

25100386D

HOUSE BILL NO. 1922

Offered January 13, 2025

Prefiled January 6, 2025

A BILL to amend and reenact §§ 2.2-1604, 2.2-1605, 2.2-1610, 2.2-4310, 2.2-4310.3, and 23.1-1017 of the Code of Virginia and to amend the Code of Virginia by adding in Chapter 16.1 of Title 2.2 an article numbered 4, consisting of sections numbered 2.2-1618 through 2.2-1622, relating to the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity; Small SWaM Business Procurement Enhancement Program established.

Patrons—Ward, Torian, Anthony, Askew, Bennett-Parker, Clark, Cole, Cousins, Feggans, Glass, Henson, Herring, LeVere Bolling, Maldonado, McClure, Mundon King, Price, Rasoul and Tran; Senators: Bagby and Locke

Referred to Committee on General Laws

Be it enacted by the General Assembly of Virginia:

1. That §§ 2.2-1604, 2.2-1605, 2.2-1610, 2.2-4310, 2.2-4310.3, and 23.1-1017 of the Code of Virginia are amended and reenacted and that the Code of Virginia is amended by adding in Chapter 16.1 of Title 2.2 an article numbered 4, consisting of sections numbered 2.2-1618 through 2.2-1622, as follows:

§ 2.2-1604. Definitions.

As used in this chapter, unless the context requires a different meaning:

"Certification" means the process by which (i) a business is determined to be a small, women-owned, or minority-owned business or (ii) an employment services organization, for the purpose of reporting small, women-owned, and minority-owned business and employment services organization participation in state contracts and purchases pursuant to §§ 2.2-1608 and 2.2-1610.

"Covered institution" means a public institution of higher education operating (i) subject to a management agreement set forth in Article 4 (§ 23.1-1004 et seq.) of Chapter 10 of Title 23.1, (ii) under a memorandum of understanding pursuant to § 23.1-1003, or (iii) under the pilot program authorized in the appropriation act. "Covered institution" does not include hospitals and medical centers established pursuant to Article 3 (§ 23.1-2212 et seq.) of Chapter 22 of Title 23.1 or Chapter 24 (§ 23.1-2400 et seq.) of Title 23.1.

"Department" means the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity or any division of the Department to which the Director has delegated or assigned duties and responsibilities.

"Employment services organization" means an organization that provides community-based employment services to individuals with disabilities that is an approved Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation Facilities (CARF) accredited vendor of the Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services.

"Executive branch agency" means the same as that term is defined in § 2.2-2006.

"Historically black colleges and college or university" includes any college or university that was established prior to 1964; whose principal mission was, and is, the education of black Americans; and that is accredited by a nationally recognized accrediting agency or association determined by the Secretary of Education.

"Microbusiness" means a business that has been certified by the Department as a small business and has (i) 25 or fewer employees and (ii) average annual gross receipts of \$3 million or less over the previous three years.

"Minority individual" means an individual who is a citizen of the United States or a legal resident alien and who satisfies one or more of the following definitions:

1. "African American" means a person having origins in any of the original peoples of Africa and who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part.

2. "Asian American" means a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, the Indian subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands, including but not limited to Japan, China, Vietnam, Samoa, Laos, Cambodia, Taiwan, Northern Mariana Islands, the Philippines, a U.S. territory of the Pacific, India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, or Sri Lanka, and who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part.

3. "Hispanic American" means a person having origins in any of the Spanish-speaking peoples of Mexico, South or Central America, or the Caribbean Islands or other Spanish or Portuguese cultures and who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part.

4. "Native American" means a person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America and who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part or who is recognized by a tribal organization.

"Minority-owned business" means a business that is at least 51 percent owned by one or more minority

58 individuals who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, or in the case of a corporation, partnership, or
 59 limited liability company or other entity, at least 51 percent of the equity ownership interest in the
 60 corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity is owned by one or more minority
 61 individuals who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, and both the management and daily business
 62 operations are controlled by one or more minority individuals, or any historically black college or university,
 63 regardless of the percentage ownership by minority individuals or, in the case of a corporation, partnership, or
 64 limited liability company or other entity, the equity ownership interest in the corporation, partnership, or
 65 limited liability company or other entity.

66 *"Prime contractor" means the contractor that has full legal responsibility for completion of a contract*
 67 *with a public body. A "prime contractor" may employ or manage one or more subcontractors to carry out*
 68 *specific parts of the contract.*

69 *"Service disabled veteran" means a veteran who (i) served on active duty in the United States military*
 70 *ground, naval, or air service; (ii) was discharged or released under conditions other than dishonorable; and*
 71 *(iii) has a service-connected disability rating fixed by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs.*

72 *"Service disabled veteran-owned business" means a business that is at least 51 percent owned by one or*
 73 *more service disabled veterans or, in the case of a corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or*
 74 *other entity, a business in which at least 51 percent of the equity ownership interest in the corporation,*
 75 *partnership, or limited liability company or other entity is owned by one or more individuals who are service*
 76 *disabled veterans and both the management and daily business operations are controlled by one or more*
 77 *individuals who are service disabled veterans.*

78 "Small business" means a business that is at least 51 percent independently owned and controlled by one
 79 or more individuals, or in the case of a cooperative association organized pursuant to Chapter 3 (§ 13.1-301 et
 80 seq.) of Title 13.1 as a nonstock corporation, is at least 51 percent independently controlled by one or more
 81 members, who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens and, together with affiliates, has 250 or fewer
 82 employees or average annual gross receipts of \$10 million or less averaged over the previous three years. One
 83 or more of the individual owners or members shall control both the management and daily business
 84 operations of the small business.

85 *"Small SWaM business" means a small business certified by the Department as being small, any*
 86 *subcategory of small, small women-owned, small minority-owned, or small service disabled veteran-owned.*

87 *"Small SWaM business set-aside" means the reserving of a procurement for businesses that are small*
 88 *SWaM businesses.*

89 "State agency" means any authority, board, department, instrumentality, institution, agency, or other unit
 90 of state government. "State agency" does not include any county, city, or town.

91 "SWaM" means small, women-owned, or minority-owned or related to a small, women-owned, or
 92 minority-owned business.

93 "SWaM plan" means a written program, plan, or progress report submitted by a state agency to the
 94 Department pursuant to § 2.2-4310.

95 "Women-owned business" means a business that is at least 51 percent owned by one or more women who
 96 are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, or in the case of a corporation, partnership, or limited liability
 97 company or other entity, at least 51 percent of the equity ownership interest is owned by one or more women
 98 who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, and both the management and daily business operations are
 99 controlled by one or more women.

100 **§ 2.2-1605. Powers and duties of Department.**

101 A. The Department shall have the following powers and duties:

102 1. Coordinate as consistent with prevailing law the plans, programs, and operations of the state
 103 government that affect or may contribute to the establishment, preservation, and strengthening of small,
 104 women-owned, and minority-owned businesses;

105 2. Promote the mobilization of activities and resources of state and local governments, businesses and
 106 trade associations, baccalaureate institutions of higher education, foundations, professional organizations, and
 107 volunteer and other groups towards the growth of small businesses and businesses owned by women and
 108 minorities, and facilitate the coordination of the efforts of these groups with those of state departments and
 109 agencies;

110 3. Establish a center for the development, collection, summarization, and dissemination of information
 111 that will be helpful to persons and organizations throughout the nation in undertaking or promoting
 112 procurement from small, women-owned, and minority-owned businesses;

113 4. Consistent with prevailing law and availability of funds, and according to the Director's discretion,
 114 provide technical and management assistance to small, women-owned, and minority-owned businesses and
 115 defray all or part of the costs of pilot or demonstration projects that are designed to overcome the special
 116 problems of small, women-owned, and minority-owned businesses;

117 5. Advise the Small Business Financing Authority on the management and administration of the Small,
 118 Women-owned, and Minority-owned Business Loan Fund created pursuant to § 2.2-2311.1;

119 6. Implement the Small SWaM Business Procurement Enhancement Program established by Article 4 (§

120 2.2-1618 et seq.);

121 7. Implement any remediation or enhancement measure for small, women-owned, or minority-owned
122 businesses as may be authorized by the Governor pursuant to subsection C of § 2.2-4310 and develop
123 regulations, consistent with prevailing law, for program implementation. Such regulations shall be developed
124 in consultation with the state agencies with procurement responsibility and promulgated by those agencies in
125 accordance with applicable law;

126 ~~7-~~ 8. Receive and coordinate, with the appropriate state agency, the investigation of complaints that a
127 business certified pursuant to this chapter has failed to comply with its subcontracting plan under subsection
128 D of § 2.2-4310. If the Department determines that a business certified pursuant to this chapter has failed to
129 comply with the subcontracting plan, the business shall provide a written explanation; ~~and~~

130 ~~8-~~ 9. Facilitate relationships between established businesses and start-up women-owned and
131 minority-owned businesses by creating and administering a mentorship program under the provisions of §
132 2.2-1605.1; and

133 10. Conduct regular disparity studies as provided in § 2.2-1610.

134 B. In addition, the Department shall serve as the liaison between the Commonwealth's existing businesses
135 and state government in order to promote the development of Virginia's economy. To that end, the
136 Department shall:

137 1. Encourage the training or retraining of individuals for specific employment opportunities at new or
138 expanding business facilities in the Commonwealth;

139 2. Develop and implement programs to assist small businesses in the Commonwealth in order to promote
140 their growth and the creation and retention of jobs for Virginians;

141 3. Establish an industry program that is the principal point of communication between basic employers in
142 the Commonwealth and the state government that will address issues of significance to business;

143 4. Make available to existing businesses, in conjunction and cooperation with localities, chambers of
144 commerce, and other public and private groups, basic information and pertinent factors of interest and
145 concern to such businesses;

146 5. Develop statistical reports on job creation and the general economic conditions in the Commonwealth;
147 and

148 6. Annually review and provide feedback on SWaM plans. The review shall focus on strategies state
149 agencies can use to improve SWaM spending, increase procurement of goods and services from SWaM
150 businesses, and meet procurement goals outlined in SWaM plans. The Department shall encourage state
151 agencies to integrate such strategies with all current and future procurements. The Department shall suggest
152 strategies that may be more effective or changes to strategies that have not been effective. Upon request of a
153 state agency, the Department shall meet with the state agency one-on-one to discuss its SWaM goals and
154 strategies and advise it on effective strategies. The Department shall research and compile information that
155 state agencies can use to increase SWaM spending and shall develop and publish guidance on how state
156 agencies can implement these strategies.

157 C. All agencies of the Commonwealth shall assist the Department upon request and furnish such
158 information and assistance as the Department may require in the discharge of its duties.

159 **§ 2.2-1610. Reports and recommendations; collection of data.**

160 The Director shall, from time to time, submit directly or through an assistant to the Governor his
161 recommendations for legislation or other action as he deems desirable to promote the purposes of this
162 chapter.

163 The Director shall report, on or before November 1 of each year, to the Governor and the General
164 Assembly the identity of the state departments and agencies failing to submit annual progress reports on
165 small, women-owned, and minority-owned business procurement required by § 2.2-4310 and the nature and
166 extent of such lack of compliance. The annual report shall include recommendations on the ways to improve
167 compliance with the provisions of § 2.2-4310 and such other related matters as the Director deems
168 appropriate. The Department shall include in its annual report information on the progress of the mentorship
169 program established under § 2.2-1605.1.

170 The Director, with the assistance of the Comptroller, shall develop and implement a systematic data
171 collection process that will provide information for a report to the Governor and General Assembly on state
172 expenditures to small, women-owned, and minority-owned businesses during the previous fiscal year.

173 An institution exercising authority granted under this section shall promptly make available to the
174 Department, upon request, copies of its procurement records, receipts, and transactions in regard to
175 procurement from small, women-owned, and minority-owned businesses in order for the Department to
176 ensure institution compliance with its approved reporting and certification criteria.

177 *The Director shall conduct, or contract with an independent entity to conduct, a disparity study every five*
178 *years. The study shall evaluate the need for enhancement and remedial measures to address the disparity*
179 *between the availability and the utilization of women-owned and minority-owned businesses. The study shall*
180 *recommend measures that consist of narrowly tailored procurement policies to address documented*

181 *statistical disparities between the availability and utilization of women-owned and minority-owned*
 182 *businesses. The measures shall be consistent with rulings of the Supreme Court of the United States*
 183 *regarding the available remedies that may be employed to address past discrimination and the need for*
 184 *evidence to quantify past discrimination. The study shall incorporate the findings of past disparity studies*
 185 *conducted by Virginia and evaluate Virginia's progress toward the recommendations of those studies. The*
 186 *Director shall include the findings of each study in his annual report to the Governor and General Assembly*
 187 *required by this section, beginning with the annual report required to be submitted by this section in the first*
 188 *year after the year in which a disparity study is conducted pursuant to this paragraph.*

189 *The Department shall, in accordance with the provisions of the previous paragraph, utilize the results of*
 190 *the disparity study and the recommendations therein to update a statewide goal for SWaM business*
 191 *procurement and similar individual goals for women-owned and minority-owned businesses for the purpose*
 192 *of closing any disparity demonstrated by such study.*

193 *Article 4.*

194 *Procurement Enhancement Programs.*

195 **§ 2.2-1618. Division of Procurement Enhancement created.**

196 *The Division of Procurement Enhancement (the Division) is hereby created within the Department. The*
 197 *purpose of the Division shall be to collaborate with the Department of General Services, the Virginia*
 198 *Information Technologies Agency, the Department of Transportation, and covered institutions to further the*
 199 *Commonwealth's efforts to meet the goals established in this article, as well as to implement initiatives to*
 200 *enhance the development of small businesses, microbusinesses, women-owned businesses, minority-owned*
 201 *businesses, and service disabled veteran-owned businesses in the Commonwealth.*

202 **§ 2.2-1619. Small SWaM Business Procurement Enhancement Program established; report.**

203 *A. The Small SWaM Business Procurement Enhancement Program (the Program) is hereby established to*
 204 *facilitate the participation of small SWaM businesses in state procurement. The goal of the Program shall be*
 205 *the achievement of a 42 percent small SWaM business utilization rate, including a five percent utilization rate*
 206 *directed to microbusiness utilization. For purposes of this section, "utilization rate" means the percentage of*
 207 *discretionary spending directed to a particular subset of business in relation to all discretionary spending by*
 208 *executive branch agencies and covered institutions in procurement orders, prime contracts, and*
 209 *subcontracts. The 42-percent target shall be determined based on the aggregate level of such discretionary*
 210 *spending by executive branch agencies and covered institutions and shall not require each individual*
 211 *executive branch agency or covered institution to meet the 42-percent target. The Department shall be*
 212 *responsible for implementing the Program. Executive branch state agencies and covered institutions shall*
 213 *increase their utilization rates of small SWaM businesses by three percent each year until achievement of the*
 214 *42-percent target. If an executive branch agency or covered institution is unable to increase its small SWaM*
 215 *business utilization rate by three percent per year, such agency or institution shall establish and implement*
 216 *achievable goals to increase its small SWaM business utilization rate and include such goals in its SWaM*
 217 *business procurement plan required by § 2.2-1621. In addition, for all new capital outlay construction*
 218 *solicitations that are issued, there shall be a target goal of 50 percent subcontracting to small SWaM*
 219 *businesses in instances where the prime contractor is not a small SWaM business.*

220 *B. The Program shall include a small SWaM business set-aside for the purchase of goods, services, and*
 221 *construction by executive branch agencies and covered institutions. Purchases up to \$100,000 shall be set*
 222 *aside for award to small SWaM businesses. Such set-aside may allow for small SWaM businesses to have a*
 223 *price preference over noncertified businesses competing for the same contract award on designated*
 224 *procurements, provided that the bid of the small SWaM business does not exceed the low bid by more than*
 225 *five percent. An executive branch agency or covered institution may open a solicitation to all bidders or*
 226 *offerors (i) where it is determined that fewer than two certified small SWaM businesses are available for*
 227 *competition using data from the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement website*
 228 *known as eVA or procurement systems utilized by covered institutions that are integrated with eVA or (ii)*
 229 *where bids or offers do not result in a fair and reasonable price. The Department shall develop guidance for*
 230 *determining whether a price is fair and reasonable.*

231 **§ 2.2-1620. SWaM business subcontracting plan required for certain proposals or bids.**

232 *A. For purchases over \$100,000, executive branch agencies and covered institutions shall require each*
 233 *bidder or offeror to include in each bid or proposal a SWaM business subcontracting plan detailing intended*
 234 *subcontractor participation of such businesses whenever the prime contractor will rely on subcontractors to*
 235 *meet the applicable goals established in § 2.2-1619. Nothing in this section shall prohibit a bidder or offeror*
 236 *from submitting a SWaM business subcontracting plan when SWaM business participation deviates from the*
 237 *applicable goals established in § 2.2-1619. The Department shall develop guidelines for considering any*
 238 *such SWaM business subcontracting plan. Each bidder or offeror awarded a contract shall comply with the*
 239 *SWaM business subcontracting plan that is included in its bid or proposal.*

240 *B. Whenever the actual subcontractor participation does not meet the level included in the SWaM*
 241 *business subcontracting plan, the prime contractor shall provide a written explanation of the prime*

242 contractor's good faith efforts to comply with the SWaM business subcontracting plan, which shall be made a
 243 part of the contract file. The Department, with assistance from the Department of General Services, the
 244 Virginia Information Technologies Agency, the Department of Transportation, and covered institutions, shall
 245 (i) establish a uniform methodology for evaluating and monitoring SWaM business subcontracting plans, (ii)
 246 establish and conduct panels to review the failure of prime contractors to comply with their SWaM business
 247 subcontracting plans, and (iii) implement processes for producing reliable data on (a) the utilization of
 248 SWaM business subcontractors by prime contractors and (b) the amounts paid by prime contractors to
 249 SWaM business subcontractors. Each executive branch agency and covered institution shall report such data
 250 on the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement website known as eVA unless
 251 otherwise directed by the Director of the Department and the Director of the Department of General
 252 Services. The record of a prime contractor's compliance with SWaM business subcontracting plan
 253 requirements, including reviews of the failure of such prime contractor to comply with its SWaM business
 254 subcontracting plan, shall be considered in the prospective award of a contract or renewal of an existing
 255 contract and may, if the prime contractor has been found to have not complied with its SWaM business
 256 subcontracting plan in good faith, result in the prime contractor being barred from being awarded a contract
 257 or renewal of an existing contract for a period of up to one year.

258 C. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the provisions of this section shall not apply to Department of
 259 Transportation projects for the design or construction of highways.

260 D. Notwithstanding the foregoing, any covered institution shall provide the data or plans required by this
 261 section using the Department of General Services' central electronic procurement website known as eVA or
 262 by integration or interface with the eVA system.

263 **§ 2.2-1621. Submission of SWaM business procurement plan; designation of SWaM business**
 264 **procurement enhancement liaison.**

265 A. Each executive branch agency and covered institution shall submit to the Department on or before
 266 September 30, 2025, its SWaM business procurement plan, consistent with the provisions of this article, to
 267 include promotion and utilization of certified small, any subcategory of small, small women-owned, small
 268 minority-owned, and small service disabled veteran-owned businesses, and employment services
 269 organizations. Each executive branch agency and covered institution shall certify to the Department by
 270 September 30 of each subsequent year that it has reviewed, and updated as necessary to meet the
 271 requirements of this article and any guidance developed by the Department, its SWaM business procurement
 272 plan. If the SWaM business procurement plan is updated, it shall be submitted to the Department along with
 273 the annual certification.

274 B. The Department shall review and provide meaningful feedback to executive branch agencies and
 275 covered institutions regarding the plan required by subsection A in order to improve and accelerate
 276 compliance with the goals provided by this article. Executive branch agencies and covered institutions may
 277 revise and resubmit such plan to incorporate such feedback.

278 C. Any executive branch agency or covered institution that is unable to increase its small SWaM business
 279 utilization rate by three percent per year, as required by § 2.2-1619, shall include in the plan required by
 280 subsection A (i) an explanation as to why it is unable to comply with such goals and requirements and (ii)
 281 achievable goals to increase its small SWaM business utilization rate.

282 D. Each executive branch agency and covered institution shall designate an existing employee as a SWaM
 283 business procurement enhancement liaison whose responsibilities shall be to promote participation in the
 284 Small SWaM Business Procurement Enhancement Program by small SWaM businesses and to serve as an
 285 advocate for small SWaM businesses that hold active contracts with such executive branch agency or covered
 286 institution.

287 **§ 2.2-1622. Report.**

288 On or before November 30 of each year, the Department shall report to the Governor and the General
 289 Assembly on the implementation and effectiveness of the Small SWaM Business Procurement Enhancement
 290 Program.

291 **§ 2.2-4310. Discrimination prohibited; participation of small, women-owned, minority-owned, and**
 292 **service disabled veteran-owned businesses and employment services organizations.**

293 A. In the solicitation or awarding of contracts, no public body shall discriminate against a bidder or
 294 offeror because of race, religion, color, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, national origin, age,
 295 disability, status as a service disabled veteran, or any other basis prohibited by state law relating to
 296 discrimination in employment. Whenever solicitations are made, each public body shall include businesses
 297 selected from a list made available by the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity, which list
 298 shall include all companies and organizations certified by the Department.

299 B. All public bodies shall establish programs consistent with this chapter to facilitate the participation of
 300 small businesses, businesses owned by women, minorities, and service disabled veterans, and employment
 301 services organizations in procurement transactions. The programs established shall be in writing and shall
 302 comply with the provisions of any enhancement or remedial measures authorized by the Governor pursuant to

303 subsection C or, where applicable, by the chief executive of a local governing body pursuant to § 15.2-965.1,
 304 and shall include specific plans to achieve any goals established therein. *Public bodies may rely on the*
 305 *recommendations of disparity studies conducted pursuant to § 2.2-1610 in establishing programs under this*
 306 *subsection.* State agencies shall submit annual progress reports on (i) small, women-owned, and
 307 minority-owned business procurement, (ii) service disabled veteran-owned business procurement, and (iii)
 308 employment services organization procurement to the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity
 309 in a form specified by the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity. All state agencies shall
 310 cooperate with the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity's annual review of their programs
 311 pursuant to § 2.2-1605 and shall update such programs to incorporate any feedback and suggestions for
 312 improvement. Contracts and subcontracts awarded to employment services organizations and service disabled
 313 veteran-owned businesses shall be credited toward the small business, women-owned *business*, and
 314 minority-owned business contracting and subcontracting goals of state agencies and contractors. The
 315 Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity shall make information on service disabled
 316 veteran-owned procurement available to the Department of Veterans Services upon request.

317 C. Whenever there exists (i) a rational basis for small business or employment services organization
 318 enhancement or (ii) a persuasive analysis that documents a statistically significant disparity between the
 319 availability and utilization of women-owned and minority-owned businesses, the Governor is authorized and
 320 encouraged to require state agencies to implement appropriate enhancement or remedial measures consistent
 321 with prevailing law. *The Governor may rely on the recommendations of disparity studies conducted pursuant*
 322 *to § 2.2-1610 in implementing requirements pursuant to this subsection.* Any enhancement or remedial
 323 measure authorized by the Governor pursuant to this subsection for state public bodies may allow for small
 324 businesses certified by the Department of Small Business and Supplier Diversity or a subcategory of small
 325 businesses established as a part of the enhancement program to have a price preference over noncertified
 326 businesses competing for the same contract award on designated procurements, provided that the bid of the
 327 certified small business or the business in such subcategory of small businesses established as a part of an
 328 enhancement program does not exceed the low bid by more than five percent.

329 D. In awarding a contract for services to a small, women-owned, or minority-owned business that is
 330 certified in accordance with § 2.2-1606, or to a business identified by a public body as a service disabled
 331 veteran-owned business where the award is being made pursuant to an enhancement or remedial program as
 332 provided in subsection C, *or when awarding a contract under the Small SWaM Business Procurement*
 333 *Enhancement Program established in § 2.2-1619*, the public body shall include in every such contract of
 334 more than \$10,000 the following:

335 "If the contractor intends to subcontract work as part of its performance under this contract, the contractor
 336 shall include in the proposal a plan to subcontract to small, women-owned, minority-owned, and service
 337 disabled veteran-owned businesses."

338 E. In the solicitation or awarding of contracts, no state agency, department, or institution shall
 339 discriminate against a bidder or offeror because the bidder or offeror employs ex-offenders unless the state
 340 agency, department, or institution has made a written determination that employing ex-offenders on the
 341 specific contract is not in its best interest.

342 F. As used in this section:

343 "Employment services organization" means an organization that provides community-based employment
 344 services to individuals with disabilities that is an approved Commission on Accreditation of Rehabilitation
 345 Facilities (CARF) accredited vendor of the Department for Aging and Rehabilitative Services.

346 "Minority individual" means an individual who is a citizen of the United States or a legal resident alien
 347 and who satisfies one or more of the following definitions:

348 1. "African American" means a person having origins in any of the original peoples of Africa and who is
 349 regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part.

350 2. "Asian American" means a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East,
 351 Southeast Asia, the Indian subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands, including but not limited to Japan, China,
 352 Vietnam, Samoa, Laos, Cambodia, Taiwan, Northern Mariana Islands, the Philippines, a U.S. territory of the
 353 Pacific, India, Pakistan, Bangladesh, or Sri Lanka and who is regarded as such by the community of which
 354 this person claims to be a part.

355 3. "Hispanic American" means a person having origins in any of the Spanish-speaking peoples of Mexico,
 356 South or Central America, or the Caribbean Islands or other Spanish or Portuguese cultures and who is
 357 regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part.

358 4. "Native American" means a person having origins in any of the original peoples of North America and
 359 who is regarded as such by the community of which this person claims to be a part or who is recognized by a
 360 tribal organization.

361 "Minority-owned business" means a business that is at least 51 percent owned by one or more minority
 362 individuals who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, or in the case of a corporation, partnership, or
 363 limited liability company or other entity, at least 51 percent of the equity ownership interest in the

364 corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity is owned by one or more minority
 365 individuals who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, and both the management and daily business
 366 operations are controlled by one or more minority individuals, or any historically black college or university
 367 as defined in § 2.2-1604, regardless of the percentage ownership by minority individuals or, in the case of a
 368 corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity, the equity ownership interest in the
 369 corporation, partnership, or limited liability company or other entity.

370 "Service disabled veteran" means a veteran who (i) served on active duty in the United States military
 371 ground, naval, or air service, (ii) was discharged or released under conditions other than dishonorable, and
 372 (iii) has a service-connected disability rating fixed by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs.

373 "Service disabled ~~veteran~~ *veteran-owned business*" means a business that is at least 51 percent owned by
 374 one or more service disabled veterans or, in the case of a corporation, partnership, or limited liability
 375 company or other entity, at least 51 percent of the equity ownership interest in the corporation, partnership, or
 376 limited liability company or other entity is owned by one or more individuals who are service disabled
 377 veterans and both the management and daily business operations are controlled by one or more individuals
 378 who are service disabled veterans.

379 "Small business" means a business, independently owned and controlled by one or more individuals, or in
 380 the case of a cooperative association organized pursuant to Chapter 3 (§ 13.1-301 et seq.) of Title 13.1 as a
 381 nonstock corporation, controlled by one or more members, who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, and
 382 together with affiliates, has 250 or fewer employees, or annual gross receipts of \$10 million or less averaged
 383 over the previous three years. One or more of the individual owners or members shall control both the
 384 management and daily business operations of the small business.

385 "State agency" means any authority, board, department, instrumentality, institution, agency, or other unit
 386 of state government. "State agency" ~~shall~~ *does* not include any county, city, or town.

387 "Women-owned business" means a business that is at least 51 percent owned by one or more women who
 388 are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, or in the case of a corporation, partnership, or limited liability
 389 company or other entity, at least 51 percent of the equity ownership interest is owned by one or more women
 390 who are U.S. citizens or legal resident aliens, and both the management and daily business operations are
 391 controlled by one or more women.

392 **§ 2.2-4310.3. Fiscal data pertaining to certain enhancement or remedial measures.**

393 The Department of General Services shall make available a dashboard of purchase order reports from the
 394 Commonwealth's statewide electronic procurement system known as eVA. The dashboard shall include
 395 aggregated data showing (i) current fiscal year purchase orders, (ii) purchase orders from *the Small SWaM*
 396 *Business Procurement Enhancement Program established in § 2.2-1619* in the previous fiscal year, and (iii)
 397 other relevant data derived from any enhancement or remedial measure implemented by the Governor
 398 pursuant to subsection C of § 2.2-4310.

399 **§ 23.1-1017. Covered institutions; operational authority; procurement.**

400 A. Subject to the express provisions of the management agreement, each covered institution may be
 401 exempt from the provisions of the Virginia Public Procurement Act (§ 2.2-4300 et seq.), except for §§
 402 2.2-4340, 2.2-4340.1, 2.2-4340.2, 2.2-4342, and 2.2-4376.2, which shall not be construed to require
 403 compliance with the prequalification application procedures of subsection B of § 2.2-4317, provided,
 404 however, that (i) any deviations from the Virginia Public Procurement Act in the management agreement
 405 shall be uniform across all covered institutions and (ii) the governing board of the covered institution shall
 406 adopt, and the covered institution shall comply with, policies for the procurement of goods and services,
 407 including professional services, that shall (a) be based upon competitive principles; (b) in each instance seek
 408 competition to the maximum practical degree; (c) implement a system of competitive negotiation for
 409 professional services pursuant to §§ 2.2-4303.1 and 2.2-4302.2; (d) prohibit discrimination in the solicitation
 410 and award of contracts on the basis of the bidder's or offeror's race, religion, color, sex, sexual orientation,
 411 gender identity, national origin, age, or disability or on any other basis prohibited by state or federal law; (e)
 412 incorporate the prompt payment principles of §§ 2.2-4350 and 2.2-4354; (f) consider the impact on
 413 correctional enterprises under § 53.1-47; and (g) provide that whenever solicitations are made seeking
 414 competitive procurement of goods or services, it shall be a priority of the institution to provide for fair and
 415 reasonable consideration of small, women-owned, and minority-owned businesses and to promote and
 416 encourage a diversity of suppliers.

417 B. Such policies may (i) provide for consideration of the dollar amount of the intended procurement, the
 418 term of the anticipated contract, and the likely extent of competition; (ii) implement a prequalification
 419 procedure for contractors or products; and (iii) include provisions for cooperative arrangements with other
 420 covered institutions, other public or private educational institutions, or other public or private organizations
 421 or entities, including public-private partnerships, public bodies, charitable organizations, health care provider
 422 alliances or purchasing organizations or entities, state agencies or institutions of the Commonwealth or the
 423 other states, the District of Columbia, the territories, or the United States, and any combination of such
 424 organizations and entities.

425 C. Nothing in this section shall preclude a covered institution from requesting and utilizing the assistance

426 of the Virginia Information Technologies Agency for information technology procurements and covered
427 institutions are encouraged to utilize such assistance.

428 D. Each covered institution shall post on the Department of General Services' central electronic
429 procurement website all Invitations to Bid, Requests for Proposal, sole source award notices, and emergency
430 award notices to ensure visibility and access to the Commonwealth's procurement opportunities on one
431 website.

432 E. As part of any procurement provisions of the management agreement, the governing board of a covered
433 institution shall identify the public, educational, and operational interests served by any procurement rule that
434 deviates from procurement rules in the Virginia Public Procurement Act (§ 2.2-4300 et seq.).

435 *F. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, each covered institution shall be subject to the*
436 *provisions of the Small SWaM Business Procurement Enhancement Program established in § 2.2-1619.*

437 **2. That, with the exception of § 2.2-1610 of the Code of Virginia, as amended by this act, the provisions**
438 **of the first enactment of this act shall become effective on January 1, 2026.**

439 **3. That the provisions of this act shall not apply to covered institutions, as defined in § 2.2-1604 of the**
440 **Code of Virginia, as amended by this act, until July 1, 2026.**

441 **4. That for the purposes of the five-year deadline for a disparity study pursuant to § 2.2-1610 of the**
442 **Code of Virginia, as amended by this act, the 2020 Commonwealth of Virginia Disparity Study**
443 **published in January 2021 shall be deemed the most recent disparity study, such that the next disparity**
444 **study shall be due on or before January 1, 2026.**