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HOUSE BILL NO. 2049

Offered January 13, 2025

Prefiled January 7, 2025

A BILL to amend and reenact § 58.1-609.10 of the Code of Virginia, relating to retail sales and use tax exemption; motor vehicle child restraint device.

Patrons—Seibold, Clark, Convirs-Fowler, Cousins, Feggans, Henson, Hope, Keys-Gamarra and Martinez

Referred to Committee on Finance

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:**1. That § 58.1-609.10 of the Code of Virginia is amended and reenacted as follows:****§ 58.1-609.10. Miscellaneous exemptions.**

The tax imposed by this chapter or pursuant to the authority granted in §§ 58.1-605 and 58.1-606 shall not apply to the following:

1. Artificial or propane gas, firewood, coal or home heating oil used for domestic consumption. "Domestic consumption" means the use of artificial or propane gas, firewood, coal or home heating oil by an individual purchaser for other than business, commercial or industrial purposes. The Tax Commissioner shall establish by regulation a system for use by dealers in classifying individual purchases for domestic or nondomestic use based on the principal usage of such gas, wood, coal or oil. Any person making a nondomestic purchase and paying the tax pursuant to this chapter who uses any portion of such purchase for domestic use may, between the first day of the first month and the fifteenth day of the fourth month following the year of purchase, apply for a refund of the tax paid on the domestic use portion.

2. An occasional sale, as defined in § 58.1-602. A nonprofit organization that is eligible to be granted an exemption on its purchases pursuant to § 58.1-609.11, and that is otherwise eligible for the exemption pursuant to this subdivision, shall be exempt pursuant to this subdivision on its sales of (i) food, prepared food and meals and (ii) tickets to events that include the provision of food, prepared food and meals, so long as such sales take place on fewer than 24 occasions in a calendar year.

3. Tangible personal property for future use by a person for taxable lease or rental as an established business or part of an established business, or incidental or germane to such business, including a simultaneous purchase and taxable leaseback.

4. Delivery of tangible personal property outside the Commonwealth for use or consumption outside of the Commonwealth. Delivery of goods destined for foreign export to a factor or export agent shall be deemed to be delivery of goods for use or consumption outside of the Commonwealth.

5. Tangible personal property purchased with food coupons issued by the U.S. Department of Agriculture under the Food Stamp Program or drafts issued through the Virginia Special Supplemental Food Program for Women, Infants, and Children.

6. Tangible personal property purchased for use or consumption in the performance of maintenance and repair services at Nuclear Regulatory Commission-licensed nuclear power plants located outside the Commonwealth.

7. Beginning July 1, 1997, and ending July 1, 2006, a professional's provision of original, revised, edited, reformatted or copied documents, including but not limited to documents stored on or transmitted by electronic media, to its client or to third parties in the course of the professional's rendition of services to its clientele.

8. School lunches sold and served to pupils and employees of schools and subsidized by government; school textbooks sold by a local board or authorized agency thereof; and school textbooks sold for use by students attending a college or other institution of learning, when sold (i) by such institution of learning or (ii) by any other dealer, when such textbooks have been certified by a department or instructor of such institution of learning as required textbooks for students attending courses at such institution.

9. Medicines, drugs, hypodermic syringes, artificial eyes, contact lenses, eyeglasses, eyeglass cases, and contact lens storage containers when distributed free of charge, all solutions or sterilization kits or other devices applicable to the wearing or maintenance of contact lenses or eyeglasses when distributed free of charge, and hearing aids dispensed by or sold on prescriptions or work orders of licensed physicians, dentists, optometrists, ophthalmologists, opticians, audiologists, hearing aid dealers and fitters, advanced practice registered nurses, physician assistants, and veterinarians; controlled drugs purchased for use by a licensed physician, optometrist, licensed advanced practice registered nurse, or licensed physician assistant in his professional practice, regardless of whether such practice is organized as a sole proprietorship, partnership, or professional corporation, or any other type of corporation in which the shareholders and operators are all licensed physicians, optometrists, licensed advanced practice registered nurses, or licensed physician

59 assistants engaged in the practice of medicine, optometry, or nursing; medicines and drugs purchased for use
60 or consumption by a licensed hospital, nursing home, clinic, or similar corporation not otherwise exempt
61 under this section; and samples of prescription drugs and medicines and their packaging distributed free of
62 charge to authorized recipients in accordance with the federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (21 U.S.C.A. §
63 301 et seq., as amended).

64 10. Wheelchairs and parts therefor, braces, crutches, prosthetic devices, orthopedic appliances, catheters,
65 urinary accessories, other durable medical equipment and devices, and related parts and supplies specifically
66 designed for those products; and insulin and insulin syringes, and equipment, devices or chemical reagents
67 that may be used by a diabetic to test or monitor blood or urine, when such items or parts are purchased by or
68 on behalf of an individual for use by such individual. Durable medical equipment is equipment that (i) can
69 withstand repeated use, (ii) is primarily and customarily used to serve a medical purpose, (iii) generally is not
70 useful to a person in the absence of illness or injury, and (iv) is appropriate for use in the home.

71 11. Drugs and supplies used in hemodialysis and peritoneal dialysis.

72 12. Special equipment installed on a motor vehicle when purchased by an individual with a disability to
73 enable such individual to operate the motor vehicle.

74 13. Special typewriters and computers and related parts and supplies specifically designed for those
75 products used by individuals with disabilities to communicate when such equipment is prescribed by a
76 licensed physician.

77 14. a. (i) Any nonprescription drugs and proprietary medicines purchased for the cure, mitigation,
78 treatment, or prevention of disease in human beings and (ii) any samples of nonprescription drugs and
79 proprietary medicines distributed free of charge by the manufacturer, including packaging materials and
80 constituent elements and ingredients.

81 b. The terms "nonprescription drugs" and "proprietary medicines" shall be defined pursuant to regulations
82 promulgated by the Department of Taxation. The exemption authorized in this subdivision shall not apply to
83 cosmetics.

84 15. Tangible personal property withdrawn from inventory and donated to (i) an organization exempt from
85 taxation under § 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code or (ii) the Commonwealth, any political subdivision
86 of the Commonwealth, or any school, agency, or instrumentality thereof.

87 16. Tangible personal property purchased by nonprofit churches that are exempt from taxation under §
88 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, or whose real property is exempt from local taxation pursuant to the
89 provisions of § 58.1-3606, for use (i) in religious worship services by a congregation or church membership
90 while meeting together in a single location and (ii) in the libraries, offices, meeting or counseling rooms or
91 other rooms in the public church buildings used in carrying out the work of the church and its related
92 ministries, including kindergarten, elementary and secondary schools. The exemption for such churches shall
93 also include baptistries; bulletins, programs, newspapers and newsletters that do not contain paid advertising
94 and are used in carrying out the work of the church; gifts including food for distribution outside the public
95 church building; food, disposable serving items, cleaning supplies and teaching materials used in the
96 operation of camps or conference centers by the church or an organization composed of churches that are
97 exempt under this subdivision and which are used in carrying out the work of the church or churches; and
98 property used in caring for or maintaining property owned by the church including, but not limited to,
99 mowing equipment; and building materials installed by the church, and for which the church does not
100 contract with a person or entity to have installed, in the public church buildings used in carrying out the work
101 of the church and its related ministries, including, but not limited to worship services; administrative rooms;
102 and kindergarten, elementary, and secondary schools.

103 17. Medical products and supplies, which are otherwise taxable, such as bandages, gauze dressings,
104 incontinence products and wound-care products, when purchased by a Medicaid recipient through a
105 Department of Medical Assistance Services provider agreement.

106 18. Beginning July 1, 2007, and ending July 1, 2012, multifuel heating stoves used for heating an
107 individual purchaser's residence. "Multifuel heating stoves" are stoves that are capable of burning a wide
108 variety of alternative fuels, including, but not limited to, shelled corn, wood pellets, cherry pits, and olive
109 pits.

110 19. Fabrication of animal meat, grains, vegetables, or other foodstuffs when the purchaser (i) supplies the
111 foodstuffs and they are consumed by the purchaser or his family, (ii) is an organization exempt from taxation
112 under § 501(c)(3) or (c)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code, or (iii) donates the foodstuffs to an organization
113 exempt from taxation under § 501(c)(3) or (c)(4) of the Internal Revenue Code.

114 20. Beginning July 1, 2018, and ending July 1, 2025, parts, engines, and supplies used for maintaining,
115 repairing, or reconditioning aircraft or any aircraft's avionics system, engine, or component parts. This
116 exemption shall not apply to tools and other equipment not attached to or that does not become a part of the
117 aircraft. For purposes of this subdivision, "aircraft" shall include both manned and unmanned systems.
118 However, for manned systems, "aircraft" shall include only aircraft with a maximum takeoff weight of at
119 least 2,400 pounds.

120 21. A gun safe with a selling price of \$1,500 or less. For purposes of this subdivision, "gun safe" means a

safe or vault that is (i) commercially available, (ii) secured with a digital or dial combination locking mechanism or biometric locking mechanism, and (iii) designed for the storage of a firearm or of ammunition for use in a firearm. "Gun safe" does not include a glass-faced cabinet. Any discount, coupon, or other credit offered by the retailer or a vendor of the retailer to reduce the final price to the customer shall be taken into account in determining the selling price for purposes of this exemption.

22. Beginning July 1, 2022, and ending July 1, 2025, prescription medicines and drugs purchased by veterinarians and administered or dispensed to patients within a veterinarian-client-patient relationship as defined in § 54.1-3303.

23. *Beginning July 1, 2025, a child restraint device, as required pursuant to Article 13 (§ 46.2-1095 et seq.) of Chapter 10 of Title 46.2, for personal use in a passenger car as defined in § 46.2-100.*