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1 SENATE BILL NO. 1235

2 Offered January 8, 2025

3 Prefiled January 8, 2025

4 A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 18.2-33, 18.2-248, and 32.1-283 of the Code of Virginia relating to
5 manufacturing, selling, giving, distributing, etc., of fentanyl, heroin, or related controlled substances;
6 penalties.

7 Patron—DeSteph

8 Referred to Committee for Courts of Justice

9 Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

10 1. That §§ 18.2-33, 18.2-248, and 32.1-283 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as
11 follows:

12 § 18.2-33. Felony homicide defined; punishment.

13 A. The killing of one accidentally, contrary to the intention of the parties, while in the prosecution of some
14 felonious act other than those specified in §§ 18.2-31 and 18.2-32, is murder of the second degree and is
15 punishable by confinement in a state correctional facility for not less than five years nor more than forty 40
16 years.17 B. A person is guilty of felony homicide under subsection A if the felonious act that resulted in the killing
18 of one accidentally, contrary to the intention of the parties, involved the manufacture, sale, gift, or
19 distribution of a controlled substance classified in Schedule I or II of the Drug Control Act (§ 54.1-3400 et
20 seq.) to another person in violation of Article 1 (§ 18.2-247 et seq.) of Chapter 7 and (i) such other person's
21 death results from his use of the controlled substance and (ii) such controlled substance is the proximate
22 cause of the death of such other person regardless of the time or place death occurred in relation to the
23 commission of the underlying felony. It is not a defense to a prosecution under this subsection that the
24 decedent contributed to his own death by his knowing or voluntary use of the controlled substance. Venue for
25 a prosecution under this subsection shall lie in the locality where the felony violation of Article 1 of Chapter
26 7 occurred, where the use of the controlled substance occurred, or where death occurred.27 C. However, if a person proves that he gave or distributed a controlled substance classified in Schedule I
28 or II of the Drug Control Act (§ 54.1-3400 et seq.) only as an accommodation to another individual who is
29 not an inmate in a community correctional facility, local correctional facility, or state correctional facility as
30 defined in § 53.1-1, or in the custody of an employee thereof, and not with intent to profit thereby from any
31 consideration received or expected nor to induce the recipient of the controlled substance to use or become
32 addicted to or dependent upon such controlled substance, he is guilty of a Class 5 felony.33 § 18.2-248. Manufacturing, selling, giving, distributing, or possessing with intent to manufacture,
34 sell, give, or distribute a controlled substance or an imitation controlled substance prohibited;
35 penalties.36 A. Except as authorized in the Drug Control Act (§ 54.1-3400 et seq.), it shall be unlawful for any person
37 to manufacture, sell, give, distribute, or possess with intent to manufacture, sell, give or distribute a
38 controlled substance or an imitation controlled substance.39 B. In determining whether any person intends to manufacture, sell, give or distribute an imitation
40 controlled substance, the court may consider, in addition to all other relevant evidence, whether any
41 distribution or attempted distribution of such pill, capsule, tablet or substance in any other form whatsoever
42 included an exchange of or a demand for money or other property as consideration, and, if so, whether the
43 amount of such consideration was substantially greater than the reasonable value of such pill, capsule, tablet
44 or substance in any other form whatsoever, considering the actual chemical composition of such pill, capsule,
45 tablet or substance in any other form whatsoever and, where applicable, the price at which over-the-counter
46 substances of like chemical composition sell.47 C. Except as provided in subsection C1, any person who violates this section with respect to a controlled
48 substance classified in Schedule I or II shall upon conviction be imprisoned for not less than five nor more
49 than 40 years and fined not more than \$500,000. Upon a second conviction of such a violation, and it is
50 alleged in the warrant, indictment, or information that the person has been before convicted of such an
51 offense or of a substantially similar offense in any other jurisdiction, which offense would be a felony if
52 committed in the Commonwealth, and such prior conviction occurred before the date of the offense alleged in
53 the warrant, indictment, or information, any such person may, in the discretion of the court or jury imposing
54 the sentence, be sentenced to imprisonment for life or for any period not less than five years, three years of
55 which shall be a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment to be served consecutively with any other
56 sentence, and he shall be fined not more than \$500,000.

59 When a person is convicted of a third or subsequent offense under this subsection and it is alleged in the
60 warrant, indictment or information that he has been before convicted of two or more such offenses or of
61 substantially similar offenses in any other jurisdiction which offenses would be felonies if committed in the
62 Commonwealth and such prior convictions occurred before the date of the offense alleged in the warrant,
63 indictment, or information, he shall be sentenced to imprisonment for life or for a period of not less than 10
64 years, 10 years of which shall be a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment to be served consecutively
65 with any other sentence, and he shall be fined not more than \$500,000.

66 Any person who manufactures, sells, gives, distributes or possesses with the intent to manufacture, sell,
67 give, or distribute the following is guilty of a felony punishable by a fine of not more than \$1 million and
68 imprisonment for five years to life, five years of which shall be a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment
69 to be served consecutively with any other sentence:

70 1. 100 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin;

71 2. 500 grams or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of:

72 a. Coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which cocaine, ecgonine, and
73 derivatives of ecgonine or their salts have been removed;

74 b. Cocaine, its salts, optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers;

75 c. Ecgonine, its derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or

76 d. Any compound, mixture, or preparation that contains any quantity of any of the substances referred to
77 in subdivisions 2a through 2c;

78 3. 250 grams or more of a mixture or substance described in subdivisions 2a through 2d that contain
79 cocaine base; or

80 4. 10 grams or more of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers or 20 grams or more of
81 a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its
82 isomers.

83 The mandatory minimum term of imprisonment to be imposed for a violation of this subsection shall not
84 be applicable if the court finds that:

85 a. The person does not have a prior conviction for an offense listed in subsection C of § 17.1-805;

86 b. The person did not use violence or credible threats of violence or possess a firearm or other dangerous
87 weapon in connection with the offense or induce another participant in the offense to do so;

88 c. The offense did not result in death or serious bodily injury to any person;

89 d. The person was not an organizer, leader, manager, or supervisor of others in the offense, and was not
90 engaged in a continuing criminal enterprise as defined in subsection I; and

91 e. Not later than the time of the sentencing hearing, the person has truthfully provided to the
92 Commonwealth all information and evidence the person has concerning the offense or offenses that were part
93 of the same course of conduct or of a common scheme or plan, but the fact that the person has no relevant or
94 useful other information to provide or that the Commonwealth already is aware of the information shall not
95 preclude a determination by the court that the defendant has complied with this requirement.

96 C1. Any person who violates this section with respect to the manufacturing of methamphetamine, its salts,
97 isomers, or salts of its isomers or less than 200 grams of a mixture or substance containing a detectable
98 amount of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers shall, upon conviction, be imprisoned
99 for not less than 10 nor more than 40 years and fined not more than \$500,000. Upon a second conviction of
100 such a violation, any such person may, in the discretion of the court or jury imposing the sentence, be
101 sentenced to imprisonment for life or for any period not less than 10 years, and be fined not more than
102 \$500,000. When a person is convicted of a third or subsequent offense under this subsection and it is alleged
103 in the warrant, indictment, or information that he has been previously convicted of two or more such offenses
104 or of substantially similar offenses in any other jurisdiction, which offenses would be felonies if committed in
105 the Commonwealth and such prior convictions occurred before the date of the offense alleged in the warrant,
106 indictment, or information, he shall be sentenced to imprisonment for life or for a period not less than 10
107 years, three years of which shall be a mandatory minimum term of imprisonment to be served consecutively
108 with any other sentence and he shall be fined not more than \$500,000.

109 Upon conviction, in addition to any other punishment, a person found guilty of this offense shall be
110 ordered by the court to make restitution, as the court deems appropriate, to any innocent property owner
111 whose property is damaged, destroyed, or otherwise rendered unusable as a result of such methamphetamine
112 production. This restitution shall include the person's or his estate's estimated or actual expenses associated
113 with cleanup, removal, or repair of the affected property. If the property that is damaged, destroyed, or
114 otherwise rendered unusable as a result of such methamphetamine production is property owned in whole or
115 in part by the person convicted, the court shall order the person to pay to the Methamphetamine Cleanup
116 Fund authorized in § 18.2-248.04 the reasonable estimated or actual expenses associated with cleanup,
117 removal, or repair of the affected property or, if actual or estimated expenses cannot be determined, the sum
118 of \$10,000. The convicted person shall also pay the cost of certifying that any building that is cleaned up or
119 repaired pursuant to this section is safe for human occupancy according to the guidelines established pursuant

120 to § 32.1-11.7.

121 D. If such person proves that he gave, distributed or possessed with intent to give or distribute a controlled
 122 substance classified in Schedule I or II only as an accommodation to another individual who is not an inmate
 123 in a community correctional facility, local correctional facility or state correctional facility as defined in §
 124 53.1-1 or in the custody of an employee thereof, and not with intent to profit thereby from any consideration
 125 received or expected nor to induce the recipient or intended recipient of the controlled substance to use or
 126 become addicted to or dependent upon such controlled substance, he shall be guilty of a Class 5 felony.

127 E. If the violation of the provisions of this article consists of the filling by a pharmacist of the prescription
 128 of a person authorized under this article to issue the same, which prescription has not been received in writing
 129 by the pharmacist prior to the filling thereof, and such written prescription is in fact received by the
 130 pharmacist within one week of the time of filling the same, or if such violation consists of a request by such
 131 authorized person for the filling by a pharmacist of a prescription which has not been received in writing by
 132 the pharmacist and such prescription is, in fact, written at the time of such request and delivered to the
 133 pharmacist within one week thereof, either such offense shall constitute a Class 4 misdemeanor.

134 E1. Any person who violates this section with respect to a controlled substance classified in Schedule III
 135 except for an anabolic steroid classified in Schedule III, constituting a violation of § 18.2-248.5, shall be
 136 guilty of a Class 5 felony.

137 E2. Any person who violates this section with respect to a controlled substance classified in Schedule IV
 138 shall be guilty of a Class 6 felony.

139 E3. Any person who proves that he gave, distributed or possessed with the intent to give or distribute a
 140 controlled substance classified in Schedule III or IV, except for an anabolic steroid classified in Schedule III,
 141 constituting a violation of § 18.2-248.5, only as an accommodation to another individual who is not an inmate
 142 in a community correctional facility, local correctional facility or state correctional facility as defined in §
 143 53.1-1 or in the custody of an employee thereof, and not with the intent to profit thereby from any
 144 consideration received or expected nor to induce the recipient or intended recipient of the controlled
 145 substance to use or become addicted to or dependent upon such controlled substance, is guilty of a Class 1
 146 misdemeanor.

147 F. Any person who violates this section with respect to a controlled substance classified in Schedule V or
 148 Schedule VI or an imitation controlled substance which imitates a controlled substance classified in Schedule
 149 V or Schedule VI, shall be guilty of a Class 1 misdemeanor.

150 G. Any person who violates this section with respect to an imitation controlled substance which imitates a
 151 controlled substance classified in Schedule I, II, III, or IV shall be guilty of a Class 6 felony. In any
 152 prosecution brought under this subsection, it is not a defense to a violation of this subsection that the
 153 defendant believed the imitation controlled substance to actually be a controlled substance.

154 H. Any person who manufactures, sells, gives, distributes or possesses with the intent to manufacture, sell,
 155 give or distribute the following:

156 1. 1.0 kilograms or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin;

157 2. 5.0 kilograms or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of:

158 a. Coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which cocaine, ecgonine, and
 159 derivatives of ecgonine or their salts have been removed;

160 b. Cocaine, its salts, optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers;

161 c. Ecgonine, its derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or

162 d. Any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of any of the substances referred
 163 to in subdivisions a through c;

164 3. 2.5 kilograms or more of a mixture or substance described in subdivision 2 which contains cocaine
 165 base;

166 4. 100 kilograms or more of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of marijuana; or

167 5. 100 grams or more of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers or 200 grams or more
 168 of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of
 169 its isomers shall be guilty of a felony punishable by a fine of not more than \$1 million and imprisonment for
 170 20 years to life, 20 years of which shall be a mandatory minimum sentence. Such mandatory minimum
 171 sentence shall not be applicable if the court finds that (i) the person does not have a prior conviction for an
 172 offense listed in subsection C of § 17.1-805; (ii) the person did not use violence or credible threats of
 173 violence or possess a firearm or other dangerous weapon in connection with the offense or induce another
 174 participant in the offense to do so; (iii) the offense did not result in death or serious bodily injury to any
 175 person; (iv) the person was not an organizer, leader, manager, or supervisor of others in the offense, and was
 176 not engaged in a continuing criminal enterprise as defined in subsection I of this section; and (v) not later
 177 than the time of the sentencing hearing, the person has truthfully provided to the Commonwealth all
 178 information and evidence the person has concerning the offense or offenses that were part of the same course
 179 of conduct or of a common scheme or plan, but the fact that the person has no relevant or useful other
 180 information to provide or that the Commonwealth already is aware of the information shall not preclude a

181 determination by the court that the defendant has complied with this requirement.

182 H1. Any person who was the principal or one of several principal administrators, organizers or leaders of
183 a continuing criminal enterprise shall be guilty of a felony if (i) the enterprise received at least \$100,000 but
184 less than \$250,000 in gross receipts during any 12-month period of its existence from the manufacture,
185 importation, or distribution of heroin or cocaine or ecgonine or methamphetamine or the derivatives, salts,
186 isomers, or salts of isomers thereof or marijuana or (ii) the person engaged in the enterprise to manufacture,
187 sell, give, distribute or possess with the intent to manufacture, sell, give or distribute the following during any
188 12-month period of its existence:

189 1. At least 1.0 kilograms but less than 5.0 kilograms of a mixture or substance containing a detectable
190 amount of heroin;

191 2. At least 5.0 kilograms but less than 10 kilograms of a mixture or substance containing a detectable
192 amount of:

193 a. Coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which cocaine, ecgonine, and
194 derivatives of ecgonine or their salts have been removed;

195 b. Cocaine, its salts, optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers;

196 c. Egonine, its derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or

197 d. Any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of any of the substances referred
198 to in subdivisions a through c;

199 3. At least 2.5 kilograms but less than 5.0 kilograms of a mixture or substance described in subdivision 2
200 which contains cocaine base;

201 4. At least 100 kilograms but less than 250 kilograms of a mixture or substance containing a detectable
202 amount of marijuana; or

203 5. At least 100 grams but less than 250 grams of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its
204 isomers or at least 200 grams but less than 1.0 kilograms of a mixture or substance containing a detectable
205 amount of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers.

206 A conviction under this section shall be punishable by a fine of not more than \$1 million and
207 imprisonment for 20 years to life, 20 years of which shall be a mandatory minimum sentence.

208 H2. Any person who was the principal or one of several principal administrators, organizers or leaders of
209 a continuing criminal enterprise if (i) the enterprise received \$250,000 or more in gross receipts during any
210 12-month period of its existence from the manufacture, importation, or distribution of heroin or cocaine or
211 ecgonine or methamphetamine or the derivatives, salts, isomers, or salts of isomers thereof or marijuana or
212 (ii) the person engaged in the enterprise to manufacture, sell, give, distribute or possess with the intent to
213 manufacture, sell, give or distribute the following during any 12-month period of its existence:

214 1. At least 5.0 kilograms of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of heroin;

215 2. At least 10 kilograms of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of:

216 a. Coca leaves, except coca leaves and extracts of coca leaves from which cocaine, ecgonine, and
217 derivatives of ecgonine or their salts have been removed;

218 b. Cocaine, its salts, optical and geometric isomers, and salts of isomers;

219 c. Egonine, its derivatives, their salts, isomers, and salts of isomers; or

220 d. Any compound, mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of any of the substances referred
221 to in subdivisions a through c;

222 3. At least 5.0 kilograms of a mixture or substance described in subdivision 2 which contains cocaine
223 base;

224 4. At least 250 kilograms of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of marijuana; or

225 5. At least 250 grams of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers, or salts of its isomers or at least 1.0
226 kilograms of a mixture or substance containing a detectable amount of methamphetamine, its salts, isomers,
227 or salts of its isomers shall be guilty of a felony punishable by a fine of not more than \$1 million and
228 imprisonment for life, which shall be served with no suspension in whole or in part. Such punishment shall be
229 made to run consecutively with any other sentence. However, the court may impose a mandatory minimum
230 sentence of 40 years if the court finds that the defendant substantially cooperated with law-enforcement
231 authorities.

232 I. For purposes of this section, a person is engaged in a continuing criminal enterprise if (i) he violates any
233 provision of this section, the punishment for which is a felony and either (ii) such violation is a part of a
234 continuing series of violations of this section which are undertaken by such person in concert with five or
235 more other persons with respect to whom such person occupies a position of organizer, a supervisory
236 position, or any other position of management, and from which such person obtains substantial income or
237 resources or (iii) such violation is committed, with respect to methamphetamine or other controlled substance
238 classified in Schedule I or II, for the benefit of, at the direction of, or in association with any criminal street
239 gang as defined in § 18.2-46.1.

240 J. Except as authorized in the Drug Control Act (§ 54.1-3400 et seq.), any person who possesses any two
241 or more different substances listed below with the intent to manufacture methamphetamine, methcathinone,

242 or amphetamine is guilty of a Class 6 felony: liquefied ammonia gas, ammonium nitrate, ether,
 243 hypophosphorus acid solutions, hypophosphite salts, hydrochloric acid, iodine crystals or tincture of iodine,
 244 phenylacetone, phenylacetic acid, red phosphorus, methylamine, methyl formamide, lithium, sodium metal,
 245 sulfuric acid, sodium hydroxide, potassium dichromate, sodium dichromate, potassium permanganate,
 246 chromium trioxide, methylbenzene, methamphetamine precursor drugs, trichloroethane, or 2-propanone.

247 K. *In addition to any other penalties provided in this section, the penalty for any person who violates this
 248 section with respect to a mixture or substance containing detectable amounts of heroin, fentanyl, or
 249 carfentanil or the derivatives, salts, isomers, or salts of isomers thereof shall include a mandatory minimum
 250 fine as follows:*

251 1. *A mandatory minimum fine of \$500,000 for one gram or more but less than 14 grams of such mixture
 252 or substance;*

253 2. *A mandatory minimum fine of \$750,000 for 14 grams or more but less than 28 grams of such mixture or
 254 substance; and*

255 3. *A mandatory minimum fine of \$1 million for 28 grams or more of such mixture or substance.*

256 L. The term "methamphetamine precursor drug," when used in this article, means a drug or product
 257 containing ephedrine, pseudoephedrine, or phenylpropanolamine or any of their salts, optical isomers, or salts
 258 of optical isomers.

259 **§ 32.1-283. Investigation of deaths; obtaining consent to removal of organs, etc.; fees.**

260 A. Upon the death of any person from trauma, injury, violence, poisoning, accident, suicide, or homicide,
 261 or suddenly when in apparent good health, or when unattended by a physician, or in jail, prison, or other
 262 correctional institution, or in police custody, or who was at the time of his death, or immediately prior to
 263 admission to another hospital, an individual receiving services in a state hospital or training center operated
 264 by the Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services whether the death of such individual
 265 was expected or unexpected, or suddenly as an apparent result of fire, or in any suspicious, unusual, or
 266 unnatural manner, or the sudden death of any infant, *or in any case where the attorney for the Commonwealth
 267 or the investigating law-enforcement agency has probable cause to believe that the death resulted from a
 268 violation of subsection B or C of § 18.2-33*, the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner shall be notified by the
 269 physician in attendance, hospital, law-enforcement officer, funeral director, or any other person having
 270 knowledge of such death. Good faith efforts shall be made by any person or institution having initial custody
 271 of the dead body to identify and to notify the next of kin of the decedent. Notification shall include informing
 272 the person presumed to be the next of kin that he has a right to have identification of the decedent confirmed
 273 without due delay and without being held financially responsible for any procedures performed for the
 274 purpose of the identification. Identity of the next of kin, if determined, shall be provided to the Office of the
 275 Chief Medical Examiner upon transfer of the dead body.

276 B. Upon being notified of a death as provided in subsection A, the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner
 277 shall take charge of the dead body and the Chief Medical Examiner shall cause an investigation into the cause
 278 and manner of death to be made and a full report, which shall include written findings, to be prepared. In
 279 order to facilitate the investigation, the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner is authorized to inspect and
 280 copy the pertinent medical records of the decedent whose death is the subject of the investigation. Full
 281 directions as to the nature, character, and extent of the investigation to be made in such cases shall be
 282 furnished each medical examiner appointed pursuant to § 32.1-282 by the Office of the Chief Medical
 283 Examiner, together with appropriate forms for the required reports and instructions for their use. The facilities
 284 and personnel of the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner shall be made available to any medical examiner
 285 investigating a death in accordance with this section. Reports and findings of the Office of the Chief Medical
 286 Examiner shall be confidential and shall not under any circumstance be disclosed or made available for
 287 discovery pursuant to a court subpoena or otherwise, except as provided in this chapter. Nothing in this
 288 subsection shall prohibit the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner from releasing the cause or manner of
 289 death or prohibit disclosure of reports or findings to the parties in a criminal case.

290 C. A copy of each report pursuant to this section shall be delivered to the appropriate attorney for the
 291 Commonwealth and to the appropriate law-enforcement agency investigating the death. A copy of any such
 292 report regarding the death of a victim of a traffic accident shall be furnished upon request to the State Police
 293 and the Highway Safety Commission. In addition, a copy of any report concerning an individual who was
 294 receiving services, or who immediately prior to admission to another hospital received services, in a state
 295 hospital or training center operated by the Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services
 296 shall be delivered to the Commissioner of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services and to the State
 297 Inspector General. A copy of any autopsy report concerning a prisoner committed to the custody of the
 298 Director of the Department of Corrections shall, upon request of the Director of the Department of
 299 Corrections, be delivered to the Director of the Department of Corrections. A copy of any autopsy report
 300 concerning a prisoner committed to any local correctional facility shall be delivered to the local sheriff or
 301 superintendent. Upon request, the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner shall release such autopsy report to
 302 the decedent's attending physician and to the personal representative or executor of the decedent. At the

303 discretion of the Chief Medical Examiner, an autopsy report may be released to the following persons in the
304 following order of priority: (i) the spouse of the decedent, (ii) an adult son or daughter of the decedent, (iii)
305 either parent of the decedent, (iv) an adult sibling of the decedent, (v) any other adult relative of the decedent
306 in order of blood relationship, or (vi) any appropriate health facility quality assurance program.

307 D. For each investigation under this article, including the making of the required reports, the medical
308 examiner appointed pursuant to § 32.1-282 shall receive a fee established by the Board within the limitations
309 of appropriations for the purpose. Such fee shall be paid by the Commonwealth if the deceased is not a legal
310 resident of the county or city in which his death occurred. In the event the deceased is a legal resident of the
311 county or city in which his death occurred, such county or city shall be responsible for the fee up to \$20. If
312 the deceased is an individual who receives services in a state hospital or training center operated by the
313 Department of Behavioral Health and Developmental Services, the fee shall be paid by the Department of
314 Behavioral Health and Developmental Services.

315 E. Nothing herein shall be construed to interfere with the autopsy procedure or with the routine obtaining
316 of consent for removal of organs as conducted by surgical teams or others.

317 **2. That the provisions of this act may result in a net increase in periods of imprisonment or
318 commitment. Pursuant to § 30-19.1:4 of the Code of Virginia, the estimated amount of the necessary
319 appropriation is at least \$370,619 for periods of imprisonment in state adult correctional and cannot be
320 determined for periods of commitment to the custody of the Department of Juvenile Justice.**