authorized in this section, ~~shall be~~ *is* guilty of a Class 2  
277 misdemeanor.

278 F. For purposes of this section:  
279 "Actual buyer" means a person who executes the consent form required in subsection B or C, or other  
280 such firearm transaction records as may be required by federal law.

281 "Antique firearm" means:  
282 1. Any firearm (including any firearm with a matchlock, flintlock, percussion cap, or similar type of  
283 ignition system) manufactured in or before 1898;

284 2. Any replica of any firearm described in subdivision 1 of this definition if such replica (i) is not designed  
285 or redesigned for using rimfire or conventional centerfire fixed ammunition or (ii) uses rimfire or  
286 conventional centerfire fixed ammunition that is no longer manufactured in the United States and that is not  
287 readily available in the ordinary channels of commercial trade;

288 3. Any muzzle-loading rifle, muzzle-loading shotgun, or muzzle-loading pistol that is designed to use  
289 black powder, or a black powder substitute, and that cannot use fixed ammunition. For purposes of this  
290 subdivision, the term "antique firearm" shall not include any weapon that incorporates a firearm frame or  
291 receiver, any firearm that is converted into a muzzle-loading weapon, or any muzzle-loading weapon that can  
292 be readily converted to fire fixed ammunition by replacing the barrel, bolt, breech-block, or any combination  
293 thereof; or

294 4. Any curio or relic as defined in this subsection.  
295 "Assault firearm" means ~~any~~:

296 1. A semi-automatic center-fire rifle or pistol ~~which that~~ expels single or multiple projectiles by action of  
297 an explosion of a combustible material ~~and is equipped at the time of the offense with a magazine which will~~  
298 ~~hold more than 20 rounds of ammunition or designed by the manufacturer to accommodate a silencer or~~  
299 ~~equipped with a folding stock with a fixed magazine capacity in excess of 10 rounds;~~

300 2. A semi-automatic center-fire rifle that expels single or multiple projectiles by action of an explosion of  
301 a combustible material that has the ability to accept a detachable magazine and has one of the following  
302 characteristics: (i) a folding, telescoping, or collapsible stock; (ii) a pistol grip that protrudes conspicuously  
303 beneath the action of the rifle; (iii) a second handgrip or a protruding grip that can be held by the  
304 non-trigger hand; (iv) a grenade launcher; (v) a flare launcher; (vi) a sound suppressor; (vii) a flash

305 *suppressor; (viii) a muzzle brake; (ix) a muzzle compensator; (x) a threaded barrel capable of accepting (a) a*  
 306 *sound suppressor, (b) a flash suppressor, (c) a muzzle brake, or (d) a muzzle compensator; or (xi) any*  
 307 *characteristic of like kind as enumerated in clauses (i) through (x);*

308 3. *A semi-automatic center-fire pistol that expels single or multiple projectiles by action of an explosion of*  
 309 *a combustible material that has the ability to accept a detachable magazine and has one of the following*  
 310 *characteristics: (i) a folding, telescoping, or collapsible stock; (ii) a second handgrip or a protruding grip*  
 311 *that can be held by the non-trigger hand; (iii) the capacity to accept a magazine that attaches to the pistol*  
 312 *outside of the pistol grip; (iv) a shroud that is attached to, or partially or completely encircles, the barrel and*  
 313 *that permits the shooter to hold the pistol with the non-trigger hand without being burned; (v) a threaded*  
 314 *barrel capable of accepting (a) a sound suppressor, (b) a flash suppressor, (c) a barrel extender, or (d) a*  
 315 *forward handgrip; or (vi) any characteristic of like kind as enumerated in clauses (i) through (v);*

316 4. *A semi-automatic shotgun that expels single or multiple projectiles by action of an explosion of a*  
 317 *combustible material that has one of the following characteristics: (i) a folding, telescoping, or collapsible*  
 318 *stock; (ii) a pistol grip that protrudes conspicuously beneath the action of the shotgun; (iii) the ability to*  
 319 *accept a detachable magazine; (iv) a fixed magazine capacity in excess of seven rounds; or (v) any*  
 320 *characteristic of like kind as enumerated in clauses (i) through (iv); or*

321 5. *A shotgun with a magazine that will hold more than seven rounds of the shortest ammunition for which*  
 322 *it is chambered.*

323 *An "assault firearm" does not include any firearm that is an antique firearm, has been rendered*  
 324 *permanently inoperable, is manually operated by bolt, pump, lever, or slide action, or was manufactured*  
 325 *before July 1, 2025.*

326 "Curios or relics" means firearms that are of special interest to collectors by reason of some quality other  
 327 than is associated with firearms intended for sporting use or as offensive or defensive weapons. To be  
 328 recognized as curios or relics, firearms must fall within one of the following categories:

329 1. Firearms that were manufactured at least 50 years prior to the current date, which use rimfire or  
 330 conventional centerfire fixed ammunition that is no longer manufactured in the United States and that is not  
 331 readily available in the ordinary channels of commercial trade, but not including replicas thereof;

332 2. Firearms that are certified by the curator of a municipal, state, or federal museum that exhibits firearms  
 333 to be curios or relics of museum interest; and

334 3. Any other firearms that derive a substantial part of their monetary value from the fact that they are  
 335 novel, rare, bizarre, or because of their association with some historical figure, period, or event. Proof of  
 336 qualification of a particular firearm under this category may be established by evidence of present value and  
 337 evidence that like firearms are not available except as collectors' items, or that the value of like firearms  
 338 available in ordinary commercial channels is substantially less.

339 "Dealer" means any person licensed as a dealer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 921 et seq.

340 "Firearm" means any handgun, shotgun, or rifle that will or is designed to or may readily be converted to  
 341 expel single or multiple projectiles by action of an explosion of a combustible material.

342 "Handgun" means any pistol or revolver or other firearm originally designed, made and intended to fire  
 343 single or multiple projectiles by means of an explosion of a combustible material from one or more barrels  
 344 when held in one hand.

345 "Lawfully admitted for permanent residence" means the status of having been lawfully accorded the  
 346 privilege of residing permanently in the United States as an immigrant in accordance with the immigration  
 347 laws, such status not having changed.

348 G. The Department of Criminal Justice Services shall promulgate regulations to ensure the identity,  
 349 confidentiality, and security of all records and data provided by the Department of State Police pursuant to  
 350 this section.

351 H. The provisions of this section shall not apply to (i) transactions between persons who are licensed as  
 352 firearms importers or collectors, manufacturers or dealers pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 921 et seq.; (ii) purchases  
 353 by or sales to any law-enforcement officer or agent of the United States, the Commonwealth or any local  
 354 government, or any campus police officer appointed under Article 3 (§ 23.1-809 et seq.) of Chapter 8 of Title  
 355 23.1; or (iii) antique firearms or curios or relics.

356 I. The provisions of this section shall not apply to restrict purchase, trade, or transfer of firearms by a  
 357 resident of Virginia when the resident of Virginia makes such purchase, trade, or transfer in another state, in  
 358 which case the laws and regulations of that state and the United States governing the purchase, trade, or  
 359 transfer of firearms shall apply. A National Instant Criminal Background Check System (NICS) check shall  
 360 be performed prior to such purchase, trade, or transfer of firearms.

361 J. All licensed firearms dealers shall collect a fee of \$2 for every transaction for which a criminal history  
 362 record information check is required pursuant to this section, except that a fee of \$5 shall be collected for  
 363 every transaction involving an out-of-state resident. Such fee shall be transmitted to the Department of State  
 364 Police by the last day of the month following the sale for deposit in a special fund for use by the State Police  
 365 to offset the cost of conducting criminal history record information checks under the provisions of this

366 section.

367 K. Any person willfully and intentionally making a materially false statement on the consent form  
368 required in subsection B or C or on such firearm transaction records as may be required by federal law ~~shall~~  
369 ~~be~~ *is* guilty of a Class 5 felony.

370 L. Except as provided in § 18.2-308.2:1, any dealer who willfully and intentionally sells, rents, trades, or  
371 transfers a firearm in violation of this section ~~shall be~~ *is* guilty of a Class 6 felony.

372 L1. Any person who attempts to solicit, persuade, encourage, or entice any dealer to transfer or otherwise  
373 convey a firearm other than to the actual buyer, as well as any other person who willfully and intentionally  
374 aids or abets such person, ~~shall be~~ *is* guilty of a Class 6 felony. This subsection shall not apply to a federal  
375 law-enforcement officer or a law-enforcement officer as defined in § 9.1-101, in the performance of his  
376 official duties, or other person under his direct supervision.

377 M. Any person who purchases a firearm with the intent to (i) resell or otherwise provide such firearm to  
378 any person who he knows or has reason to believe is ineligible to purchase or otherwise receive from a dealer  
379 a firearm for whatever reason or (ii) transport such firearm out of the Commonwealth to be resold or  
380 otherwise provided to another person who the transferor knows is ineligible to purchase or otherwise receive  
381 a firearm; ~~shall be~~ *is* guilty of a Class 4 felony and sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment  
382 of one year. However, if the violation of this subsection involves such a transfer of more than one firearm, the  
383 person shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of five years. The prohibitions of  
384 this subsection shall not apply to the purchase of a firearm by a person for the lawful use, possession, or  
385 transport thereof, pursuant to § 18.2-308.7, by his child, grandchild, or individual for whom he is the legal  
386 guardian if such child, grandchild, or individual is ineligible, solely because of his age, to purchase a firearm.

387 N. Any person who is ineligible to purchase or otherwise receive or possess a firearm in the  
388 Commonwealth who solicits, employs, or assists any person in violating subsection M ~~shall be~~ *is* guilty of a  
389 Class 4 felony and shall be sentenced to a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of five years.

390 O. Any mandatory minimum sentence imposed under this section shall be served consecutively with any  
391 other sentence.

392 P. All driver's licenses issued on or after July 1, 1994, shall carry a letter designation indicating whether  
393 the driver's license is an original, duplicate, or renewed driver's license.

394 Q. Prior to selling, renting, trading, or transferring any firearm owned by the dealer but not in his  
395 inventory to any other person, a dealer may require such other person to consent to have the dealer obtain  
396 criminal history record information to determine if such other person is prohibited from possessing or  
397 transporting a firearm by state or federal law. The Department of State Police shall establish policies and  
398 procedures in accordance with 28 C.F.R. § 25.6 to permit such determinations to be made by the Department  
399 of State Police, and the processes established for making such determinations shall conform to the provisions  
400 of this section.

401 R. Except as provided in subdivisions 1 and 2, it ~~shall be~~ *is* unlawful for any person who is not a licensed  
402 firearms dealer to purchase more than one handgun within any 30-day period. For the purposes of this  
403 subsection, "purchase" does not include the exchange or replacement of a handgun by a seller for a handgun  
404 purchased from such seller by the same person seeking the exchange or replacement within the 30-day period  
405 immediately preceding the date of exchange or replacement. A violation of this subsection is punishable as a  
406 Class 1 misdemeanor.

407 1. Purchases in excess of one handgun within a 30-day period may be made upon completion of an  
408 enhanced background check, as described in this subsection, by special application to the Department of State  
409 Police listing the number and type of handguns to be purchased and transferred for lawful business or  
410 personal use, in a collector series, for collections, as a bulk purchase from estate sales, and for similar  
411 purposes. Such applications shall be signed under oath by the applicant on forms provided by the Department  
412 of State Police, shall state the purpose for the purchase above the limit, and shall require satisfactory proof of  
413 residency and identity. Such application shall be in addition to the firearms sales report required by the  
414 federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms and Explosives (ATF). The Superintendent of State Police  
415 shall promulgate regulations, pursuant to the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.), for the  
416 implementation of an application process for purchases of handguns above the limit.

417 Upon being satisfied that these requirements have been met, the Department of State Police shall  
418 immediately issue to the applicant a nontransferable certificate, which shall be valid for seven days from the  
419 date of issue. The certificate shall be surrendered to the dealer by the prospective purchaser prior to the  
420 consummation of such sale and shall be kept on file at the dealer's place of business for inspection as  
421 provided in § 54.1-4201 for a period of not less than two years. Upon request of any local law-enforcement  
422 agency, and pursuant to its regulations, the Department of State Police may certify such local  
423 law-enforcement agency to serve as its agent to receive applications and, upon authorization by the  
424 Department of State Police, issue certificates immediately pursuant to this subdivision. Applications and  
425 certificates issued under this subdivision shall be maintained as records as provided in subdivision B 3. The  
426 Department of State Police shall make available to local law-enforcement agencies all records concerning

427 certificates issued pursuant to this subdivision and all records provided for in subdivision B 3.

428 2. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to:

429 a. A law-enforcement agency;

430 b. An agency duly authorized to perform law-enforcement duties;

431 c. A state or local correctional facility;

432 d. A private security company licensed to do business within the Commonwealth;

433 e. The purchase of antique firearms;

434 f. A person whose handgun is stolen or irretrievably lost who deems it essential that such handgun be  
435 replaced immediately. Such person may purchase another handgun, even if the person has previously  
436 purchased a handgun within a 30-day period, provided that (i) the person provides the firearms dealer with a  
437 copy of the official police report or a summary thereof, on forms provided by the Department of State Police,  
438 from the law-enforcement agency that took the report of the lost or stolen handgun; (ii) the official police  
439 report or summary thereof contains the name and address of the handgun owner, a description of the  
440 handgun, the location of the loss or theft, the date of the loss or theft, and the date the loss or theft was  
441 reported to the law-enforcement agency; and (iii) the date of the loss or theft as reflected on the official police  
442 report or summary thereof occurred within 30 days of the person's attempt to replace the handgun. The  
443 firearms dealer shall attach a copy of the official police report or summary thereof to the original copy of the  
444 Virginia firearms transaction report completed for the transaction and retain it for the period prescribed by the  
445 Department of State Police;

446 g. A person who trades in a handgun at the same time he makes a handgun purchase and as a part of the  
447 same transaction, provided that no more than one transaction of this nature is completed per day;

448 h. A person who holds a valid Virginia permit to carry a concealed handgun;

449 i. A person who purchases a handgun in a private sale. For purposes of this subdivision, "private sale"  
450 means a purchase from a person who makes occasional sales, exchanges, or purchases of firearms for the  
451 enhancement of a personal collection of curios or relics or who sells all or part of such collection of curios  
452 and relics; or

453 j. A law-enforcement officer. For purposes of this subdivision, "law-enforcement officer" means any  
454 employee of a police department or sheriff's office that is part of or administered by the Commonwealth or  
455 any political subdivision thereof and who is responsible for the prevention and detection of crime and the  
456 enforcement of the penal, traffic, or highway laws of the Commonwealth.

457 *S. No person shall purchase an assault firearm manufactured before July 1, 2025, from a dealer unless*  
458 *such person is 21 years of age or older.*

459 *T. No dealer shall sell, rent, trade, or transfer from his inventory an assault firearm manufactured before*  
460 *July 1, 2025, to any person unless such person is 21 years of age or older.*

461 **§ 18.2-308.2:3. Criminal background check required for employees of a gun dealer to transfer**  
462 **firearms; exemptions; penalties.**

463 A. No person, corporation, or proprietorship licensed as a firearms dealer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 921 et  
464 seq. shall employ any person to act as a seller, whether full-time or part-time, permanent, temporary, paid or  
465 unpaid, for the transfer of firearms under § 18.2-308.2:2, if such employee would be prohibited from  
466 possessing a firearm under § 18.2-308.1:1, 18.2-308.1:2, or 18.2-308.1:3, subsection B of § 18.2-308.1:4, or §  
467 18.2-308.1:6, 18.2-308.1:7, 18.2-308.1:8, 18.2-308.1:9, 18.2-308.2, or 18.2-308.2:01, or is an illegal alien, or  
468 is prohibited from purchasing or transporting a firearm pursuant to subsection A of § 18.2-308.1:4 or §  
469 18.2-308.1:5.

470 B. Prior to permitting an applicant to begin employment, the dealer shall obtain a written statement or  
471 affirmation from the applicant that he is not disqualified from possessing a firearm and shall submit the  
472 applicant's fingerprints and personal descriptive information to the Central Criminal Records Exchange to be  
473 forwarded to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) for the purpose of obtaining national criminal history  
474 record information regarding the applicant.

475 C. Prior to August 1, 2000, the dealer shall obtain written statements or affirmations from persons  
476 employed before July 1, 2000, to act as a seller under § 18.2-308.2:2 that they are not disqualified from  
477 possessing a firearm. Within five working days of the employee's next birthday, after August 1, 2000, the  
478 dealer shall submit the employee's fingerprints and personal descriptive information to the Central Criminal  
479 Records Exchange to be forwarded to the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) for the purpose of obtaining  
480 national criminal history record information regarding the request.

481 C1. In lieu of submitting fingerprints pursuant to this section, any dealer holding a valid federal firearms  
482 license (FFL) issued by the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms (ATF) may submit a sworn and  
483 notarized affidavit to the Department of State Police on a form provided by the Department, stating that the  
484 dealer has been subjected to a record check prior to the issuance and that the FFL was issued by the ATF. The  
485 affidavit may also contain the names of any employees that have been subjected to a record check and  
486 approved by the ATF. This exemption shall apply regardless of whether the FFL was issued in the name of  
487 the dealer or in the name of the business. The affidavit shall contain the valid FFL number, state the name of



488 each person requesting the exemption, together with each person's identifying information, including their  
 489 social security number and the following statement: "I hereby swear, under the penalty of perjury, that as a  
 490 condition of obtaining a federal firearms license, each person requesting an exemption in this affidavit has  
 491 been subjected to a fingerprint identification check by the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms and the  
 492 Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms subsequently determined that each person satisfied the  
 493 requirements of 18 U.S.C. § 921 et seq. I understand that any person convicted of making a false statement in  
 494 this affidavit is guilty of a Class 5 felony and that in addition to any other penalties imposed by law, a  
 495 conviction under this section shall result in the forfeiture of my federal firearms license."

496 D. The Department of State Police, upon receipt of an individual's record or notification that no record  
 497 exists, shall submit an eligibility report to the requesting dealer within 30 days of the applicant beginning his  
 498 duties for new employees or within 30 days of the applicant's birthday for a person employed prior to July 1,  
 499 2000.

500 E. If any applicant is denied employment because of information appearing on the criminal history record  
 501 and the applicant disputes the information upon which the denial was based, the Central Criminal Records  
 502 Exchange shall, upon written request, furnish to the applicant the procedures for obtaining a copy of the  
 503 criminal history record from the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The information provided to the dealer shall  
 504 not be disseminated except as provided in this section.

505 F. The applicant shall bear the cost of obtaining the criminal history record unless the dealer, at his option,  
 506 decides to pay such cost.

507 G. Upon receipt of the request for a criminal history record information check, the State Police shall  
 508 establish a unique number for that firearm seller. Beginning September 1, 2001, the firearm seller's signature,  
 509 firearm seller's number and the dealer's identification number shall be on all firearm transaction forms. The  
 510 State Police shall void the firearm seller's number when a disqualifying record is discovered. The State Police  
 511 may suspend a firearm seller's identification number upon the arrest of the firearm seller for a potentially  
 512 disqualifying crime.

513 H. This section shall not restrict the transfer of a firearm at any place other than at a dealership or at any  
 514 event required to be registered as a gun show.

515 I. Any person who willfully and intentionally requests, obtains, or seeks to obtain criminal history record  
 516 information under false pretenses, or who willfully and intentionally disseminates or seeks to disseminate  
 517 criminal history record information except as authorized by this section and § 18.2-308.2:2, ~~shall be~~ *is* guilty  
 518 of a Class 2 misdemeanor.

519 J. Any person willfully and intentionally making a materially false statement on the personal descriptive  
 520 information required in this section ~~shall be~~ *is* guilty of a Class 5 felony. Any person who offers for transfer  
 521 any firearm in violation of this section ~~shall be~~ *is* guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor. Any dealer who willfully  
 522 and knowingly employs or permits a person to act as a firearm seller in violation of this section ~~shall be~~ *is*  
 523 guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

524 K. There is no civil liability for any seller for the actions of any purchaser or subsequent transferee of a  
 525 firearm lawfully transferred pursuant to this section.

526 L. The provisions of this section requiring a seller's background check shall not apply to a licensed dealer.

527 M. Any person who willfully and intentionally makes a false statement in the affidavit as set out in  
 528 subdivision C 1 ~~shall be~~ *is* guilty of a Class 5 felony.

529 N. For purposes of this section:

530 "Dealer" means any person, corporation or proprietorship licensed as a dealer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 921  
 531 et seq.

532 "Firearm" means any handgun, shotgun, or rifle that will or is designed to or may readily be converted to  
 533 expel single or multiple projectiles by action of an explosion of a combustible material.

534 "Place of business" means any place or premises where a dealer may lawfully transfer firearms.

535 "Seller" means for the purpose of any single sale of a firearm any person who is a dealer or an agent of a  
 536 dealer, who may lawfully transfer firearms and who actually performs the criminal background check in  
 537 accordance with the provisions of § 18.2-308.2:2.

538 "Transfer" means any act performed with intent to sell, rent, barter, or trade or otherwise transfer  
 539 ownership or permanent possession of a firearm at the place of business of a dealer.

540 **§ 18.2-308.2:5. Criminal history record information check required to sell firearm; penalty.**

541 A. No person shall sell a firearm for money, goods, services or anything else of value unless he has  
 542 obtained verification from a licensed dealer in firearms that information on the prospective purchaser has  
 543 been submitted for a criminal history record information check as set out in § 18.2-308.2:2 and that a  
 544 determination has been received from the Department of State Police that the prospective purchaser is not  
 545 prohibited under state or federal law from possessing a firearm or such sale is specifically exempted by state  
 546 or federal law. The Department of State Police shall provide a means by which sellers may obtain from  
 547 designated licensed dealers the approval or denial of firearm transfer requests, based on criminal history  
 548 record information checks. The processes established shall conform to the provisions of § 18.2-308.2:2, and

549 the definitions and provisions of § 18.2-308.2:2 regarding criminal history record information checks shall  
 550 apply to this section mutatis mutandis. The designated dealer shall collect and disseminate the fees prescribed  
 551 in § 18.2-308.2:2 as required by that section. The dealer may charge and retain an additional fee not to exceed  
 552 \$15 for obtaining a criminal history record information check on behalf of a seller.

553 B. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection A and unless otherwise prohibited by *subsection E* or  
 554 state or federal law, a person may sell a firearm to another person if:

555 1. The sale of a firearm is to an authorized representative of the Commonwealth or any subdivision  
 556 thereof as part of an authorized voluntary gun buy-back or give-back program;

557 2. The sale occurs at a firearms show, as defined in § 54.1-4200, and the seller has received a  
 558 determination from the Department of State Police that the purchaser is not prohibited under state or federal  
 559 law from possessing a firearm in accordance with § 54.1-4201.2; or

560 3. The sale of a firearm is conducted pursuant to § 59.1-148.3, with the exception of a sale conducted  
 561 pursuant to subsection C of § 59.1-148.3.

562 C. Any person who willfully and intentionally sells a firearm to another person without obtaining  
 563 verification in accordance with this section is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

564 D. Any person who willfully and intentionally purchases a firearm from another person without obtaining  
 565 verification in accordance with this section is guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

566 E. *No person shall sell an assault firearm as defined in § 18.2-308.2:2 for money, goods, services, or*  
 567 *anything else of value.*

568 *Any person who willfully and intentionally (i) sells an assault firearm as defined in § 18.2-308.2:2 to*  
 569 *another person or (ii) purchases an assault firearm as defined in § 18.2-308.2:2 from another person is guilty*  
 570 *of a Class 1 misdemeanor.*

571 **§ 18.2-308.7. Possession or transportation of certain firearms by persons under the age of 18;**  
 572 **penalty.**

573 It ~~shall be~~ is unlawful for any person under 18 years of age to knowingly and intentionally possess or  
 574 transport a handgun ~~or assault firearm~~ anywhere in the Commonwealth. For the purposes of this section,  
 575 "handgun" means any pistol or revolver or other firearm originally designed, made and intended to fire single  
 576 or multiple projectiles by means of an explosion of a combustible material from one or more barrels when  
 577 held in one hand and "assault firearm" means any (i) semi-automatic centerfire rifle or pistol which expels  
 578 single or multiple projectiles by action of an explosion of a combustible material and is equipped at the time  
 579 of the offense with a magazine which will hold more than 20 rounds of ammunition or designed by the  
 580 manufacturer to accommodate a silencer or equipped with a folding stock or (ii) shotgun with a magazine  
 581 which will hold more than seven rounds of the longest ammunition for which it is chambered. A violation of  
 582 this section shall be is a Class 1 misdemeanor.

583 This section shall not apply to:

584 1. Any person (i) while in his home or on his property; (ii) while in the home or on the property of his  
 585 parent, grandparent, or legal guardian; or (iii) while on the property of another who has provided prior  
 586 permission, and with the prior permission of his parent or legal guardian if the person has the landowner's  
 587 written permission on his person while on such property;

588 2. Any person who, while accompanied by an adult, is at, or going to and from, a lawful shooting range or  
 589 firearms educational class, provided that the weapons are unloaded while being transported;

590 3. Any person actually engaged in lawful hunting or going to and from a hunting area or preserve,  
 591 provided that the weapons are unloaded while being transported; and

592 4. Any person while carrying out his duties in the Armed Forces of the United States or the National  
 593 Guard of this Commonwealth or any other state.

594 **§ 18.2-309.1. Sale, transfer, etc., of certain firearms magazines prohibited; penalty.**

595 A. *As used in this section, a "large capacity ammunition feeding device" means a magazine, belt, drum,*  
 596 *feed strip, or similar device manufactured on or after July 1, 2025, that has a capacity of, or that can be*  
 597 *readily restored or converted to accept, more than 10 rounds of ammunition but does not include an attached*  
 598 *tubular device designed to accept and capable of operating only with .22 caliber rimfire ammunition.*

599 B. *Any person who imports, sells, barter, or transfers a large capacity ammunition feeding device is*  
 600 *guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.*

601 C. *The provisions of this section shall not apply to the manufacture by, transfer to, or possession of a*  
 602 *large capacity ammunition feeding device by the Commonwealth or a department, agency, or political*  
 603 *subdivision of the Commonwealth, transfer to or possession of a large capacity ammunition feeding device by*  
 604 *a law-enforcement officer employed by such an entity for purposes of law enforcement, or possession of a*  
 605 *large capacity ammunition feeding device by an individual who is retired from service with a*  
 606 *law-enforcement agency and is not otherwise prohibited from receiving ammunition transferred to the*  
 607 *individual by the law-enforcement agency upon his retirement.*

608 **§ 19.2-386.28. Forfeiture of weapons, etc., that are concealed, possessed, transported, or carried in**  
 609 **violation of law.**

610 If any firearm, stun weapon as defined by § 18.2-308.1, weapon, auto sear, *magazine*, or trigger activator

611 is concealed, possessed, transported, or carried in violation of § 18.2-283.1, 18.2-287.01, 18.2-287.4,  
612 *18.2-287.4:1, 18.2-287.4:2*, 18.2-308.1:2, 18.2-308.1:3, 18.2-308.1:4, 18.2-308.1:8, *18.2-308.1:9*, 18.2-308.2,  
613 18.2-308.2:01, 18.2-308.2:1, 18.2-308.4, 18.2-308.5, 18.2-308.5:1, 18.2-308.7, ~~or 18.2-308.8~~, *or 18.2-309.1*,  
614 it shall be forfeited to the Commonwealth and disposed of as provided in § 19.2-386.29.

615 **2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or**  
616 **commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary**  
617 **appropriation cannot be determined for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional facilities;**  
618 **therefore, Chapter 2 of the Acts of Assembly of 2024, Special Session I, requires the Virginia Criminal**  
619 **Sentencing Commission to assign a minimum fiscal impact of \$50,000. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the**  
620 **Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation cannot be determined for**  
621 **periods of commitment to the custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.**