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HOUSE BILL NO. 2348

Offered January 13, 2025

Prefiled January 8, 2025

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 55.1-703 and 55.1-708.2 of the Code of Virginia, relating to Virginia Residential Property Disclosure Act; flood-related disclosures.

Patrons—Hernandez, Green, Morefield and Clark

Referred to Committee on General Laws

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**1. That §§ 55.1-703 and 55.1-708.2 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted as follows:****§ 55.1-703. Required disclosures for buyer to beware; buyer to exercise necessary due diligence.**

A. The owner of the residential real property shall furnish to a purchaser a residential property disclosure statement for the buyer to beware of certain matters that may affect the buyer's decision to purchase such real property. Such statement shall be provided by the Real Estate Board on its website.

B. The residential property disclosure statement provided by the Real Estate Board on its website shall include the following:

1. The owner makes no representations or warranties as to the condition of the real property or any improvements thereon, or with regard to any covenants and restrictions, or any conveyances of mineral rights, as may be recorded among the land records affecting the real property or any improvements thereon, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary, including obtaining a home inspection, as defined in § 54.1-500, a mold assessment conducted by a business that follows the guidelines provided by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, and a residential building energy analysis, as defined in § 54.1-1144, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

2. The owner makes no representation with respect to current lot lines or the ability to expand, improve, or add any structures on the property, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary, including obtaining a property survey and contacting the locality to determine zoning ordinances or lot coverage, height, or setback requirements on the property;

3. The owner makes no representations with respect to any matters that may pertain to parcels adjacent to the subject parcel, including zoning classification or permitted uses of adjacent parcels, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary with respect to adjacent parcels in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

4. The owner makes no representations to any matters that pertain to whether the provisions of any historic district ordinance affect the property, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary with respect to any historic district designated by the locality pursuant to § 15.2-2306, including review of (i) any local ordinance creating such district, (ii) any official map adopted by the locality depicting historic districts, and (iii) any materials available from the locality that explain (a) any requirements to alter, reconstruct, renovate, restore, or demolish buildings or signs in the local historic district and (b) the necessity of any local review board or governing body approvals prior to doing any work on a property located in a local historic district, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

5. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property contains any resource protection areas established in an ordinance implementing the Chesapeake Bay Preservation Act (§ 62.1-44.15:67 et seq.) adopted by the locality where the property is located pursuant to § 62.1-44.15:74, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary to determine whether the provisions of any such ordinance affect the property, including review of any official map adopted by the locality depicting resource protection areas, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

6. The owner makes no representations with respect to information on any sexual offenders registered under Chapter 23 (§ 19.2-387 et seq.) of Title 19.2, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary with respect to such information, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

7. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property is within a dam break inundation zone. Such disclosure statement shall advise purchasers to exercise whatever due diligence they

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HB2348

59 deem necessary with respect to whether the property resides within a dam break inundation zone, including a
60 review of any map adopted by the locality depicting dam break inundation zones;

61 8. The owner makes no representations with respect to the presence of any wastewater system, including
62 the type or size of the wastewater system or associated maintenance responsibilities related to the wastewater
63 system, located on the property, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem
64 necessary to determine the presence of any wastewater system on the property and the costs associated with
65 maintaining, repairing, or inspecting any wastewater system, including any costs or requirements related to
66 the pump-out of septic tanks, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate
67 purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

68 9. The owner makes no representations with respect to any right to install or use solar energy collection
69 devices on the property;

70 10. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property is located in one or more
71 special flood hazard areas *unless the owner has actual knowledge as provided in § 55.1-708.2*, and purchasers
72 are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary, including (i) obtaining a flood
73 certification or mortgage lender determination of whether the property is located in one or more special flood
74 hazard areas, (ii) reviewing any map depicting special flood hazard areas, (iii) contacting the Federal
75 Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) or visiting the website for FEMA's National Flood Insurance
76 Program or the Virginia Flood Risk Information website operated by the Department of Conservation and
77 Recreation, and (iv) determining whether flood insurance is required, in accordance with terms and
78 conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement
79 pursuant to such contract. A flood risk information form, pursuant to the provisions of subsection D, that
80 provides additional information on flood risk and flood insurance is available for download by the Real
81 Estate Board on its website;

82 11. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property is subject to one or more
83 conservation or other easements, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular
84 purchaser deems necessary in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate
85 purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

86 12. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property is subject to a community
87 development authority approved by a local governing body pursuant to Article 6 (§ 15.2-5152 et seq.) of
88 Chapter 51 of Title 15.2, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser
89 deems necessary in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase
90 contract, including determining whether a copy of the resolution or ordinance has been recorded in the land
91 records of the circuit court for the locality in which the community development authority district is located
92 for each tax parcel included in the district pursuant to § 15.2-5157, but in any event prior to settlement
93 pursuant to such contract;

94 13. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property is located on or near
95 deposits of marine clays (marumscos soils), and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a
96 particular purchaser deems necessary in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real
97 estate purchase contract, including consulting public resources regarding local soil conditions and having the
98 soil and structural conditions of the property analyzed by a qualified professional;

99 14. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property is located in a locality
100 classified as Zone 1 or Zone 2 by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency's (EPA) Map of Radon Zones,
101 and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary to determine whether the
102 property is located in such a zone, including (i) reviewing the EPA's Map of Radon Zones or visiting the
103 EPA's radon information website; (ii) visiting the Virginia Department of Health's Indoor Radon Program
104 website; (iii) visiting the National Radon Proficiency Program's website; (iv) visiting the National Radon
105 Safety Board's website that lists the Board's certified contractors; and (v) ordering a radon inspection, in
106 accordance with the terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any
107 event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract;

108 15. The owner makes no representations with respect to whether the property contains any pipe, pipe or
109 plumbing fitting, fixture, solder, or flux that does not meet the federal Safe Drinking Water Act definition of
110 "lead free" pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 300g-6, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence
111 they deem necessary to determine whether the property contains any pipe, pipe or plumbing fitting, fixture,
112 solder, or flux that does not meet the federal Safe Drinking Water Act definition of "lead free," in accordance
113 with terms and conditions as may be contained in the real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to
114 settlement pursuant to such contract;

115 16. The owner makes no representations with respect to the existence of defective drywall on the property,
116 and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence they deem necessary to determine whether
117 there is defective drywall on the property, in accordance with terms and conditions as may be contained in the
118 real estate purchase contract, but in any event prior to settlement pursuant to such contract. For purposes of
119 this subdivision, "defective drywall" means the same as that term is defined in § 36-156.1; and

120 17. The owner makes no representation with respect to the condition or regulatory status of any

impounding structure or dam on the property or under the ownership of the common interest community that the owner of the property is required to join, and purchasers are advised to exercise whatever due diligence a particular purchaser deems necessary to determine the condition, regulatory status, cost of required maintenance and operation, or other relevant information pertaining to the impounding structure or dam, including contacting the Department of Conservation and Recreation or a licensed professional engineer.

C. The residential property disclosure statement shall be delivered in accordance with § 55.1-709.

D. The Real Estate Board shall make available on its website a flood risk information form. Such form shall be substantially as follows:

Flood Risk Information Form

The purpose of this information form is to provide property owners and potential property owners with information regarding flood risk. This information form does not determine whether a property owner will be required to purchase a flood insurance policy. That determination is made by the lender providing a loan for the property at the lender's discretion.

Mortgage lenders are mandated under the Flood Disaster Protection Act of 1973 and the National Flood Insurance Reform Act of 1994 to require the purchase of flood insurance by property owners who acquire loans from federally regulated, supervised, or insured financial institutions for the acquisition or improvement of land, facilities, or structures located within or to be located within a Special Flood Hazard Area. A Special Flood Hazard Area (SFHA) is a high-risk area defined as any land that would be inundated by a flood, also known as a base flood, having a one percent chance of occurring in a given year. The lender reviews the current National Flood Insurance Program (NFIP) maps for the community in which the property is located to determine its location relative to the published SFHA and completes the Standard Flood Hazard Determination Form (SFHDF), created by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA). If the lender determines that the structure is indeed located within a SFHA and the community is participating in the NFIP, the borrower is then notified that flood insurance will be required as a condition of receiving the loan. A similar review and notification are completed whenever a loan is sold on the secondary loan market or when the lender completes a routine review of its mortgage portfolio.

Properties that are not located in a SFHA can still flood. Flood damage is not generally covered by a standard home insurance policy. It is prudent to consider purchasing flood insurance even when flood insurance is not required by a lender. Properties not located in a SFHA may be eligible for a low-cost preferred risk flood insurance policy. Property owners and buyers are encouraged to consult with their insurance agent about flood insurance.

What is a flood? A flood is a general and temporary condition of partial or complete inundation of two or more acres of normally dry land area or of two or more properties, at least one of which is the policyholder's property, from (i) overflow of inland or tidal waters, (ii) unusual and rapid accumulation or runoff of surface waters from any source, (iii) mudflow, or (iv) collapse or subsidence of land along the shore of a lake or similar body of water as a result of erosion or undermining caused by waves or currents of water exceeding anticipated cyclical levels that result in a flood.

FEMA is required to update Flood Maps every five years. Flood zones for this property may change due to periodic map updates. To determine what flood zone or zones a property is located in a buyer can visit the website for FEMA's National Flood Insurance Program or the Virginia Department of Conservation and Recreation's Flood Risk Information System website.

§ 55.1-708.2. Required flood risk disclosures.

A. The owner of residential real property located in the Commonwealth who has actual knowledge that the dwelling unit is a repetitive risk loss structure shall disclose such fact to the purchaser. For purposes of this section subsection, "repetitive risk loss" means that two or more claims of more than \$1,000 were paid by the National Flood Insurance Program within any rolling 10-year period, since 1978. ~~Such disclosure~~

B. *The owner of residential real property located in the Commonwealth who has actual knowledge that the dwelling unit is located (i) wholly or partially within the 100-year (one percent annual chance) Special Flood Hazard Area or the 500-year (0.2 percent annual chance) Moderate Risk Flood Hazard Area or (ii) within more than one floodplain, as indicated by the Virginia Flood Risk Information System operated by the Department of Conservation and Recreation or the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) National Flood Hazard Layer Viewer, shall disclose such fact to the purchaser.*

C. All disclosures required pursuant to this section shall be provided to the purchaser on a form provided by the Real Estate Board on its website.