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**HOUSE BILL NO. 2194**

Offered January 13, 2025

Prefiled January 7, 2025

*A BILL to amend and reenact § 51.1-138 of the Code of Virginia, relating to pensions; enhanced retirement benefits for juvenile detention specialists.*

Patrons—McQuinn and Wiley

Referred to Committee on Appropriations

**Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:****1. That § 51.1-138 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:****§ 51.1-138. Benefits.**

A. Employees who become members under this article and on whose behalf contributions are paid as provided in this article shall be entitled to benefits under the retirement system.

B. By resolution legally adopted and approved by the Board, the employer may elect to provide benefits equivalent to those provided under the State Police Officers' Retirement System, as set out in Chapter 2 (§ 51.1-200 et seq.) of this title except for § 51.1-209, and except that the employer may elect to establish the retirement allowance pursuant to the allowance provided in clause (i) or (ii) in subsection A of § 51.1-206, in lieu of the benefits that would otherwise be provided hereunder for any employees who are employed in (i) law-enforcement positions comparably hazardous to that of a state police officer, including any sworn law-enforcement officer who has the duty and obligation to enforce the penal and traffic laws of this Commonwealth as directed by his superior officer, if so certified by his appointing authority;; (ii) positions as full-time salaried fire fighters;; (iii) positions as full-time salaried emergency medical technicians; ~~or~~; (iv) positions as regional jail superintendents and jail officers of regional jail farms, regional jails or jail authorities, as approved by the respective jail board or authority and by the participating political subdivisions of such entities; *or (v) positions as juvenile detention specialists.* Sheriffs of political subdivisions and superintendents of regional jails which participate in the retirement system shall receive benefits equivalent to those of state police officers, except for the benefits provided under § 51.1-209, regardless of whether the employer has elected to provide equivalent benefits as set out in this subsection. *For purposes of this section, "juvenile detention specialist" means a full-time governmental employee of a detention home as defined in § 16.1-228, excluding any state-operated facility, whose job responsibilities include direct care and control of a child, as defined in § 66-12, and whose primary job responsibilities include (i) maintaining the safety, care, and well-being of residents; (ii) implementing the structured program of care and the behavior management program; and (iii) maintaining the security of the facility.*

C. Each employer providing the benefits of subsection B for its employees prior to July 1, 1990, may elect to provide for the early retirement of employees as set forth in this subsection in lieu of the early retirement and death before retirement provisions of the State Police Officers' Retirement System. Such election must be made to the Board in writing prior to July 1, 1990. Any member in service on or after his fifty-fifth birthday with five or more years of creditable service (i) while earning the benefits permitted by this section, (ii) as a member in the retirement system established by Chapter 2 (§ 51.1-200 et seq.) of this title, or (iii) as a member in the retirement system established by Chapter 2.1 (§ 51.1-211 et seq.) of this title may retire upon written notification to the Board setting forth at what time the retirement is to become effective. The effective date shall be after his last day of service but shall not be more than 90 days prior to the filing of such notice. The member shall receive an allowance that shall be determined in the same manner as for retirement at an employee's normal retirement with creditable service and average final compensation being determined as of the date of his actual retirement. If the member has less than 30 years of service at retirement, the amount of the retirement allowance shall be reduced on an actuarial equivalent basis for the period by which the actual retirement date precedes the earlier of (a) the member's normal retirement date or (b) the first date on or after the member's fifty-fifth birthday on which the member would have completed a total of 30 years of creditable service. Effective December 31, 2003, any employee in service on June 30, 2002, and July 1, 2002, who is credited with five or more years of creditable service rendered under this chapter and earning the benefits permitted by this section, Chapter 2 (§ 51.1-200 et seq.), or Chapter 2.1 (§ 51.1-211 et seq.) of this title shall not be subject to the vesting requirements of this section, and §§ 51.1-205 and 51.1-216.

Members retiring under the provisions of this subsection shall be entitled to receive post-retirement supplements as provided in § 51.1-166. In computing the amount of any supplement, any additional allowances being paid under the provisions of subsection B of § 51.1-206 shall be disregarded. In the case of death before retirement, members whose employers elect to provide benefits in accordance with the provisions of this subsection and who have not attained the age of 50 on the date of death shall be assumed to

59 be 50 years of age for the purposes of reducing the benefits on an actuarial equivalent basis.

60 D. Beginning July 1, 2008, each county and city participating in the Virginia Retirement System shall  
61 provide the benefit coverage described in subsection B to each deputy sheriff, regardless of whether the  
62 deputy sheriff's salary is funded or reimbursed in whole or in part by the Compensation Board.

63 E. Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection C, beginning July 1, 2009, the City of Danville shall  
64 provide to each deputy sheriff the benefit coverage described in subsection B.

65 F. Beginning July 1, 2009, each regional jail board and regional jail authority participating in the Virginia  
66 Retirement System and each county and city participating in such board or authority shall provide the benefit  
67 coverage described in subsection B to each sworn officer of a regional jail, regardless of whether the regional  
68 jail officer's salary is funded or reimbursed in whole or in part by the State Compensation Board.

69 G. Beginning July 1, 2010, any county or city that (i) participates in the Virginia Retirement System  
70 pursuant to Chapter 1 (§ 51.1-124.1 et seq.), (ii) has in effect a retirement supplement for deputy sheriffs (in  
71 addition to the annual retirement allowance provided under the Virginia Retirement System) that exceeds the  
72 allowance set forth in subsection B of § 51.1-206 hereof, and (iii) provides the same level of retirement  
73 benefits to all of its deputy sheriffs, may, by resolution legally adopted, elect to provide the benefits coverage  
74 under subsection B hereof except for the allowance described in subsection B of § 51.1-206. Notwithstanding  
75 any other provision of law, the additional costs of such election shall be borne solely by such county or city.

76 H. If an employee (i) is in a position covered by the additional benefits under this section for at least five  
77 years, (ii) is separated from the position because of a disability that entitles him to the disability retirement  
78 benefits pursuant to § 51.1-156, and (iii) accepts a position with the same employer that is not covered by the  
79 benefits under this section but whose salary and benefits are not less than those of the position from which he  
80 is separated, then, at the sole discretion of the employer, the employee may continue to be covered under the  
81 benefits permitted by this section in his new position.

82 I. The retirement system shall not be liable for the payment of any retirement allowances or other benefits  
83 on behalf of a member or beneficiary of a member for which reserves have not been previously created from  
84 funds contributed by the employer or the members for such benefits.

85 **2. That the provisions of this act shall become effective on July 1, 2026.**

86 **3. That the provisions of this act providing enhanced retirement benefits to juvenile detention**  
87 **specialists shall apply only to service earned as a juvenile detention specialist on or after July 1, 2026.**  
88 **An employer, as that term is defined in § 51.1-124.3 of the Code of Virginia, may, in its discretion,**  
89 **provide such enhanced retirement benefits to employees who are employed in positions as full-time**  
90 **juvenile detention specialists for service earned before July 1, 2026, in addition to service earned on or**  
91 **after that date.**