## Department of Planning and Budget 2025 General Assembly Session State Fiscal Impact Statement

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Bill Number: HB2075 Patron: Garrett

**Bill Title:** Sexual abuse of certain children; penalty.

Bill Summary: Increases from a Class 1 misdemeanor to a Class 6 felony the penalty for sexual abuse of a

child who is 13 or 14 years of age.

Budget Amendment Necessary: Yes Items Impacted: Item 390

**Explanation:** See below

## **Fiscal Summary:**

Proposal requires "Woodrum" impact funding per § 30-19.1:4, Code of Virginia, to account for a possible increase in the need for state prison beds due to this legislation.

## **General Fund Expenditure Impact:**

| <u>Agency</u>           | <u>FY2025</u> | <u>FY2026</u> | <u>FY2027</u> | <u>FY2028</u> | <u>FY2029</u> | <u>FY2030</u> |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Dept. of<br>Corrections |               | \$738,341     |               |               |               |               |
|                         |               |               |               |               |               | ·             |
| TOTAL                   |               | \$738,341     |               |               |               |               |

## **Fiscal Analysis:**

This proposal changes a Class 1 misdemeanor to a Class 6 felony. Anyone convicted of a Class 6 felony is subject a term of imprisonment of not less than one year nor more than five years, or in the discretion of the jury or the court trying the case without a jury, confinement in jail for not more than 12 months and a fine of not more than \$2,500, either or both. Therefore, this proposal could result in an increase in the number of persons sentenced to prison.

This proposal is expected to increase the future state-responsible (prison) bed space needs of the Commonwealth. The impact is estimated to be at least 14 beds statewide by FY2031. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4, the estimated amount of the necessary appropriation is at least \$766,778.

Additionally, this proposal is expected to decrease the future local-responsible (jail) bed needs, since offenders who previously received a jail sentence from a Class 1 misdemeanor would now receive a prison sentence from a Class 6 felony under this proposal. The impact on local-responsible (jail) beds is estimated to be a decrease of at least one bed by FY2031 (state savings: at least \$28,437).

Other: None